



INTERNATIONAL LABOUR ORGANIZATION
Sectoral Activities Department

Sectoral Coverage of the Global Economic Crisis

**Trends in Employment and Working Conditions
by Economic Activity**

**Statistical Update
Fourth Quarter 2009**

INTERNATIONAL LABOUR OFFICE GENEVA

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I. Introduction

Since the last issue of this statistical update (third quarter 2009), global economic activity has continued to improve. The recovery seems to be stronger in emerging Asian and Latin American economies due to stronger domestic demand and improvements in export markets. Conversely, developed economies are yet to find solid ground for growth. The recovery in these economies remains dependent on decisive stimulus measures and is subject to improvements in private demand and investment.

Labour markets are also responding unevenly across regions and sectors to changes at the macroeconomic level. Overall employment is lagging in a number of economies and continued to decline in the fourth quarter of 2009 (year-on-year) in manufacturing, mining, construction and wholesale & retail trade, albeit at a slower pace. The long-term upward employment trend in public administration and health has also slowed down over the same period. In contrast, jobs are beginning to pick up in agriculture and financial intermediation, while the upward trend is consolidating in hotels & restaurants, and in real estate & business services.

Recent data also suggests that hours of work are gradually returning to previous levels in a number of sectors, signalling an overall improvement in economic activity and cautiousness by employers in re-hiring. With a few exceptions - notably Japan and Thailand, wages remained stable across sectors.

The information contained in this report provides elements for further understanding the causes behind these trends. It expands the previous statistical update (September 2009), to the fourth quarter of 2009, as part of a continuing effort between the Sectoral Activities Department and the ILO Department of Statistics to assist ILO's constituents with reliable and actualized information for monitoring recent and short-term changes in a number of labour market indicators at the sector-specific level, both in developing and developed economies.

In the mid-term, efforts to bring stability to public finances may pose challenges for the recovery of the labour market and affect social investment and public works. These measures could prompt a premature withdrawal of stimulus support in fiscally vulnerable economies, thus undermining the early gains of the recovery.

Overall financial and labour market conditions remain difficult and volatile, therefore it is intended to continue monitoring labour market indicators at sectoral level on a quarterly basis, as data are released by official national sources.

Elizabeth Tinoco
Director,
Sectoral Activities Department

II. Methodological notes

This report was prepared with information available to the ILO in May 2010. The data gathered correspond to a total of 56 countries, of which 28 are developed economies, and 28 are emerging and developing countries. This sample represents 85% of the countries that produce monthly or quarterly labour force surveys worldwide. However, given the gap in data from large developing countries, in particular China and India; the aggregate figures should be interpreted with caution.

The data were collected from National Labour Force Surveys and official estimates of each country. Data for EU countries were collected from EUROSTAT. Data are based on national definitions and have not been adjusted or altered by the ILO in any way. The information presented in the report has been obtained, as far as possible, from identical sources.

The selection and definition of economic activities follows the UN International Standard Industrial Classification of all Economic Activities (ISIC) Revision 3. The data presented herein cover major divisions or categories of economic activity only.

The labour market indicators included in the report have been selected for their ability to reflect recent and short term changes both in employment and working conditions. These mainly are: employment (total and/or paid), average hours of work, and average wages.

Total employment covers all status groups, that is, not only employees (wage earners and salaried employees), including paid family workers, but also employers, own-account workers, members of producers' cooperatives, contributing family workers and workers not classifiable by status. The data generally relate to employment during a specified brief period, either one week or one day. Usually, no distinction is made between persons employed full time and those working less than full time.

Paid employment relates solely to employees (wage earners and salaried employees) in employment. Data on paid employment may in some cases have different worker coverage. This report presents data collected for total employment in countries where this information is available. Data for the United States represents paid employment.

Employment data included in this report is also displayed according to regional breakdowns and disaggregated by sex, where the information is available. Of the 56 countries included in the sample, 47 report data disaggregated by sex.

Hours of work is defined as any period of time spent by persons in the performance of activities which contribute to the production of goods and services within the general production boundary. Statistics of hours of work usually show the average number of hours of work per week, or in some cases per day or month.

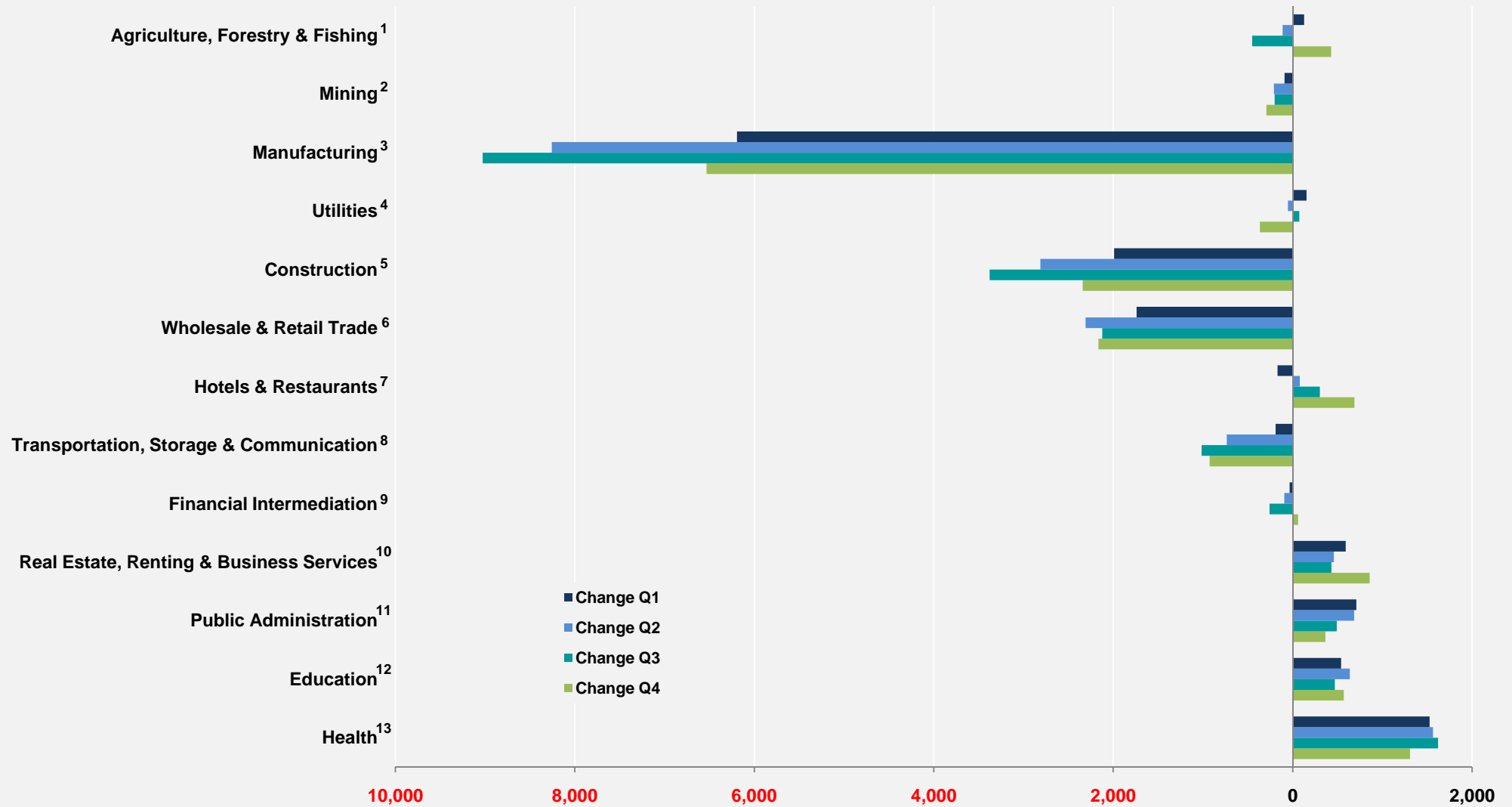
For this report the data provided corresponds to the average number of hours of work per week, as reported by countries.

The data on **wages** usually relate to average gross money wages per wage earner expressed as average earnings. It covers cash payments received from employers (before deduction of taxes and social security contributions payable by workers), such as remuneration for normal working hours, overtime pay, incentive pay, earnings of piece-workers; remuneration for time not worked (annual vacation, public holidays, sick leave and other paid leave); bonuses and gratuities. It should be noted that figures on wages do not reflect workers' disposable or net earnings, since they generally represent gross wages, before deductions such as those for taxes or social security contributions.

The report presents data on monthly or weekly wages, as reported by countries and is expressed in national currency.

III. Employment Trends by Economic Activities

Figure 1: Employment Change from 2008 to 2009 in Major Economic Activities (*selected economies, in thousands)



Source: ILO Based on National Labour Force Surveys and Official Estimates of each country. Data for European Union Countries are provided by Eurostat.

*Selected Economies Include: Australia, Austria, Barbados, Belgium, Brazil, Bulgaria, Canada, Chile, Colombia, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hong Kong (China), Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Israel, Italy, Jamaica, Japan, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Macau (China), Malaysia, Malta, Mexico, Netherlands, New Zealand, Norway, Philippines, Poland, Portugal, Rep. of Korea, Romania, Russia, Singapore, Slovakia, Slovenia, South Africa, Spain, Sri Lanka, Sweden, Switzerland, Taiwan (China), Thailand, Turkey, United Kingdom, United States and Venezuela.

¹Does not include Brazil, Canada, Hong Kong (China), Macau (China), Singapore, Switzerland and United States. ²Does not include Barbados, Brazil, Cyprus, Denmark, Estonia, Iceland, Ireland, Israel, Japan, Rep. of Korea, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Macau (China), Malta, Mexico, Singapore and Sri Lanka. ³Does not include Brazil and Ireland. ⁴Does not include Estonia, Ireland, Japan, Rep. of Korea, Luxembourg, Malta, Mexico, Singapore and Sri Lanka. ⁵Does not include Barbados, Rep. of Korea and Sri Lanka. ⁶Does not include Colombia, Rep. of Korea, Turkey and Venezuela. ⁷Does not include Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Rep. of Korea, South Africa, Turkey and Venezuela. ⁸Does not include Brazil and Rep. of Korea. ⁹Does not include Brazil, Rep. of Korea, Sri Lanka and Turkey. ¹⁰Does not include Brazil, Chile, Rep. of Korea, Luxembourg, Malta, South Africa, Sri Lanka, Turkey and Venezuela. ¹¹Does not include Brazil, Colombia, Hong Kong (China), Rep. of Korea, Singapore, South Africa, Turkey and Venezuela. ¹²Does not include Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Rep. of Korea, Mexico, Singapore, South Africa, Turkey and Venezuela. ¹³Does not include Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Rep. of Korea, Mexico, South Africa, Turkey and Venezuela.

Table 1: Employment Level and Change in Major Economic Activities (*selected economies, in thousands)

	Q1-08	Q2-08	Q3-08	Q4-08	Avg. 2008	Q1-09	Q2-09	Q3-09	Q4-09	Avg. 2009	Change Q1 2008 to 2009	Change Q2 2008 to 2009	Change Q3 2008 to 2009	Change Q4 2008 to 2009	Avg. Change 2008 to 2009
Agriculture, Forestry & Fishing ¹	60,735.3	64,260.2	66,790.6	63,603.7	63,847.5	60,862.6	64,148.4	66,338.2	64,033.4	63,845.7	127.4 (0.2%)	-111.8 (-0.2%)	-452.4 (-0.7%)	429.7 (0.7%)	-1.8 (-0.0%)
Mining ²	3,959.7	4,123.4	4,106.1	4,110.8	4,075.0	3,868.1	3,913.6	3,905.0	3,816.8	3,875.9	-91.6 (-2.3%)	-209.8 (-5.1%)	-201.1 (-4.9%)	-294.0 (-7.2%)	-199.1 (-4.9%)
Manufacturing ³	111,873.7	112,145.4	111,514.1	109,779.3	111,328.1	105,680.1	103,887.4	102,487.4	103,247.6	103,825.6	-6,193.6 (-5.5%)	-8,257.9 (-7.4%)	-9,026.6 (-8.1%)	-6,531.7 (-5.9%)	-7,502.5 (-6.7%)
Utilities ⁴	9,898.7	10,048.0	10,162.5	10,265.3	10,093.6	10,053.1	9,995.7	10,236.1	9,900.5	10,046.4	154.5 (1.6%)	-52.3 (-0.5%)	73.6 (0.7%)	-364.7 (-3.6%)	-47.2 (-0.5%)
Construction ⁵	52,020.4	52,546.5	52,034.4	50,971.1	51,893.1	50,030.9	49,734.1	48,657.8	48,631.0	49,263.4	-1,989.5 (-3.8%)	-2,812.3 (-5.4%)	-3,376.7 (-6.5%)	-2,340.1 (-4.6%)	-2,629.7 (-5.1%)
Wholesale & Retail Trade ⁶	107,331.0	107,788.2	107,219.1	106,946.2	107,321.1	105,592.4	105,480.1	105,097.2	104,780.9	105,237.6	-1,738.7 (-1.6%)	-2,308.2 (-2.1%)	-2,121.9 (-2.0%)	-2,165.3 (-2.0%)	-2,083.5 (-1.9%)
Hotels & Restaurants ⁷	35,735.2	36,326.0	36,493.7	35,561.5	36,029.1	35,566.3	36,403.9	36,794.4	36,249.0	36,253.4	-168.9 (-0.5%)	77.8 (0.2%)	300.7 (0.8%)	687.5 (1.9%)	224.3 (0.6%)
Transportation, Storage & Communication ⁸	47,573.2	47,562.3	47,604.8	47,567.2	47,576.9	47,383.2	46,828.6	46,590.1	46,640.3	46,860.5	-190.0 (-0.4%)	-733.8 (-1.5%)	-1,014.8 (-2.1%)	-927.0 (-1.9%)	-716.4 (-1.5%)
Financial Intermediation ⁹	24,289.4	24,501.7	24,692.2	24,264.4	24,436.9	24,253.4	24,408.8	24,433.0	24,323.8	24,354.7	-36.0 (-0.1%)	-92.9 (-0.4%)	-259.2 (-1.0%)	59.4 (0.2%)	-82.2 (-0.3%)
Real Estate, Renting & Business Services ¹⁰	30,146.7	30,397.0	30,493.6	30,394.0	30,357.8	30,736.2	30,854.3	30,925.9	31,250.4	30,941.7	589.5 (2.0%)	457.3 (1.5%)	432.3 (1.4%)	856.4 (2.8%)	583.9 (1.9%)
Public Administration ¹¹	43,236.1	43,829.5	43,986.2	44,078.6	43,782.6	43,945.6	44,514.9	44,476.8	44,441.8	44,344.8	709.5 (1.6%)	685.4 (1.6%)	490.7 (1.1%)	363.2 (0.8%)	562.2 (1.3%)
Education ¹²	44,879.8	45,044.7	44,519.9	45,248.4	44,923.2	45,418.2	45,682.1	44,988.7	45,816.2	45,476.3	538.4 (1.2%)	637.4 (1.4%)	468.7 (1.1%)	567.8 (1.3%)	553.1 (1.2%)
Health ¹³	53,130.4	53,459.7	53,994.4	54,472.8	53,764.3	54,655.7	55,023.5	55,614.3	55,779.3	55,268.2	1,525.3 (2.9%)	1,563.8 (2.9%)	1,619.8 (3.0%)	1,306.4 (2.4%)	1,503.8 (2.8%)

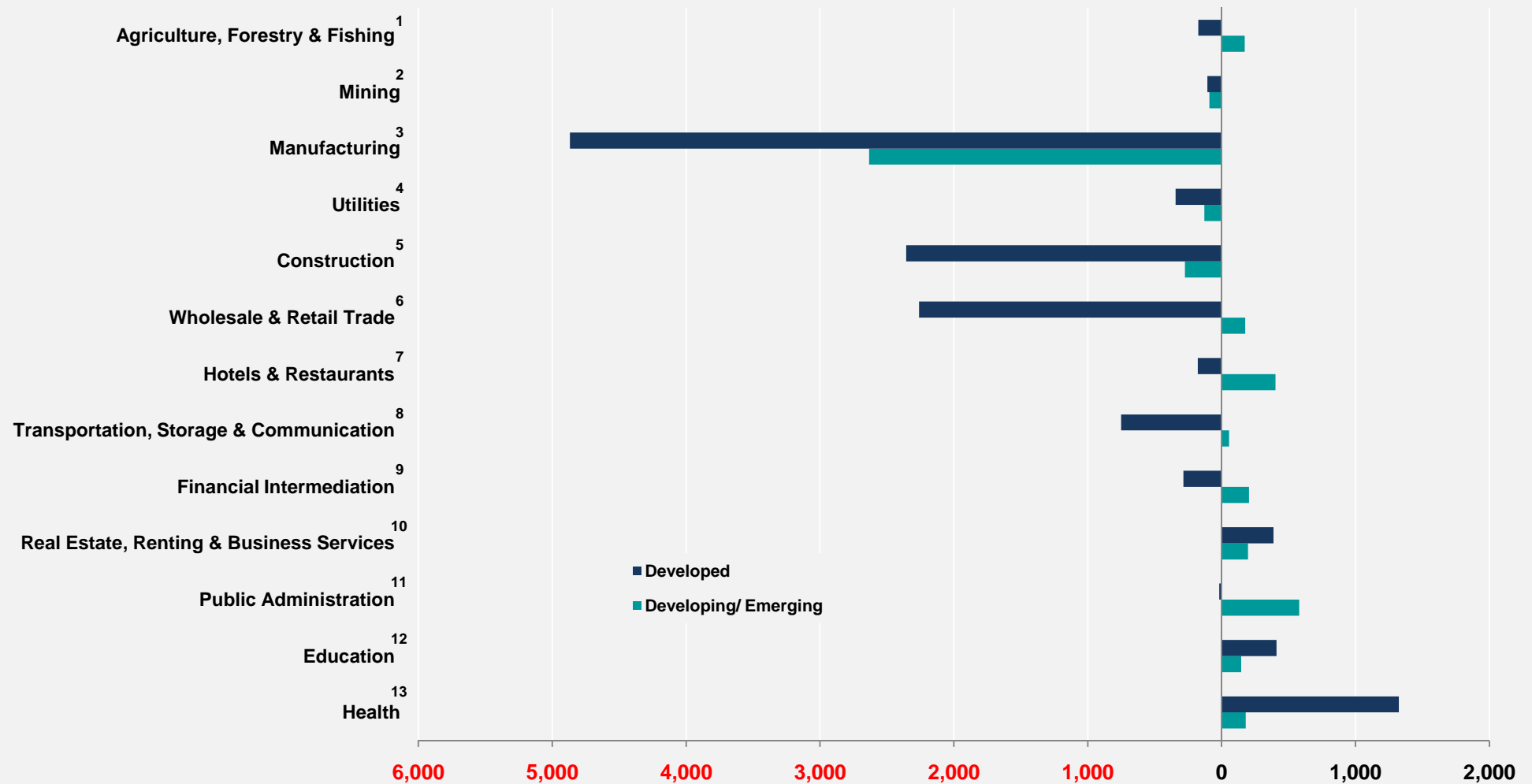
Source: National Labour Force Surveys and Official Estimates of each country. European data are provided by Eurostat.

* Selected Economies include: Australia, Austria, Barbados, Belgium, Brazil, Bulgaria, Canada, Chile, Colombia, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hong Kong (China), Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Israel, Italy, Jamaica, Japan, Rep. of Korea, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Macau (China), Malaysia, Malta, Mexico, Netherlands, New Zealand, Norway, Philippines, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Russia, Singapore, Slovakia, Slovenia, South Africa, Spain, Sri Lanka, Sweden, Switzerland, Taiwan (China), Thailand, Turkey, United Kingdom, United States, and Venezuela.

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IV. Employment Trends by Major Activities in Developed and Developing / Emerging Economies

Figure 2: Average Employment Change in Developed and Developing / Emerging Economies from 2008 to 2009 by Major Economic Activities (*selected economies, in thousands)



Source: National Labour Force Surveys and Official Estimates of each country. European Data are provided by Eurostat.

* **Developed Economies include:** Australia, Austria, Belgium, Canada, Cyprus, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Iceland, Ireland, Israel, Italy, Japan, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, New Zealand, Norway, Portugal, Rep. of Korea, Singapore, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, United Kingdom, and United States. **Developing / Emerging Economies Include:** Barbados, Brazil, Bulgaria, Chile, Colombia, Croatia, Czech Republic, Estonia, Hong Kong (China), Hungary, Jamaica, Latvia, Lithuania, Macau (China), Malaysia, Mexico, Philippines, Poland, Romania, Russia, Slovakia, Slovenia, South Africa, Sri Lanka, Taiwan (China) Thailand, Turkey and Venezuela. **Note:** ¹Does not include Brazil, Canada, Hong Kong (China), Macau (China), Singapore, Switzerland and United States. ²Does not include Barbados, Brazil, Cyprus, Denmark, Estonia, Iceland, Ireland, Israel, Japan, Rep. of Korea, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Macau (China), Malta, Mexico, Singapore and Sri Lanka. ³Does not include Brazil and Ireland. ⁴Does not include Estonia, Ireland, Japan, Rep. of Korea, Luxembourg, Malta, Mexico, Singapore and Sri Lanka. ⁵Does not include Barbados, Rep. of Korea and Sri Lanka. ⁶Does not include Colombia, Rep. of Korea, Turkey and Venezuela. ⁷Does not include Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Rep. of Korea, South Africa, Turkey and Venezuela. ⁸Does not include Brazil and Rep. of Korea. ⁹Does not include Brazil, Rep. of Korea, Sri Lanka and Turkey. ¹⁰Does not include Brazil, Chile, Rep. of Korea, Luxembourg, Malta, South Africa, Sri Lanka, Turkey and Venezuela. ¹¹Does not include Brazil, Colombia, Hong Kong (China), Rep. of Korea, Singapore, South Africa, Turkey and Venezuela. ¹²Does not include Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Rep of Korea, Mexico, Singapore, South Africa, Turkey and Venezuela. ¹³Does not include Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Rep. of Korea, Mexico, South Africa, Turkey and Venezuela.

Table 2: Employment Level & Change by Major Economic Activities in Developed and Developing / Emerging Economies (*selected economies, in thousands)

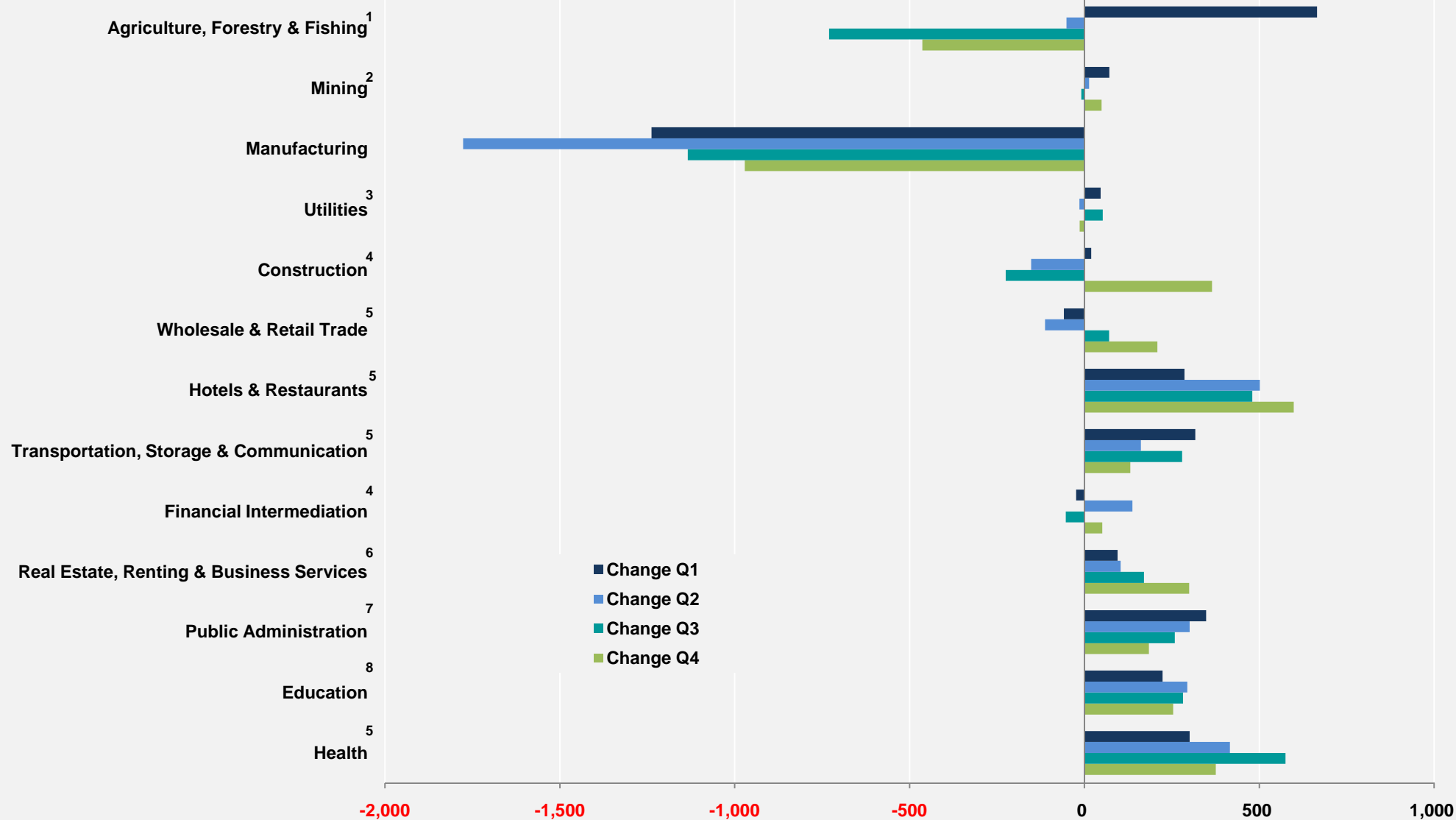
		Q1-08	Q2-08	Q3-08	Q4-08	Avg. 2008	Q1-09	Q2-09	Q3-09	Q4-09	Avg. 2009	Change Q1 2008 to 2009	Change Q2 2008 to 2009	Change Q3 2008 to 2009	Change Q4 2008 to 2009	Avg. Change 2008 to 2009
Agriculture, Forestry & Fishing ¹	<i>Developing/ Emerging</i>	50,788.5	53,612.9	56,420.0	53,967.3	53,697.1	50,871.9	53,928.7	56,051.9	54,622.4	53,868.7	83.4 (0.2%)	315.8 (0.6%)	-368.0 (-0.7%)	655.1 (1.2%)	171.6 (0.3%)
	<i>Developed</i>	9,946.8	10,647.3	10,370.7	9,636.4	10,150.3	9,990.8	10,219.8	10,286.3	9,411.1	9,977.0	43.9 (0.4%)	-427.6 (-4.0%)	-84.4 (-0.8%)	-225.3 (-2.3%)	-173.3 (-1.7%)
Mining ²	<i>Developing/ Emerging</i>	2,467.0	2,559.6	2,519.6	2,516.4	2,515.6	2,369.0	2,458.3	2,476.6	2,390.5	2,423.6	-98.0 (-4.0%)	-101.2 (-4.0%)	-42.9 (-1.7%)	-125.9 (-5.0%)	-92.0 (-3.7%)
	<i>Developed</i>	1,492.7	1,563.8	1,586.5	1,594.4	1,559.4	1,499.1	1,455.3	1,428.3	1,426.4	1,452.3	6.3 (0.4%)	-108.5 (-6.9%)	-158.2 (-10.0%)	-168.0 (-10.5%)	-107.1 (-6.9%)
Manufacturing ³	<i>Developing/ Emerging</i>	49,962.0	50,201.3	49,473.3	48,899.1	49,633.9	47,418.4	46,923.0	46,648.1	47,011.5	47,000.3	-2,543.6 (-5.1%)	-3,278.3 (-6.5%)	-2,825.1 (-5.7%)	-1,887.6 (-3.9%)	-2,633.6 (-5.3%)
	<i>Developed</i>	61,911.7	61,944.1	62,040.8	60,880.2	61,694.2	58,261.7	56,964.5	55,839.3	56,236.0	56,825.4	-3,650.0 (-5.9%)	-4,979.6 (-8.0%)	-6,201.5 (-10.0%)	-4,644.2 (-7.6%)	-4,868.8 (-7.9%)
Utilities ⁴	<i>Developing/ Emerging</i>	7,006.4	7,131.0	7,147.7	7,166.2	7,112.8	6,997.0	6,899.5	7,058.3	6,978.6	6,983.4	-9.4 (-0.1%)	-231.5 (-3.2%)	-89.4 (-1.3%)	-187.6 (-2.6%)	-129.4 (-1.8%)
	<i>Developed</i>	3,299.1	3,338.9	3,448.9	3,538.2	3,406.3	3,056.1	3,096.2	3,177.8	2,921.9	3,063.0	-243.0 (-7.4%)	-242.7 (-7.3%)	-271.0 (-7.9%)	-616.3 (-17.4%)	-343.3 (-10.1%)
Construction ⁵	<i>Developing/ Emerging</i>	21,618.9	22,165.7	21,798.0	21,391.3	21,743.5	21,573.1	21,898.3	21,181.6	21,225.1	21,469.5	-45.9 (-0.2%)	-267.5 (-1.2%)	-616.4 (-2.8%)	-166.2 (-0.8%)	-274.0 (-1.3%)
	<i>Developed</i>	30,401.5	30,380.7	30,236.4	29,579.8	30,149.6	28,457.8	27,835.9	27,476.2	27,405.9	27,793.9	-1,943.7 (-6.4%)	-2,544.9 (-8.4%)	-2,760.2 (-9.1%)	-2,173.9 (-7.3%)	-2,355.7 (-7.8%)
Wholesale & Retail Trade ⁶	<i>Developing/ Emerging</i>	43,223.3	43,675.9	43,410.3	43,728.3	43,509.4	43,682.8	43,494.8	43,589.8	43,978.3	43,686.4	459.6 (1.1%)	-181.1 (-0.4%)	179.5 (0.4%)	250.0 (0.6%)	177.0 (0.4%)
	<i>Developed</i>	64,107.8	64,112.3	63,808.9	63,217.9	63,811.7	61,909.5	61,985.3	61,507.5	60,802.6	61,551.2	-2,198.2 (-3.4%)	-2,127.0 (-3.3%)	-2,301.4 (-3.6%)	-2,415.3 (-3.8%)	-2,260.5 (-3.5%)
Hotels & Restaurants ⁷	<i>Developing/ Emerging</i>	9,739.4	10,023.1	9,855.9	9,829.9	9,862.1	10,038.8	10,200.7	10,252.9	10,562.3	10,263.7	299.5 (3.1%)	177.6 (1.8%)	397.0 (4.0%)	732.4 (7.5%)	401.6 (4.1%)
	<i>Developing/ Emerging</i>	25,995.8	26,302.9	26,637.8	25,731.6	26,167.0	25,527.5	26,203.1	26,541.5	25,686.7	25,989.7	-468.4 (-1.8%)	-99.8 (-0.4%)	-96.3 (-0.4%)	-44.9 (-0.2%)	-177.3 (-0.7%)
Transportation, Storage & Communication ⁸	<i>Developing/ Emerging</i>	19,846.3	19,897.3	19,970.8	20,096.1	19,952.6	19,958.0	19,989.0	19,984.3	20,100.9	20,008.0	111.8 (0.6%)	91.7 (0.5%)	13.5 (0.1%)	4.8 (0.0%)	55.4 (0.3%)
	<i>Developed</i>	27,726.9	27,665.0	27,634.0	27,471.1	27,624.3	27,425.2	26,839.6	26,605.7	26,539.4	26,852.5	-301.8 (-1.1%)	-825.5 (-3.0%)	-1,028.3 (-3.7%)	-931.7 (-3.4%)	-771.8 (-2.8%)
Financial Intermediation ⁹	<i>Developing/ Emerging</i>	9,266.9	9,537.6	9,614.0	9,362.7	9,445.3	9,491.3	9,680.9	9,744.2	9,680.2	9,649.1	224.3 (2.4%)	143.2 (1.5%)	130.3 (1.4%)	317.5 (3.4%)	203.8 (2.2%)
	<i>Developed</i>	15,022.4	14,964.1	15,078.2	14,901.7	14,991.6	14,762.1	14,728.0	14,688.8	14,643.6	14,705.6	-260.3 (-1.7%)	-236.1 (-1.6%)	-389.4 (-2.6%)	-258.1 (-1.7%)	-286.0 (-1.9%)
Real Estate, Renting & Business Services ¹⁰	<i>Developing/ Emerging</i>	9,606.9	9,700.7	9,834.5	9,848.2	9,747.6	9,787.5	9,926.1	9,937.4	10,128.8	9,944.9	180.6 (1.9%)	225.3 (2.3%)	102.9 (1.0%)	280.6 (2.8%)	197.4 (2.0%)
	<i>Developed</i>	20,539.8	20,696.2	20,659.1	20,545.7	20,610.2	20,948.8	20,928.2	20,988.4	21,121.5	20,996.7	409.0 (2.0%)	232.0 (1.1%)	329.3 (1.6%)	575.8 (2.8%)	386.5 (1.9%)
Public Administration ¹¹	<i>Developing/ Emerging</i>	14,794.6	15,035.8	15,096.7	15,041.5	14,992.1	15,406.1	15,648.8	15,612.1	15,618.3	15,571.3	611.5 (4.1%)	613.0 (4.1%)	515.4 (3.4%)	576.7 (3.8%)	579.2 (3.9%)
	<i>Developed</i>	28,441.5	28,793.7	28,889.4	29,037.0	28,790.4	28,539.6	28,866.1	28,864.7	28,823.5	28,773.5	98.0 (0.3%)	72.4 (0.3%)	-24.7 (-0.1%)	-213.5 (-0.7%)	-17.0 (-0.1%)
Education ¹²	<i>Developing/ Emerging</i>	13,212.0	13,033.5	13,057.3	13,299.8	13,150.6	13,216.4	13,333.8	13,299.5	13,338.8	13,297.1	4.5 (0.0%)	300.3 (2.3%)	242.2 (1.9%)	39.0 (0.3%)	146.5 (1.1%)
	<i>Developed</i>	31,249.7	31,583.7	31,069.9	31,542.3	31,361.4	31,795.7	31,933.7	31,287.6	32,066.0	31,770.7	546.0 (1.7%)	350.0 (1.1%)	217.8 (0.7%)	523.7 (1.7%)	409.3 (1.3%)
Health ¹³	<i>Developing/ Emerging</i>	8,826.0	8,963.6	9,036.2	8,989.7	8,953.9	9,047.9	9,107.5	9,159.5	9,220.0	9,133.7	222.0 (2.5%)	143.9 (1.6%)	123.4 (1.4%)	230.2 (2.6%)	179.9 (2.0%)
	<i>Developed</i>	44,304.5	44,496.1	44,958.2	45,483.1	44,810.5	45,607.8	45,916.0	46,454.7	46,559.3	46,134.4	1,303.3 (2.9%)	1,419.9 (3.2%)	1,496.5 (3.3%)	1,076.2 (2.4%)	1,324.0 (3.0%)

Source: National Labour Force Surveys and Official Estimates of each country. European Data are provided by Eurostat.

* **Developed Economies include:** Australia, Austria, Belgium, Canada, Cyprus, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Iceland, Ireland, Israel, Italy, Japan, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, New Zealand, Norway, Portugal, Rep. of Korea, Singapore, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, United Kingdom, and United States. **Developing / Emerging Economies include:** Barbados, Brazil, Bulgaria, Chile, Colombia, Croatia, Czech Republic, Estonia, Hong Kong (China), Hungary, Jamaica, Latvia, Lithuania, Macau (China), Malaysia, Mexico, Philippines, Poland, Romania, Russia, Slovakia, Slovenia, South Africa, Sri Lanka, Taiwan (China) Thailand, Turkey and Venezuela. **Note:** ¹Does not include Brazil, Canada, Hong Kong (China), Macau (China), Singapore, Switzerland and United States. ²Does not include Barbados, Brazil, Cyprus, Denmark, Estonia, Iceland, Ireland, Israel, Japan, Rep. of Korea, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Macau (China), Malta, Mexico, Singapore and Sri Lanka. ³Does not include Brazil and Ireland. ⁴Does not include Estonia, Ireland, Japan, Rep. of Korea, Luxembourg, Malta, Mexico, Singapore and Sri Lanka. ⁵Does not include Barbados, Rep. of Korea and Sri Lanka. ⁶Does not include Colombia, Rep. of Korea, Turkey and Venezuela. ⁷Does not include Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Rep. of Korea, South Africa, Turkey and Venezuela. ⁸Does not include Brazil and Rep. of Korea. ⁹Does not include Brazil, Rep. of Korea, Sri Lanka and Turkey. ¹⁰Does not include Brazil, Chile, Rep. of Korea, Luxembourg, Malta, South Africa, Sri Lanka, Turkey and Venezuela. ¹¹Does not include Brazil, Colombia, Hong Kong (China), Rep. of Korea, Singapore, South Africa, Turkey and Venezuela. ¹²Does not include Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Rep. of Korea, Mexico, Singapore, South Africa, Turkey and Venezuela. ¹³Does not include Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Rep. of Korea, Mexico, South Africa, Turkey and Venezuela.

V. Regional Employment Trends by Major Activities

Figure 3: Employment Change in Asia and the Pacific from 2008 to 2009 in Major Economic Activities (*selected economies, in thousands)



Source: National Labour Force Surveys and Official Estimates of each country.

*Selected Economies Include: Australia, Hong Kong (China), Japan, Rep. of Korea, Macau (China), Malaysia, New Zealand, Philippines, Singapore, Sri Lanka, Taiwan (China), and Thailand.

¹Does not include Hong Kong (China) and Macau (China). ²Does not include Japan, Rep. of Korea, Macau (China), Singapore and Sri Lanka. ³Does not include Japan, Rep. of Korea, Singapore and Sri Lanka. ⁴Does not include Rep. of Korea and Sri Lanka. ⁵Does not include Rep. of Korea. ⁶Does not include Japan, Rep. of Korea, and Sri Lanka ⁷Does not include Hong Kong (China), Rep. of Korea, and Singapore. ⁸Does not include Rep. of Korea and Singapore.

Table 3.1: Employment Level and Change in Major Economic Activities in Asia and the Pacific (*selected economies, in thousands)

	Q1-08	Q2-08	Q3-08	Q4-08	Avg. 2008	Q1-09	Q2-09	Q3-09	Q4-09	Avg. 2009	Change Q1 2008 to 2009	Change Q2 2008 to 2009	Change Q3 2008 to 2009	Change Q4 2008 to 2009	Avg. Change 2008 to 2009
Agriculture, Forestry & Fishing ¹	31,405.2	33,586.0	35,746.7	34,308.4	33,761.6	32,070.2	33,534.9	35,016.4	33,845.3	33,616.7	665.0	-51.1	-730.3	-463.1	-144.9
											(2.1%)	(-0.2%)	(-2.0%)	(-1.3%)	(-0.4%)
Mining ²	394.3	441.7	468.3	428.8	433.3	465.7	455.0	459.7	478.0	464.6	71.4	13.4	-8.7	49.3	31.3
											(18.1%)	(3.0%)	(-1.8%)	(11.5%)	(7.2%)
Manufacturing	32,243.6	32,208.1	31,707.2	31,571.0	31,932.5	31,005.6	30,431.6	30,573.2	30,599.8	30,652.6	-1,238.1	-1,776.5	-1,134.0	-971.1	-1,279.9
											(-3.8%)	(-5.5%)	(-3.6%)	(-3.1%)	(-4.0%)
Utilities ³	532.1	577.9	548.2	566.8	556.3	578.7	563.8	600.4	553.5	574.1	46.5	-14.1	52.2	-13.4	17.8
											(8.7%)	(-2.4%)	(9.5%)	(-2.4%)	(3.2%)
Construction ⁴	13,129.6	13,133.9	12,549.2	12,451.6	12,816.1	13,148.8	12,981.7	12,324.3	12,816.7	12,817.9	19.3	-152.2	-224.9	365.2	1.8
											(0.1%)	(-1.2%)	(-1.8%)	(2.9%)	(0.0%)
Wholesale & Retail Trade ⁵	30,844.2	31,054.9	30,613.2	30,756.5	30,817.2	30,785.4	30,942.6	30,683.9	30,965.0	30,844.2	-58.8	-112.3	70.7	208.5	27.0
											(-0.2%)	(-0.4%)	(0.2%)	(0.7%)	(0.1%)
Hotels & Restaurants ⁵	10,083.9	10,211.4	10,235.2	10,155.4	10,171.5	10,369.9	10,713.3	10,715.2	10,754.1	10,638.1	285.9	501.9	480.0	598.7	466.6
											(2.8%)	(4.9%)	(4.7%)	(5.9%)	(4.6%)
Transportation, Storage & Communication ⁵	7,661.3	7,497.8	7,382.1	7,471.5	7,503.2	7,978.2	7,659.4	7,661.9	7,602.6	7,725.5	316.9	161.6	279.7	131.0	222.3
											(4.1%)	(2.2%)	(3.8%)	(1.8%)	(3.0%)
Financial Intermediation ⁴	3,830.7	3,920.7	3,941.5	3,794.5	3,871.8	3,806.7	4,057.8	3,888.5	3,845.6	3,899.7	-24.0	137.0	-53.0	51.2	27.8
											(-0.6%)	(3.5%)	(-1.3%)	(1.3%)	(0.7%)
Real Estate, Renting & Business Services ⁶	5,237.5	5,288.1	5,259.3	5,340.6	5,281.4	5,332.2	5,391.9	5,429.9	5,640.1	5,448.5	94.8	103.8	170.6	299.5	167.2
											(1.8%)	(2.0%)	(3.2%)	(5.6%)	(3.2%)
Public Administration ⁷	7,411.4	7,658.9	7,594.9	7,694.7	7,590.0	7,759.3	7,959.8	7,853.5	7,879.4	7,863.0	348.0	301.0	258.6	184.7	273.0
											(4.7%)	(3.9%)	(3.4%)	(2.4%)	(3.6%)
Education ⁸	7,553.2	7,667.7	7,757.3	7,769.5	7,686.9	7,776.6	7,961.8	8,039.5	8,023.4	7,950.3	223.3	294.1	282.2	253.9	263.4
											(3.0%)	(3.8%)	(3.6%)	(3.3%)	(3.4%)
Health ⁵	9,170.5	9,290.5	9,288.8	9,471.1	9,305.2	9,471.7	9,706.4	9,863.5	9,846.5	9,722.0	301.2	415.9	574.7	375.4	416.8
											(3.3%)	(4.5%)	(6.2%)	(4.0%)	(4.5%)

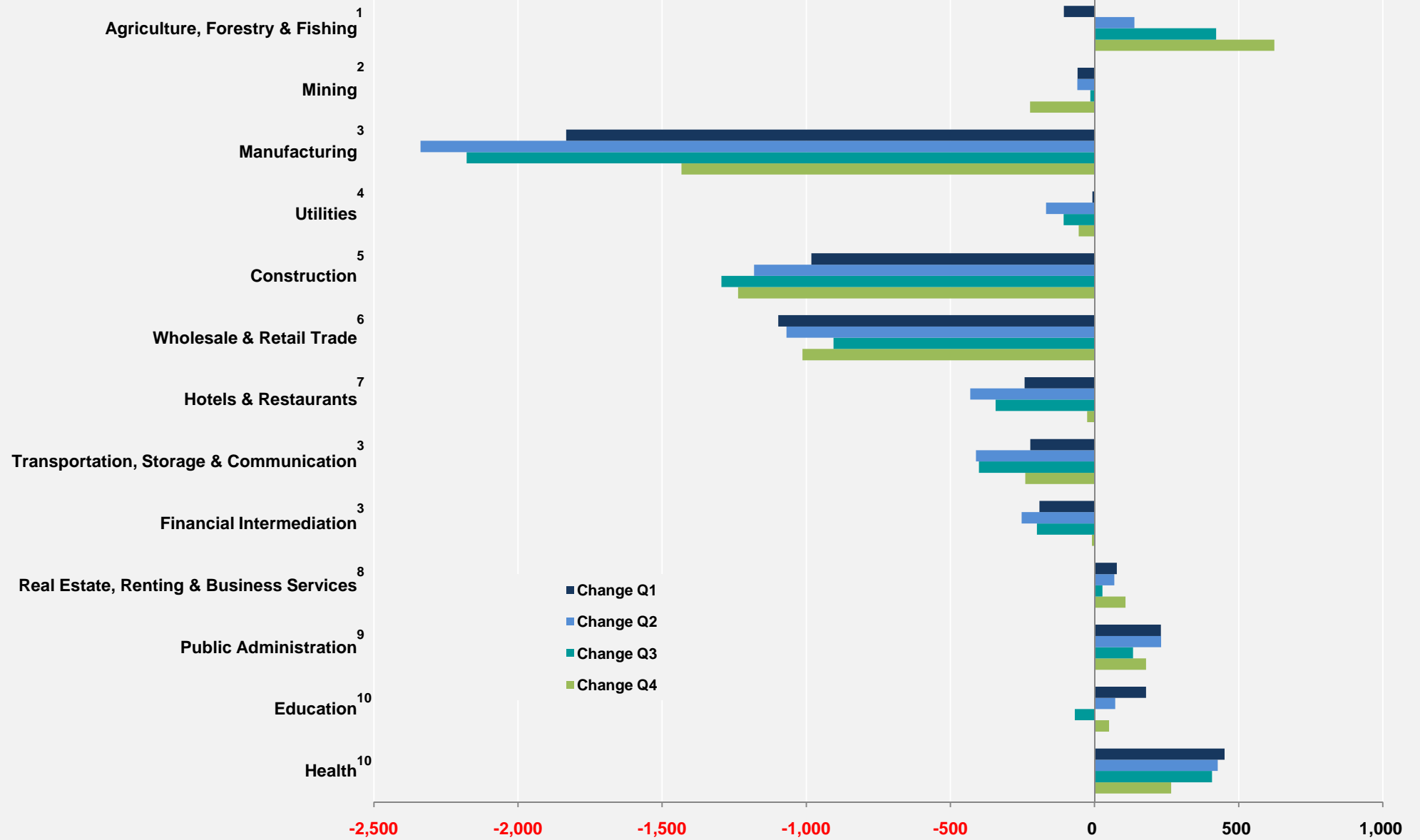
Source: National Labour Force Surveys and Official Estimates of each country.

*Selected Economies Include: Australia, Hong Kong (China), Japan, Rep. of Korea, Macau (China), Malaysia, New Zealand, Philippines, Singapore, Sri Lanka, Taiwan (China), and Thailand.

¹Does not include Hong Kong (China) and Macau (China). ²Does not include Japan, Rep. of Korea, Macau (China), Singapore and Sri Lanka. ³Does not include Japan, Rep. of Korea, Singapore and Sri Lanka. ⁴Does not include Rep. of Korea and Sri Lanka.

⁵Does not include Rep. of Korea. ⁶Does not include Japan, Rep. of Korea, and Sri Lanka ⁷Does not include Hong Kong (China), Rep. of Korea, and Singapore. ⁸Does not include Rep. of Korea and Singapore.

Figure 4: Employment Change in the Americas from 2008 to 2009 in Major Economic Activities (*selected economies, in thousands)



Source: National Labour Force Surveys and Official Estimates of each country.

*Selected Economies Include: Barbados, Brazil, Canada, Chile, Colombia, Jamaica, Mexico, Venezuela, and United States.

¹Does not include Brazil, Canada and United States. ²Does not include Barbados, Brazil and, Mexico. ³Does not include Brazil. ⁴Does not include Mexico. ⁵Does not include: Barbados. ⁶Does not include Colombia and Venezuela. ⁷Does not include Brazil, Chile, Colombia and Venezuela. ⁸Does not include Brazil, Chile and Venezuela. ⁹Does not include Brazil, Colombia and Venezuela. ¹⁰Does not include Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Mexico and Venezuela.

Table 3.2: Employment Level and Change in Major Economic Activities in the Americas (*selected economies, in thousands)

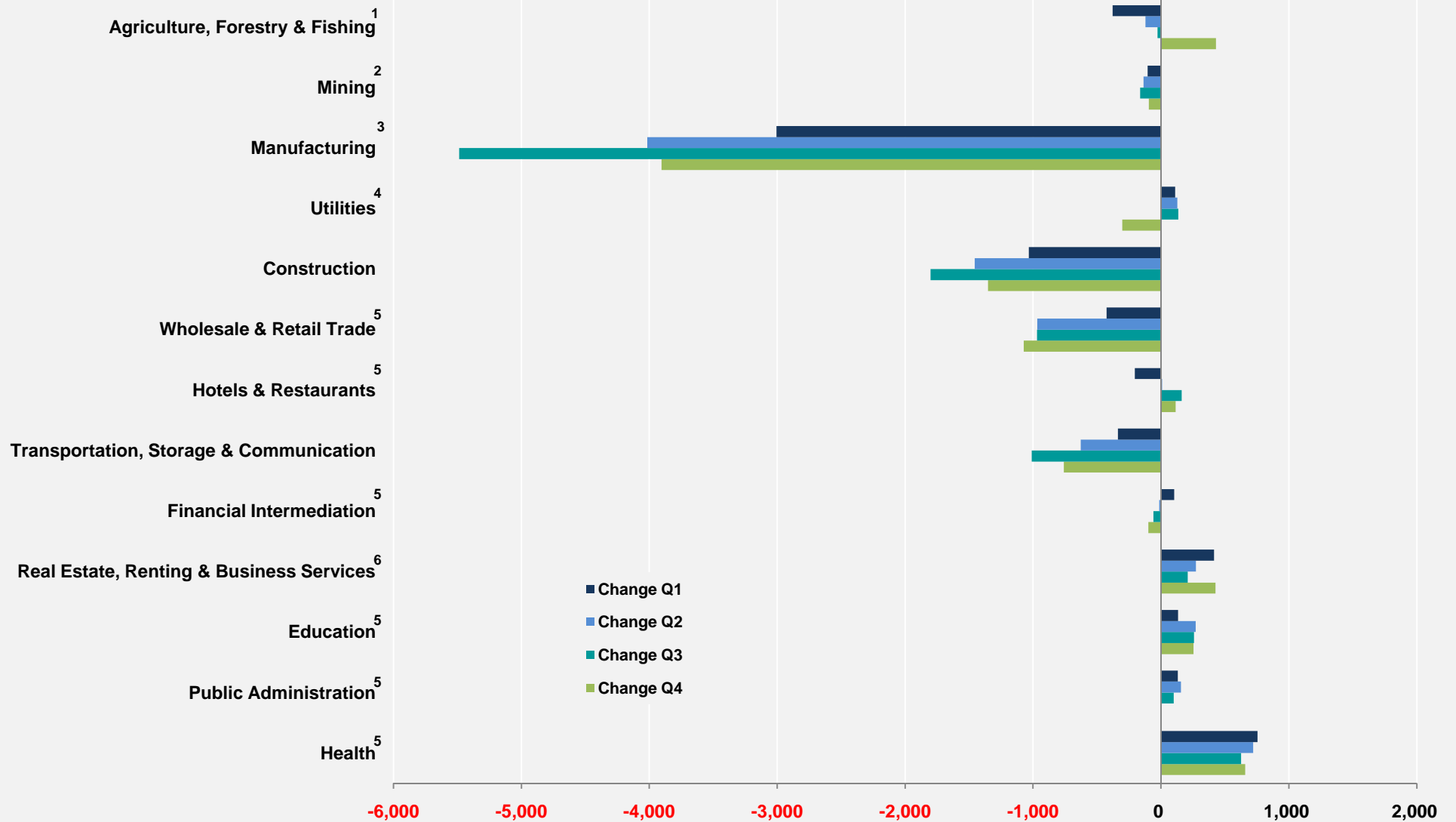
	Q1-08	Q2-08	Q3-08	Q4-08	Avg. 2008	Q1-09	Q2-09	Q3-09	Q4-09	Avg. 2009	Change Q1 2008 to 2009	Change Q2 2008 to 2009	Change Q3 2008 to 2009	Change Q4 2008 to 2009	Avg. Change 2008 to 2009
Agriculture, Forestry & Fishing ¹	10,969.9	10,886.1	11,135.3	11,088.1	11,019.9	10,863.1	11,024.1	11,557.4	11,711.4	11,289.0	-106.8	138.0	422.0	623.3	269.1
											(-1.0%)	(1.3%)	(3.8%)	(5.6%)	(2.4%)
Mining ²	1,283.7	1,329.2	1,304.6	1,396.9	1,328.6	1,224.5	1,269.5	1,290.1	1,172.9	1,239.3	-59.2	-59.7	-14.5	-224.0	-89.3
											(-4.6%)	(-4.5%)	(-1.1%)	(-16.0%)	(-6.7%)
Manufacturing ³	26,826.5	27,012.3	26,541.6	25,998.9	26,594.8	24,993.6	24,673.8	24,363.3	24,566.3	24,649.2	-1,832.9	-2,338.5	-2,178.3	-1,432.7	-1,945.6
											(-6.8%)	(-8.7%)	(-8.2%)	(-5.5%)	(-7.3%)
Utilities ⁴	4,312.6	4,486.2	4,509.6	4,472.7	4,445.3	4,304.8	4,317.6	4,402.2	4,417.6	4,360.6	-7.8	-168.6	-107.3	-55.1	-84.7
											(-0.2%)	(-3.8%)	(-2.4%)	(-1.2%)	(-1.9%)
Construction ⁵	16,004.7	15,882.1	15,792.2	15,533.0	15,803.0	15,022.6	14,700.8	14,498.1	14,296.7	14,629.6	-982.1	-1,181.3	-1,294.1	-1,236.3	-1,173.4
											(-6.1%)	(-7.4%)	(-8.2%)	(-8.0%)	(-7.4%)
Wholesale & Retail Trade ⁶	38,420.7	38,322.7	38,167.2	37,821.9	38,183.1	37,323.3	37,253.9	37,261.7	36,808.8	37,161.9	-1,097.4	-1,068.8	-905.4	-1,013.1	-1,021.2
											(-2.9%)	(-2.8%)	(-2.4%)	(-2.7%)	(-2.7%)
Hotels & Restaurants ⁷	15,543.8	15,671.1	15,573.5	15,307.0	15,523.9	15,301.5	15,239.8	15,229.9	15,281.0	15,263.1	-242.4	-431.3	-343.6	-25.9	-260.8
											(-1.6%)	(-2.8%)	(-2.2%)	(-0.2%)	(-1.7%)
Transportation, Storage & Communication ³	13,511.9	13,524.1	13,478.4	13,357.8	13,468.0	13,288.6	13,112.3	13,077.6	13,117.5	13,149.0	-223.3	-411.7	-400.8	-240.2	-319.0
											(-1.7%)	(-3.0%)	(-3.0%)	(-1.8%)	(-2.4%)
Financial Intermediation ³	10,814.0	10,951.0	10,971.3	10,673.0	10,852.4	10,623.1	10,698.0	10,771.1	10,664.3	10,689.1	-190.9	-253.1	-200.2	-8.7	-163.2
											(-1.8%)	(-2.3%)	(-1.8%)	(-0.1%)	(-1.5%)
Real Estate, Renting & Business Services ⁸	1,170.5	1,200.0	1,231.5	1,215.1	1,204.3	1,248.0	1,268.7	1,259.2	1,322.5	1,274.6	77.5	68.7	27.7	107.5	70.3
											(6.6%)	(5.7%)	(2.2%)	(8.8%)	(5.8%)
Public Administration ⁹	16,263.6	16,403.5	16,485.8	16,430.0	16,395.7	16,493.8	16,634.4	16,619.6	16,608.7	16,589.1	230.2	230.9	133.8	178.7	193.4
											(1.4%)	(1.4%)	(0.8%)	(1.1%)	(1.2%)
Education ¹⁰	14,577.7	14,702.6	14,709.2	14,718.6	14,677.0	14,756.7	14,774.4	14,640.8	14,768.6	14,735.1	179.0	71.8	-68.4	50.0	58.1
											(1.2%)	(0.5%)	(-0.5%)	(0.3%)	(0.4%)
Health ¹⁰	17,233.1	17,337.6	17,479.3	17,617.8	17,417.0	17,683.9	17,764.8	17,887.1	17,883.9	17,804.9	450.8	427.2	407.8	266.1	388.0
											(2.6%)	(2.5%)	(2.3%)	(1.5%)	(2.2%)

Source: National Labour Force Surveys and Official Estimates of each country.

*Selected Economies Include: Barbados, Brazil, Canada, Chile, Colombia, Jamaica, Mexico, Venezuela, and United States.

¹Does not include Brazil, Canada and United States. ²Does not include Barbados, Brazil and, Mexico. ³Does not include Brazil. ⁴Does not include Mexico. ⁵Does not include Barbados. ⁶Does not include Colombia and Venezuela. ⁷Does not include Brazil, Chile, Colombia and Venezuela. ⁸Does not include Brazil, Chile and Venezuela. ⁹Does not include Brazil, Colombia and Venezuela. ¹⁰Does not include Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Mexico and Venezuela.

Figure 5: Employment Change in Europe from 2008 to 2009 in Major Economic Activities (*selected economies, in thousands)



Source: National Labour Force Surveys and Official Estimates of each country. European Data are provided by Eurostat.
 *Selected Economies Include: Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Russia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey and United Kingdom.
¹Does not include Switzerland. ²Does not include Cyprus, Denmark, Estonia, Iceland, Ireland, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg and Malta. ³Does not include Ireland. ⁴Does not include Estonia, Ireland, Luxembourg and Malta. ⁵Does not include Turkey. ⁶Does not include Luxembourg, Malta and Turkey.

Table 3.3: Employment Level and Change in Major Economic Activities in Europe (*selected economies, in thousands)

	Q1-08	Q2-08	Q3-08	Q4-08	Avg. 2008	Q1-09	Q2-09	Q3-09	Q4-09	Avg. 2009	Change Q1 2008 to 2009	Change Q2 2008 to 2009	Change Q3 2008 to 2009	Change Q4 2008 to 2009	Avg. Change 2008 to 2009
Agriculture, Forestry & Fishing ¹	17,516.7	18,952.4	19,094.3	17,389.4	18,238.2	17,139.5	18,832.0	19,067.4	17,819.7	18,214.6	-377.2	-120.4	-26.9	430.3	-23.5
											(-2.2%)	(-0.6%)	(-0.1%)	(2.5%)	(-0.1%)
Mining ²	1,948.7	2,006.5	2,019.2	1,964.1	1,984.6	1,844.9	1,870.1	1,856.2	1,869.9	1,860.3	-103.9	-136.4	-163.0	-94.2	-124.4
											(-5.3%)	(-6.8%)	(-8.1%)	(-4.8%)	(-6.3%)
Manufacturing ³	50,388.8	50,504.0	50,915.8	49,849.8	50,414.6	47,383.7	46,487.6	45,428.3	45,944.9	46,311.1	-3,005.0	-4,016.3	-5,487.5	-3,904.9	-4,103.4
											(-6.0%)	(-8.0%)	(-10.8%)	(-7.8%)	(-8.1%)
Utilities ⁴	4,942.6	4,868.4	4,983.8	5,116.7	4,977.9	5,054.5	4,995.7	5,119.9	4,814.8	4,996.2	111.9	127.2	136.1	-301.9	18.3
											(2.3%)	(2.6%)	(2.7%)	(-5.9%)	(0.4%)
Construction	21,623.9	22,243.6	22,436.0	21,647.0	21,987.6	20,591.7	20,787.8	20,635.0	20,295.0	20,577.4	-1,032.2	-1,455.8	-1,801.0	-1,352.0	-1,410.3
											(-4.8%)	(-6.5%)	(-8.0%)	(-6.2%)	(-6.4%)
Wholesale & Retail Trade ⁵	34,530.2	34,911.1	34,885.9	34,843.7	34,792.7	34,105.0	33,943.8	33,916.5	33,771.7	33,934.2	-425.2	-967.3	-969.4	-1,072.0	-858.5
											(-1.2%)	(-2.8%)	(-2.8%)	(-3.1%)	(-2.5%)
Hotels & Restaurants ⁵	9,975.7	10,320.3	10,551.2	9,968.1	10,203.8	9,771.6	10,329.2	10,713.0	10,082.6	10,224.1	-204.1	9.0	161.8	114.5	20.3
											(-2.0%)	(0.1%)	(1.5%)	(1.1%)	(0.2%)
Transportation, Storage & Communication	22,893.0	23,078.4	23,211.8	23,107.7	23,072.7	22,555.9	22,453.0	22,202.7	22,262.7	22,368.6	-337.1	-625.4	-1,009.1	-845.0	-704.2
											(-1.5%)	(-2.7%)	(-4.3%)	(-3.7%)	(-3.1%)
Financial Intermediation ⁵	7,879.4	7,852.2	8,048.5	8,052.0	7,958.0	7,983.0	7,838.3	7,988.8	7,954.3	7,941.1	103.6	-13.9	-59.7	-97.7	-16.9
											(1.3%)	(-0.2%)	(-0.7%)	(-1.2%)	(-0.2%)
Real Estate, Renting & Business Services ⁶	23,350.0	23,517.1	23,616.7	23,449.3	23,483.3	23,765.7	23,790.7	23,826.6	23,876.6	23,814.9	415.7	273.6	209.9	427.3	331.6
											(1.8%)	(1.2%)	(0.9%)	(1.8%)	(1.4%)
Public Administration ⁵	19,430.1	19,638.5	19,770.3	19,826.4	19,666.3	19,562.7	19,795.6	19,870.6	19,821.9	19,762.7	132.7	157.1	100.2	-4.6	96.4
											(0.7%)	(0.8%)	(0.5%)	(-0.0%)	(0.5%)
Education ⁵	22,406.3	22,322.5	21,706.6	22,404.2	22,209.9	22,540.1	22,593.6	21,964.2	22,659.5	22,439.4	133.8	271.1	257.6	255.3	229.5
											(0.6%)	(1.2%)	(1.2%)	(1.1%)	(1.0%)
Health ⁵	26,454.9	26,562.5	26,952.4	27,100.5	26,767.6	27,209.7	27,283.5	27,579.4	27,758.4	27,457.7	754.8	721.1	627.0	657.9	690.2
											(2.9%)	(2.7%)	(2.3%)	(2.4%)	(2.6%)

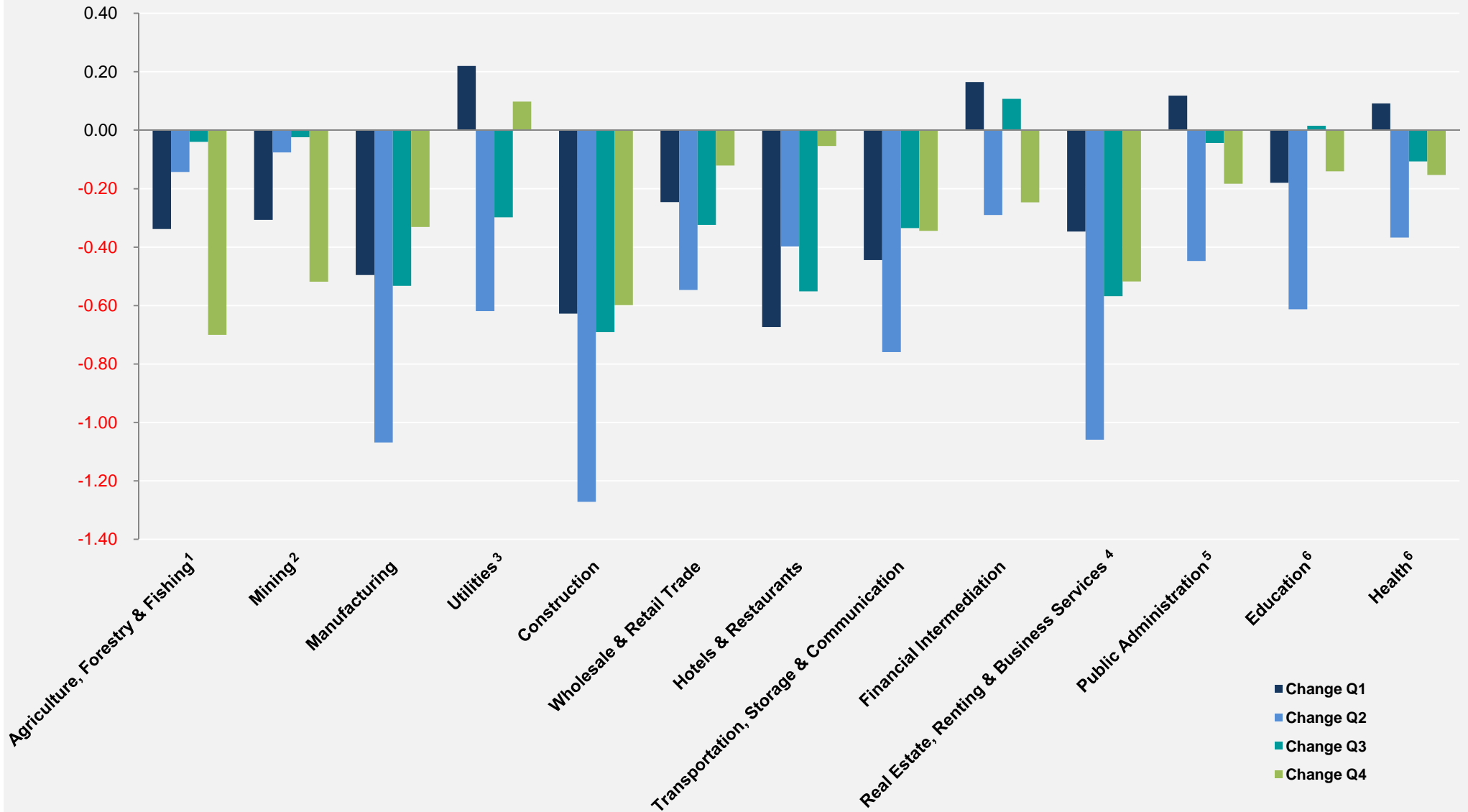
Source: National Labour Force Surveys and Official Estimates of each country. European Data are provided by Eurostat.

*Selected Economies Include: Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Russia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey and United Kingdom.

¹Does not include Switzerland. ²Does not include Cyprus, Denmark, Estonia, Iceland, Ireland, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg and Malta. ³Does not include Ireland. ⁴Does not include Estonia, Ireland, Luxembourg and Malta. ⁵Does not include Turkey. ⁶Does not include Luxembourg, Malta and Turkey.

VI. Average Weekly Working Hours by Major Activities

Figure 6: Change in Average Actual Weekly Working Hours from 2008 to 2009 in Major Economic Activities (*selected economies)



Source: National Labour Force Surveys and Official Estimates of each country. European Data are provided by Eurostat.

*Selected Economies Include: Australia, Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Canada, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Israel, Italy, Japan, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Macau (China), Malta, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, United Kingdom and United States.

¹Does not include Canada, Japan, Macau (China) and United States. ²Does not include Belgium, Cyprus, Denmark, Iceland, Israel, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Macau (China) and Malta. ³Does not include Canada, Iceland and Luxembourg.

⁴Does not include Canada and Japan. ⁵Does not include Japan and United States. ⁶Does not include United States.

Table 4: Average Actual Weekly Working Hours in Major Economic Activities (*selected economies)

	Q1-08	Q2-08	Q3-08	Q4-08	Avg-2008	Q1-09	Q2-09	Q3-09	Q4-09	Avg-2009	Change Q1 2008 to 2009	Change Q2 2008 to 2009	Change Q3 2008 to 2009	Change Q4 2008 to 2009	Avg. Change 2008 to 2009
Agriculture, Forestry & Fishing ¹	40.44	43.34	43.92	41.65	42.34	40.10	43.20	43.88	40.95	42.03	-0.34	-0.14	-0.04	-0.70	-0.31
Mining ²	40.80	40.74	41.44	41.06	41.01	40.49	40.66	41.42	40.55	40.78	-0.31	-0.08	-0.02	-0.52	-0.23
Manufacturing	39.46	39.60	40.15	39.23	39.61	38.96	38.53	39.62	38.90	39.00	-0.50	-1.07	-0.53	-0.33	-0.61
Utilities ³	38.63	38.87	39.44	38.71	38.91	38.85	38.25	39.14	38.81	38.76	0.22	-0.62	-0.30	0.10	-0.15
Construction	40.37	41.02	41.68	40.30	40.84	39.74	39.75	40.98	39.70	40.04	-0.63	-1.27	-0.69	-0.60	-0.80
Wholesale & Retail Trade	37.62	37.85	38.47	37.55	37.87	37.37	37.31	38.15	37.43	37.56	-0.25	-0.55	-0.32	-0.12	-0.31
Hotels & Restaurants	37.28	37.73	38.26	36.98	37.56	36.61	37.33	37.70	36.93	37.14	-0.67	-0.40	-0.55	-0.05	-0.42
Transportation, Storage & Communication	39.35	39.69	40.10	39.46	39.65	38.91	38.93	39.76	39.12	39.18	-0.44	-0.76	-0.33	-0.34	-0.47
Financial Intermediation	37.70	37.68	38.18	37.71	37.82	37.86	37.39	38.28	37.46	37.75	0.16	-0.29	0.11	-0.25	-0.07
Real Estate, Renting & Business Services ⁴	37.75	38.09	38.26	37.38	37.87	37.41	37.03	37.70	36.86	37.25	-0.35	-1.06	-0.57	-0.52	-0.62
Public Administration ⁵	37.33	37.45	37.84	37.34	37.49	37.45	37.00	37.79	37.15	37.35	0.12	-0.45	-0.04	-0.18	-0.14
Education ⁶	33.55	33.67	33.88	33.59	33.67	33.37	33.05	33.89	33.45	33.44	-0.18	-0.61	0.02	-0.14	-0.23
Health ⁶	35.39	35.77	36.21	35.57	35.74	35.49	35.40	36.10	35.42	35.60	0.09	-0.37	-0.11	-0.15	-0.13

Source: National Labour Force Surveys and Official Estimates of each country. Data for European Union Countries are provided by Eurostat.

***Selected Economies Include:** Australia, Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Canada, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Israel, Italy, Japan, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Macau (China), Malta, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, United Kingdom and United States.

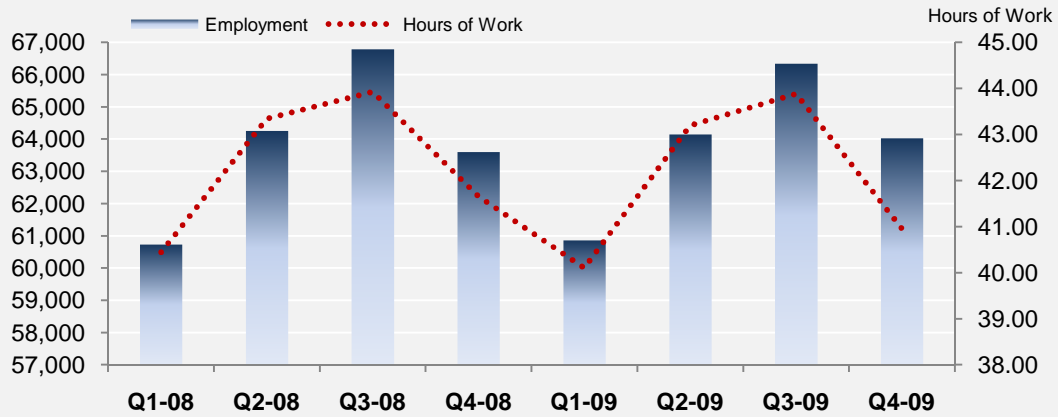
¹Does not include Canada, Japan, Macau (China) and United States. ²Does not include Belgium, Cyprus, Denmark, Iceland, Israel, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Macau (China) and Malta. ³Does not include Canada, Iceland and Luxembourg.

⁴Does not include Canada and Japan. ⁵Does not include Japan and United States. ⁶Does not include United States.

VII. Employment and Working Conditions by Activity

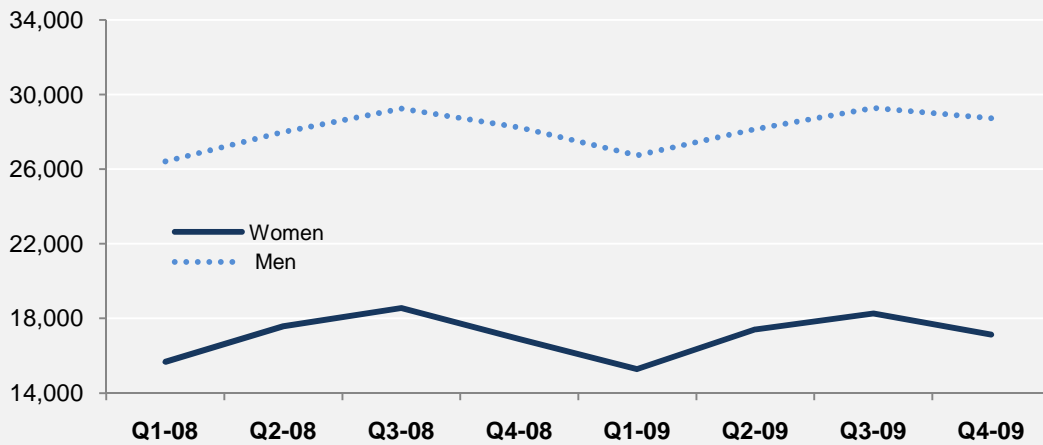
Agriculture, Forestry & Fishing

Figure 7.1: Employment ('000s) & Average Weekly Hours of Work in Agriculture, Forestry & Fishing (*selected economies)



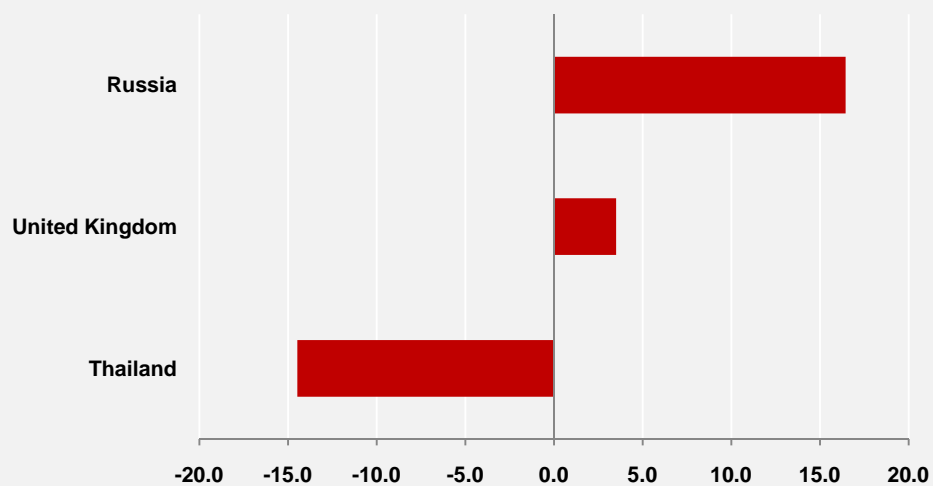
Source: ILO based on National Labour Force Surveys and Official Estimates of each Country. Data for European Union Countries are provided by Eurostat. *Selected Economies Include: Australia, Austria, Barbados, Belgium, Bulgaria, Chile, Colombia, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Israel, Italy, Jamaica, Japan, Rep. of Korea, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malaysia, Malta, Mexico, Netherlands, New Zealand, Norway, Philippines, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Russia, Slovakia, Slovenia, South Africa, Spain, Sri Lanka, Sweden, Taiwan (China), Thailand, Turkey, United Kingdom and Venezuela.

Figure 7.2: Employment by Sex in Agriculture, Forestry & Fishing (*selected economies, in thousands)



Source: ILO based on National Labour Force Surveys and Official Estimates of each Country. Data for European Union Countries are provided by Eurostat. *Selected Economies Include: Australia, Austria, Barbados, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Israel, Italy, Jamaica, Japan, Rep. of Korea, Latvia, Lithuania, Mexico, Netherlands, New Zealand, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, South Africa, Spain, Sri Lanka, Sweden, Taiwan (China), Thailand, Turkey, and United Kingdom.

Figure 7.3: Percent Change in Average Wage 2008 to 2009 in Agriculture, Forestry & Fishing (*selected economies)



Source: ILO based on National Labour Force Surveys and Official Estimates of each Country.

Table 5.1: Employment in Agriculture, Forestry & Fishing by Sex and Region, Level and Change (*selected economies, in thousands)

		Q1-08	Q2-08	Q3-08	Q4-08	Avg-2008	Q1-09	Q2-09	Q3-09	Q4-09	Avg-2009	Change Q1-08 to Q1-09	Change Q2-08 to Q2-09	Change Q3-08 to Q3-09	Change Q4-08 to Q4-09	Avg-Change 2008 to 2009
Europe	<i>Women</i>	6,353.8	7,327.9	7,317.8	6,344.4	6,835.9	6,184.3	7,296.3	7,350.9	6,934.5	6,941.5	-169.5 (-2.7%)	-31.6 (-0.4%)	33.1 (0.5%)	590.1 (9.3%)	105.5 (1.5%)
	<i>Men</i>	9,483.6	9,900.8	10,054.6	9,436.0	9,718.8	9,452.8	9,970.7	10,144.2	9,843.5	9,852.8	-30.8 (-0.3%)	69.9 (0.7%)	89.6 (0.9%)	407.5 (4.3%)	134.0 (1.4%)
Asia and the Pacific	<i>Women</i>	8,240.5	9,284.3	10,222.0	9,552.3	9,324.8	8,289.1	9,286.5	9,916.7	9,227.8	9,180.0	48.6 (0.6%)	2.2 (0.0%)	-305.2 (-3.0%)	-324.4 (-3.0%)	-144.7 (-3.0%)
	<i>Men</i>	11,286.0	12,246.4	13,270.7	12,883.9	12,421.8	11,614.0	12,363.6	13,224.2	12,866.6	12,517.1	328.0 (2.9%)	117.1 (1.0%)	-46.5 (-0.4%)	-17.4 (-0.4%)	95.3 (-0.4%)
Americas	<i>Women</i>	785.2	713.7	756.0	744.5	749.8	555.4	603.5	766.5	757.7	670.8	-229.8 (-29.3%)	-110.2 (-15.4%)	10.5 (1.4%)	13.3 (1.4%)	-79.1 (1.4%)
	<i>Men</i>	5,102.8	5,267.0	5,374.6	5,349.1	5,273.4	5,124.7	5,275.2	5,458.3	5,588.0	5,361.5	21.9 (0.4%)	8.2 (0.2%)	83.7 (1.6%)	238.9 (1.6%)	88.2 (1.6%)
Other Regions	<i>Women</i>	295.6	261.2	264.5	249.2	267.6	244.9	225.2	231.9	217.9	229.9	-50.6 (-17.1%)	-36.1 (-13.8%)	-32.6 (-12.3%)	-31.3 (-12.3%)	-37.6 (-12.3%)
	<i>Men</i>	548.0	574.5	549.8	568.7	560.2	544.0	533.3	465.1	439.2	495.4	-4.0 (-0.7%)	-41.2 (-7.2%)	-84.7 (-15.4%)	-129.5 (-15.4%)	-64.8 (-15.4%)
Total	<i>Women</i>	15,675.1	17,587.1	18,560.3	16,890.3	17,178.2	15,273.7	17,411.5	18,266.0	17,137.9	17,022.3	-401.3 (-2.6%)	-175.6 (-1.0%)	-294.2 (-1.6%)	247.6 (1.5%)	-155.9 (-0.9%)
	<i>Men</i>	26,420.4	27,988.7	29,249.6	28,237.7	27,974.1	26,735.5	28,142.8	29,291.8	28,737.2	28,226.8	315.1 (1.2%)	154.1 (0.6%)	42.2 (0.1%)	499.5 (1.8%)	252.7 (0.9%)

Source: National Labour Force Surveys and Official Estimates of Each Country. Data for European Union Countries are provided by Eurostat.

***Europe Includes:** Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Turkey, and United Kingdom. **Asia and the Pacific Includes:** Australia, Japan, Rep. of Korea, New Zealand, Sri Lanka, Taiwan (China) and Thailand. **Americas Include:** Barbados, Jamaica and Mexico. **Other Regions Include:** Israel and South Africa.

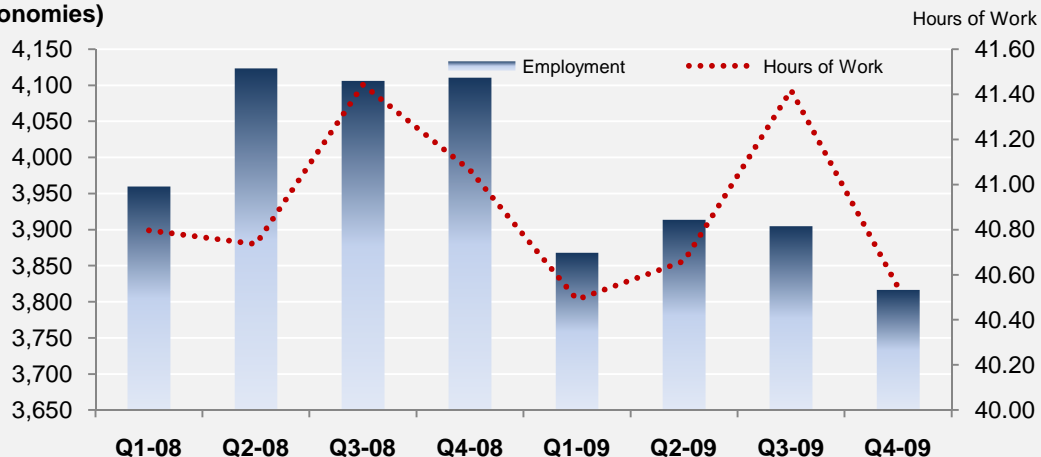
Table 5.2: Average Monthly Earnings in Agriculture, Forestry & Fishing (*selected economies)

	Q1-08	Q2-08	Q3-08	Q4-08	Avg-2008	Q1-09	Q2-09	Q3-09	Q4-09	Avg-2009	Change Q1-08 to Q1-09	Change Q2-08 to Q2-09	Change Q3-08 to Q3-09	Change Q4-08 to Q4-09	Avg-Change 2008 to 2009
Russia (in RUB)	7,123.00	7,986.00	9,214.00	8,374.00	8,174.25	8,622.00	9,475.00	10,383.00	9,593.00	9,518.25	1,499.00 (21.0%)	1,489.00 (18.6%)	1,169.00 (12.7%)	1,219.00 (14.6%)	1,344.00 (16.4%)
Thailand (in THB)	5,285.53	3,731.97	4,291.74	3,608.12	4,229.34	3,624.75	3,550.26	3,692.04	3,600.66	3,616.93	-1,660.78 (-31.4%)	-181.71 (-4.9%)	-599.70 (-14.0%)	-7.46 (-0.2%)	-612.41 (-14.5%)
United Kingdom (in GBP)	302.69	307.02	308.99	323.49	310.55	316.77	318.43	318.48	332.00	321.42	14.07 (4.6%)	11.42 (3.7%)	9.49 (3.1%)	8.51 (2.6%)	10.87 (3.5%)

Source: National Labour Force Surveys and Official Estimates of Each Country.

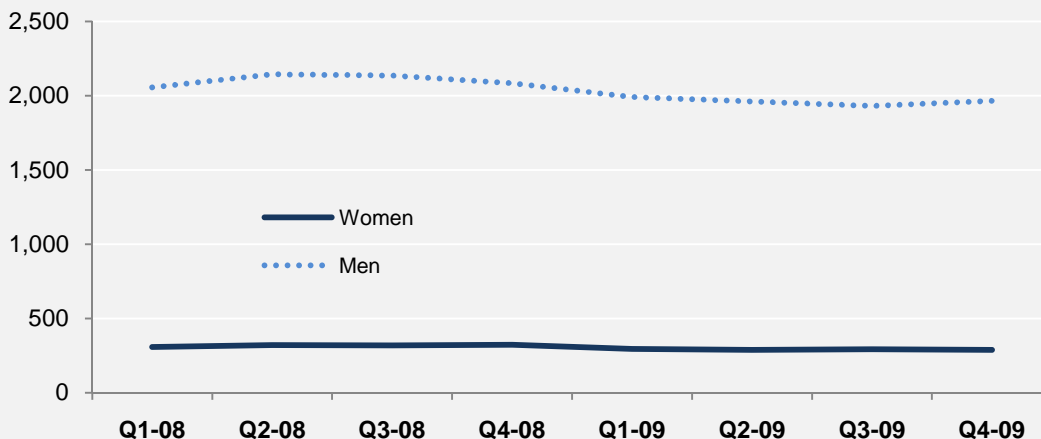
Mining

Figure 8.1: Employment ('000s) & Average Weekly Hours of Work in Mining (*selected economies)



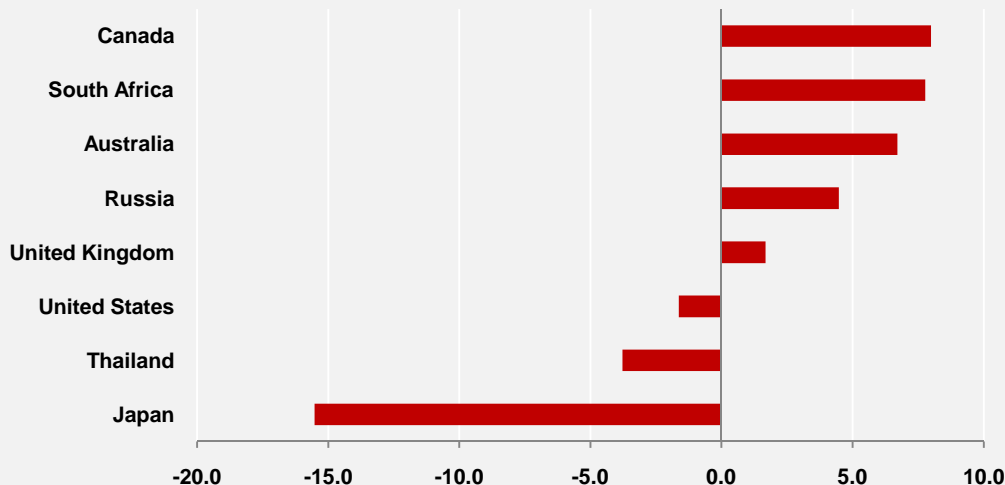
Source: ILO based on National Labour Force Surveys and Official Estimates of each Country. Data for European Union Countries are provided by Eurostat. *Selected Economies Include: Australia, Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Canada, Chile, Colombia, Croatia, Czech Republic, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hong Kong (China), Hungary, Italy, Jamaica, Malaysia, Netherlands, New Zealand, Norway, Philippines, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Russia, Slovakia, Slovenia, South Africa, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Taiwan (China), Thailand, Turkey, United Kingdom, United States and Venezuela.

Figure 8.2: Employment ('000s) by Sex in Mining (*selected economies)



Source: ILO based on National Labour Force Surveys and Official Estimates of each Country. Data for European Union Countries are provided by Eurostat. *Selected Economies Include: Australia, Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Czech Republic, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hong Kong (China), Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Jamaica, Netherlands, New Zealand, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Rep. of Korea, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, South Africa, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Taiwan (China), Thailand, Turkey, United Kingdom and United States.

Figure 8.3: Percent Change in Average Wage 2008 to 2009 in Mining (*selected economies)



Source: ILO based on National Labour Force Surveys and Official Estimates of each Country.

Table 6.1: Employment in Mining by Sex and Region, Level ('000s) and Change (*selected economies)

		Q1-08	Q2-08	Q3-08	Q4-08	Avg. 2008	Q1-09	Q2-09	Q3-09	Q4-09	Avg. 2009	Change Q1-08 to Q1-09	Change Q2-08 to Q2-09	Change Q3-08 to Q3-09	Change Q4-08 to Q4-09	Avg. Change 2008 to 2009
Europe	<i>Women</i>	131.9	135.9	141.5	132.2	135.4	110.0	112.0	117.2	120.2	114.9	-21.9 (-16.6%)	-23.9 (-17.6%)	-24.3 (-17.2%)	-12.0 (-9.1%)	-20.5 (-15.1%)
	<i>Men</i>	896.2	939.0	947.9	919.9	925.7	854.3	885.2	880.7	902.1	880.6	-41.9 (-4.7%)	-53.9 (-5.7%)	-67.2 (-7.1%)	-17.7 (-1.9%)	-45.2 (-4.9%)
Asia and the Pacific	<i>Women</i>	37.9	47.5	39.7	44.7	42.5	38.6	35.0	36.3	35.4	36.3	0.6 (1.6%)	-12.5 (-26.3%)	-3.4 (-8.6%)	-9.3 (-20.8%)	-6.1 (-14.5%)
	<i>Men</i>	197.8	219.3	219.2	211.2	211.9	214.6	199.8	210.9	218.0	210.8	16.8 (8.5%)	-19.5 (-8.9%)	-8.4 (-3.8%)	6.7 (3.2%)	-1.1 (-0.5%)
Americas	<i>Women</i>	101.5	102.8	104.0	105.6	103.5	101.4	99.1	98.8	99.2	99.6	-0.1 (-0.1%)	-3.7 (-3.6%)	-5.2 (-5.0%)	-6.4 (-6.1%)	-3.8 (-3.7%)
	<i>Men</i>	663.9	674.6	687.0	671.7	674.3	634.0	598.9	581.1	582.8	599.2	-29.9 (-4.5%)	-75.7 (-11.2%)	-105.9 (-15.4%)	-88.9 (-13.2%)	-75.1 (-11.1%)
Other Regions	<i>Women</i>	35.0	34.0	33.0	41.0	35.8	45.0	41.0	41.0	34.0	40.3	10.0 (28.6%)	7.0 (20.6%)	8.0 (24.2%)	-7.0 (-17.1%)	4.5 (12.6%)
	<i>Men</i>	298.0	312.0	281.0	280.0	292.8	288.0	278.0	258.0	262.0	271.5	-10.0 (-3.4%)	-34.0 (-10.9%)	-23.0 (-8.2%)	-18.0 (-6.4%)	-21.3 (-7.3%)
Total	<i>Women</i>	306.4	320.2	318.2	323.5	317.1	295.0	287.2	293.3	288.8	291.1	-11.4 (-3.7%)	-33.1 (-10.3%)	-24.9 (-7.8%)	-34.6 (-10.7%)	-26.0 (-8.2%)
	<i>Men</i>	2,056.0	2,145.0	2,135.1	2,082.8	2,104.7	1,991.0	1,961.9	1,930.6	1,964.9	1,962.1	-65.0 (-8.5%)	-183.1 (-9.6%)	-204.5 (-9.6%)	-117.9 (-5.7%)	-142.6 (-6.8%)

Source: National Labour Force Surveys and Official Estimates of Each Country. Data for European Union Countries are provided by Eurostat.

*Europe Includes: Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Czech Republic, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey and United Kingdom. Asia and the Pacific Includes: Australia, Hong Kong (China), Rep. of Korea, New Zealand, Taiwan (China) and Thailand. Americas Include: Jamaica and United States. Other Regions Include: South Africa.

Table 6.2: Average Weekly Earnings in Mining (*selected economies)

	Q1-08	Q2-08	Q3-08	Q4-08	Avg. 2008	Q1-09	Q2-09	Q3-09	Q4-09	Avg. 2009	Change Q1-08 to Q1-09	Change Q2-08 to Q2-09	Change Q3-08 to Q3-09	Change Q4-08 to Q4-09	Avg. Change 2008 to 2009
Australia (in AUD)	1,726.70	1,791.10	1,802.90	1,818.20	1,784.73	1,850.60	1,914.90	1,899.10	1,952.90	1,904.38	123.90 (7.2%)	123.80 (6.9%)	96.20 (5.3%)	134.70 (7.4%)	119.65 (6.7%)
Canada (in CAD)	1,484.45	1,501.91	1,473.50	1,553.59	1,503.36	1,641.93	1,651.81	1,553.82	1,646.10	1,623.42	157.48 (10.6%)	149.90 (10.0%)	80.32 (5.5%)	92.51 (6.0%)	120.05 (8.0%)
United States (in USD)	1,018.65	985.28	1,041.23	1,040.03	1,021.30	1,003.86	1,000.18	996.74	1,017.73	1,004.63	-14.79 (-1.5%)	14.90 (1.5%)	-44.49 (-4.3%)	-22.30 (-2.1%)	-16.67 (-1.6%)

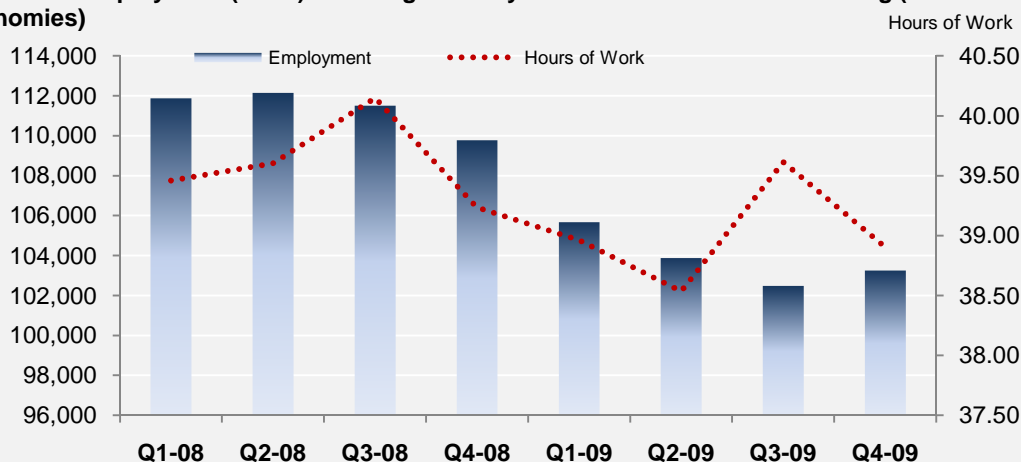
Table 6.3: Average Monthly Earnings in Mining (*selected economies)

	Q1-08	Q2-08	Q3-08	Q4-08	Avg. 2008	Q1-09	Q2-09	Q3-09	Q4-09	Avg. 2009	Change Q1-08 to Q1-09	Change Q2-08 to Q2-09	Change Q3-08 to Q3-09	Change Q4-08 to Q4-09	Avg. Change 2008 to 2009
Japan (in JPY)	395,200.0	951,500.0	374,700.0	1,185,100.0	726,625.0	371,900.0	710,000.0	379,300.0	994,200.0	613,850.0	-23,300.0 (-5.9%)	-241,500.0 (-25.4%)	4,600.0 (1.2%)	-190,900.0 (-16.1%)	-112,775.0 (-15.5%)
Russia (in RUB)	32,010.00	31,468.00	38,338.00	31,443.00	33,314.75	32,980.00	32,980.00	39,002.00	34,267.00	34,807.25	970.00 (3.0%)	1,512.00 (4.8%)	664.00 (1.7%)	2,824.00 (9.0%)	1,492.50 (4.5%)
South Africa (in ZAR)	5,959.00	5,883.00	6,048.00	6,320.00	6,052.50	6,234.00	6,279.00	6,639.00	6,938.00	6,522.50	275.00 (4.6%)	396.00 (6.7%)	591.00 (9.8%)	618.00 (9.8%)	470.00 (7.8%)
Thailand (in THB)	10,973.02	14,037.99	14,570.96	11,132.21	12,678.55	11,108.26	13,735.51	15,921.58	8,031.45	12,199.20	135.24 (1.2%)	-302.48 (-2.2%)	1,350.62 (9.3%)	-3,100.77 (-27.9%)	-479.35 (-3.8%)
United Kingdom (in GBP)	1,109.56	971.88	949.94	952.95	996.08	1,098.89	992.01	966.27	994.00	1,012.79	-10.67 (-1.0%)	20.13 (2.1%)	16.33 (1.7%)	41.05 (4.3%)	16.71 (1.7%)

Source: National Labour Force Surveys and Official Estimates of Each Country.

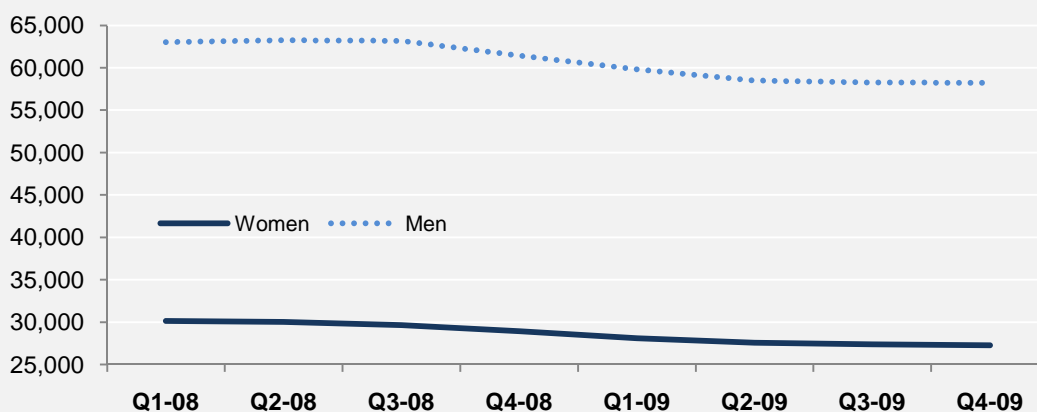
Manufacturing

Figure 9.1: Employment ('000s) & Average Weekly Hours of Work in Manufacturing (*selected economies)



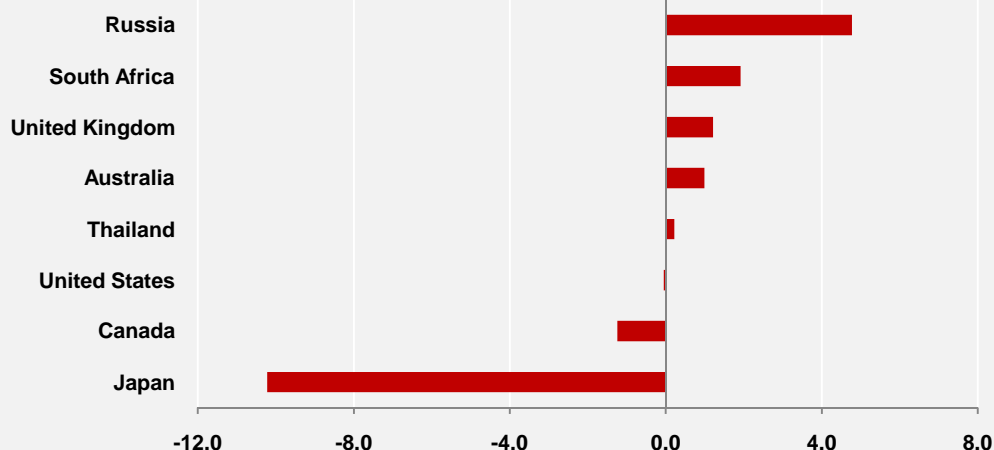
Source: ILO based on National Labour Force Surveys and Official Estimates of each Country. Data for European Union Countries are provided by Eurostat. ***Selected Economies Include:** Australia, Austria, Barbados, Belgium, Bulgaria, Canada, Chile, Colombia, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hong Kong (China), Hungary, Iceland, Israel, Italy, Jamaica, Japan, Rep. of Korea, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Macau (China), Malaysia, Malta, Mexico, Netherlands, New Zealand, Norway, Philippines, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Russia, Singapore, Slovakia, Slovenia, South Africa, Spain, Sri Lanka, Sweden, Switzerland, Taiwan (China), Thailand, Turkey, United Kingdom, United States, and Venezuela.

Figure 9.2: Employment by Sex in Manufacturing (*selected economies, in thousands)



Source: ILO based on National Labour Force Surveys and Official Estimates of each Country. Data for European Union Countries are provided by Eurostat. ***Selected Economies Include:** Australia, Austria, Barbados, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hong Kong (China), Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Israel, Italy, Jamaica, Japan, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Macau (China), Malta, Mexico, Netherlands, New Zealand, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Rep. of Korea, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, South Africa, Spain, Sri Lanka, Sweden, Switzerland, Taiwan (China), Thailand, Turkey, United Kingdom and United States.

Figure 9.3: Percent Change in Average Wage 2008 to 2009 in Manufacturing (*selected economies)



Source: ILO based on National Labour Force Surveys and Official Estimates of each Country.

Table 7.1: Employment in Manufacturing by Sex and Region, Level and Change (*selected economies, in thousands)

		Q1-08	Q2-08	Q3-08	Q4-08	Avg. 2008	Q1-09	Q2-09	Q3-09	Q4-09	Avg. 2009	Change Q1-08 to Q1-09	Change Q2-08 to Q2-09	Change Q3-08 to Q3-09	Change Q4-08 to Q4-09	Avg. Change 2008 to 2009
Europe	<i>Women</i>	12,716.7	12,656.3	12,729.9	12,617.8	12,680.2	11,933.3	11,785.5	11,596.0	11,507.8	11,705.6	-783.3 (-6.2%)	-870.8 (-6.9%)	-1,134.0 (-8.9%)	-1,110.1 (-8.8%)	-974.5 (-7.7%)
	<i>Men</i>	30,526.9	30,757.5	31,180.6	30,370.3	30,708.8	29,009.4	28,465.1	28,447.6	28,304.0	28,556.5	-1,517.4 (-5.0%)	-2,292.4 (-7.5%)	-2,733.1 (-8.8%)	-2,066.3 (-6.8%)	-2,152.3 (-7.0%)
Asia and the Pacific	<i>Women</i>	10,089.0	9,928.5	9,715.6	9,336.5	9,767.4	9,451.2	9,219.9	9,231.6	9,210.7	9,278.3	-637.8 (-6.3%)	-708.6 (-7.1%)	-484.0 (-5.0%)	-125.8 (-1.3%)	-489.1 (-5.0%)
	<i>Men</i>	16,733.6	16,752.1	16,608.4	16,030.0	16,531.0	16,313.4	15,943.5	16,001.5	16,027.8	16,071.6	-420.2 (-2.5%)	-808.6 (-4.8%)	-606.9 (-3.7%)	-2.2 (-0.0%)	-459.5 (-2.8%)
Americas	<i>Women</i>	6,572.0	6,658.2	6,471.3	6,269.4	6,492.7	6,001.6	5,821.1	5,857.8	5,847.9	5,882.1	-570.3 (-8.7%)	-837.2 (-12.6%)	-613.5 (-9.5%)	-421.5 (-6.7%)	-610.6 (-9.4%)
	<i>Men</i>	14,120.4	14,114.0	13,785.7	13,392.0	13,853.0	12,929.7	12,523.6	12,394.7	12,445.5	12,573.4	-1,190.7 (-8.4%)	-1,590.4 (-11.3%)	-1,390.9 (-10.1%)	-946.5 (-7.1%)	-1,279.6 (-9.2%)
Other Regions	<i>Women</i>	772.0	786.5	738.8	711.5	752.2	717.5	739.0	687.5	702.1	711.5	-54.5 (-7.1%)	-47.5 (-6.0%)	-51.4 (-7.0%)	-9.4 (-1.3%)	-40.7 (-5.4%)
	<i>Men</i>	1,641.9	1,634.5	1,610.7	1,648.1	1,633.8	1,579.8	1,555.3	1,435.2	1,434.5	1,501.2	-62.1 (-3.8%)	-79.2 (-4.8%)	-175.6 (-10.9%)	-213.7 (-13.0%)	-132.6 (-8.1%)
Total	<i>Women</i>	30,149.5	30,029.5	29,655.9	28,936.2	29,692.8	28,104.2	27,565.4	27,373.4	27,268.5	27,577.9	-2,045.4 (-6.8%)	-2,464.1 (-8.2%)	-2,282.5 (-7.7%)	-1,667.7 (-5.8%)	-2,114.9 (-7.1%)
	<i>Men</i>	63,022.7	63,258.1	63,185.5	61,440.5	62,726.7	59,832.3	58,487.5	58,279.0	58,211.8	58,702.6	-3,190.4 (-5.1%)	-4,770.6 (-7.5%)	-4,906.5 (-7.8%)	-3,228.6 (-5.3%)	-4,024.0 (-6.4%)

Source: National Labour Force Surveys and Official Estimates of Each Country. Data for European Union Countries are provided by Eurostat.

***Europe Includes:** Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey and United Kingdom. **Asia and the Pacific Includes:** Australia, Hong Kong (China), Japan, Rep. of Korea, Macau (China), New Zealand, Sri Lanka, Taiwan (China) and Thailand.

Americas Include: Barbados, Jamaica, Mexico, and United States. **Other Regions Include:** Israel and South Africa.

Table 7.2: Average Weekly Earnings in Manufacturing (*selected economies)

	Q1-08	Q2-08	Q3-08	Q4-08	Avg. 2008	Q1-09	Q2-09	Q3-09	Q4-09	Avg. 2009	Change Q1-08 to Q1-09	Change Q2-08 to Q2-09	Change Q3-08 to Q3-09	Change Q4-08 to Q4-09	Avg. Change 2008 to 2009
Australia (in AUD)	1,029.60	1,014.20	1,041.60	1,050.60	1,034.00	1,024.40	1,021.20	1,052.50	1,078.70	1,044.20	-5.20 (-0.5%)	7.00 (0.7%)	10.90 (1.0%)	28.10 (2.7%)	10.20 (1.0%)
Canada (in CAD)	959.48	960.48	932.70	914.41	941.77	923.39	908.51	949.70	938.75	930.09	-36.09 (-3.8%)	-51.97 (-5.4%)	17.00 (1.8%)	24.34 (2.7%)	-11.68 (-1.2%)
United States (in USD)	724.18	730.48	729.66	727.82	728.04	709.13	719.36	736.40	745.82	727.68	-15.05 (-2.1%)	-11.12 (-1.5%)	6.74 (0.9%)	18.00 (2.5%)	-0.36 (-0.0%)

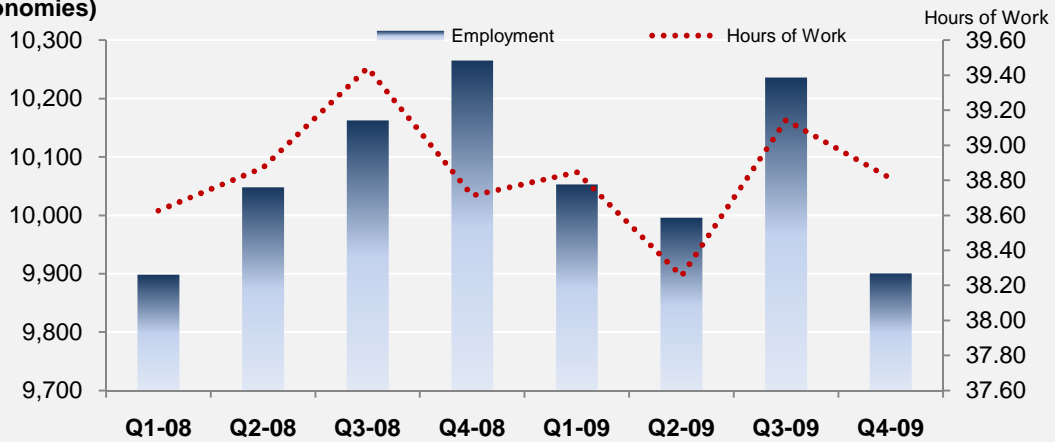
Table 7.3: Average Monthly Earnings in Manufacturing (*selected economies)

	Q1-08	Q2-08	Q3-08	Q4-08	Avg. 2008	Q1-09	Q2-09	Q3-09	Q4-09	Avg. 2009	Change Q1-08 to Q1-09	Change Q2-08 to Q2-09	Change Q3-08 to Q3-09	Change Q4-08 to Q4-09	Avg. Change 2008 to 2009
Japan (in JPY)	333,800.0	591,200.0	322,800.0	799,700.0	511,875.0	309,900.0	495,400.0	312,300.0	720,600.0	459,550.0	-23,900.0 (-7.2%)	-95,800.0 (-16.2%)	-10,500.0 (-3.3%)	-79,100.0 (-9.9%)	-52,325.0 (-10.2%)
Russia (in RUB)	15,242.00	16,177.00	16,735.00	15,427.00	15,895.25	16,073.00	16,830.00	16,882.00	16,830.00	16,653.75	831.00 (5.5%)	653.00 (4.0%)	147.00 (0.9%)	1,403.00 (9.1%)	758.50 (4.8%)
South Africa (in ZAR)	5,190.00	5,064.00	5,070.00	5,267.00	5,147.75	5,149.00	5,176.00	5,230.00	5,431.00	5,246.50	-41.00 (-0.8%)	112.00 (2.2%)	160.00 (3.2%)	164.00 (3.1%)	98.75 (1.9%)
Thailand (in THB)	7,873.31	7,305.65	7,711.94	7,847.47	7,684.59	7,518.67	7,468.96	7,869.25	7,948.9	7,701.44	-354.64 (-4.5%)	163.31 (2.2%)	157.31 (2.0%)	101.40 (1.3%)	16.85 (0.2%)
United Kingdom (in GBP)	505.99	500.20	491.74	500.82	499.69	510.59	504.04	496.32	512.00	505.74	4.60 (0.9%)	3.84 (0.8%)	4.58 (0.9%)	11.18 (2.2%)	6.05 (1.2%)

Source: National Labour Force Surveys and Official Estimates of Each Country.

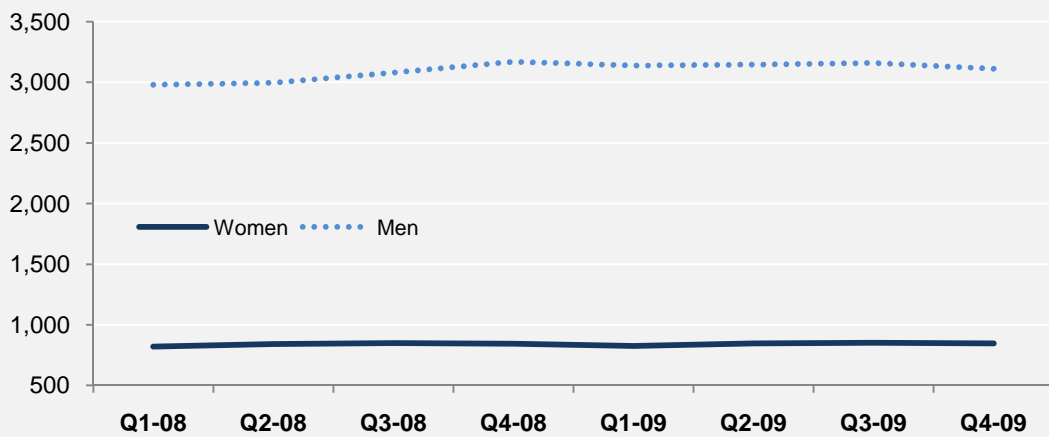
Utilities

Figure 10.1: Employment ('000s) & Average Weekly Hours of Work in Utilities (*selected economies)



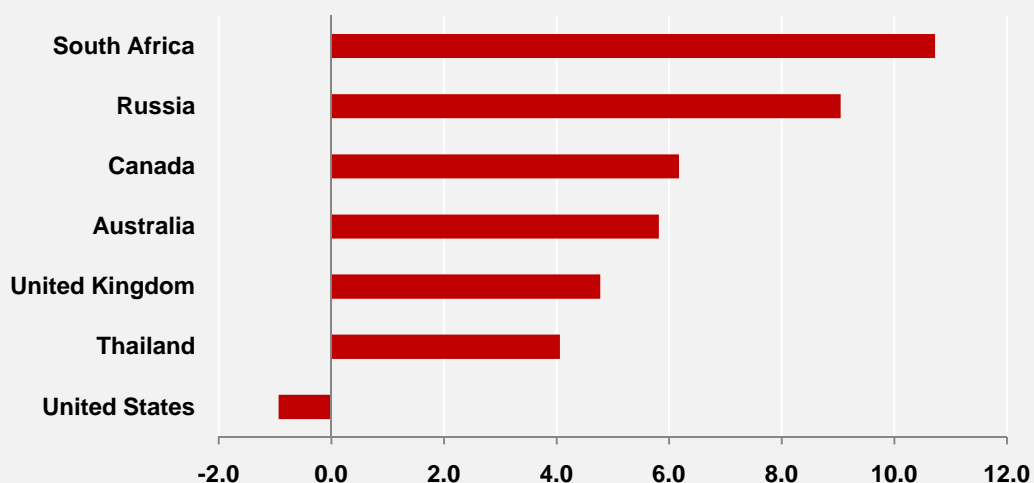
Source: ILO based on National Labour Force Surveys and Official Estimates of each Country. Data for European Union Countries are provided by Eurostat. *Selected Economies Include: Australia, Austria, Barbados, Belgium, Brazil, Bulgaria, Canada, Chile, Colombia, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hong Kong (China), Hungary, Iceland, Israel, Italy, Jamaica, Latvia, Lithuania, Macau (China), Malaysia, Netherlands, New Zealand, Norway, Philippines, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Russia, Slovakia, Slovenia, South Africa, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Taiwan (China), Thailand, Turkey, United Kingdom, United States, and Venezuela.

Figure 10.2: Employment by Sex in Utilities (*selected economies, in thousands)



Source: ILO based on National Labour Force Surveys and Official Estimates of each Country. Data for European Union Countries are provided by Eurostat. *Selected Economies Include: Australia, Austria, Barbados, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hong Kong (China) Hungary, Israel, Italy, Jamaica, Latvia, Lithuania, Macau (China), New Zealand, Norway, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, South Africa, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Taiwan (China), Thailand, Turkey, United Kingdom and United States.

Figure 10.3: Percent Change in Average Wage 2008 to 2009 in Utilities (*selected economies)



Source: ILO based on National Labour Force Surveys and Official Estimates of each Country.

Table 8.1: Employment in Utilities by Sex and Region, Level and Change (*selected economies, in thousands)

		Q1-08	Q2-08	Q3-08	Q4-08	Avg. 2008	Q1-09	Q2-09	Q3-09	Q4-09	Avg. 2009	Change Q1-08 to Q1-09	Change Q2-08 to Q2-09	Change Q3-08 to Q3-09	Change Q4-08 to Q4-09	Avg. Change 2008 to 2009
Europe	<i>Women</i>	565.6	580.2	589.6	585.5	580.2	569.1	595.2	608.7	612.1	596.3	3.5 (0.6%)	15.0 (2.6%)	19.1 (3.2%)	26.6 (4.5%)	16.1 (2.8%)
	<i>Men</i>	2,220.4	2,203.8	2,300.5	2,374.1	2,274.7	2,322.3	2,346.2	2,364.5	2,314.3	2,336.8	102.0 (4.6%)	142.4 (6.5%)	64.0 (2.8%)	-59.8 (-2.5%)	62.1 (2.7%)
Asia and the Pacific	<i>Women</i>	71.7	80.5	77.0	78.4	76.9	78.9	72.2	69.6	75.1	73.9	7.2 (10.0%)	-8.3 (-10.3%)	-7.4 (-9.7%)	-3.3 (-4.2%)	-3.0 (-3.9%)
	<i>Men</i>	263.7	292.0	276.1	293.0	281.2	305.6	291.5	286.9	276.1	290.0	41.9 (15.9%)	-0.5 (-0.2%)	10.9 (3.9%)	-17.0 (-5.8%)	8.8 (3.1%)
Americas	<i>Women</i>	156.2	153.5	149.8	149.0	152.1	146.4	145.3	145.0	140.6	144.3	-9.8 (-6.3%)	-8.2 (-5.3%)	-4.8 (-3.2%)	-8.4 (-5.6%)	-7.8 (-5.1%)
	<i>Men</i>	411.0	411.4	417.9	424.3	416.2	426.1	425.4	426.7	427.7	426.5	15.1 (3.7%)	14.0 (3.4%)	8.8 (2.1%)	3.4 (0.8%)	10.3 (2.5%)
Other Regions	<i>Women</i>	25.4	27.1	34.0	31.4	29.5	31.4	34.3	29.5	19.7	28.7	6.0 (23.5%)	7.2 (26.6%)	-4.5 (-13.1%)	-11.8 (-37.4%)	-0.8 (-2.6%)
	<i>Men</i>	85.9	88.3	86.0	77.6	84.5	83.8	83.3	81.1	95.0	85.8	-2.1 (-2.5%)	-5.0 (-5.7%)	-4.9 (-5.7%)	17.4 (22.4%)	1.3 (1.6%)
Total	<i>Women</i>	818.9	841.3	850.4	844.3	838.7	825.8	847.0	852.8	847.4	843.3	6.9 (0.8%)	5.7 (0.7%)	2.4 (0.3%)	3.1 (0.4%)	4.5 (0.5%)
	<i>Men</i>	2,981.0	2,995.5	3,080.5	3,169.0	3,056.5	3,137.8	3,146.4	3,159.2	3,113.1	3,139.1	156.8 (5.3%)	150.9 (5.0%)	78.8 (2.6%)	-56.0 (-1.8%)	82.6 (2.7%)

Source: National Labour Force Surveys and Official Estimates of Each Country. Data for European Union Countries are provided by Eurostat.

***Europe Includes:** Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Norway, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey and United Kingdom. **Asia and the Pacific Includes:** Australia, Hong Kong (China) Macau (China), New Zealand, Taiwan (China) and Thailand. **Americas Include:** Barbados, Jamaica and United States. **Other Regions Include:** Israel and South Africa.

Table 8.2: Average Weekly Earnings in Utilities (*selected economies)

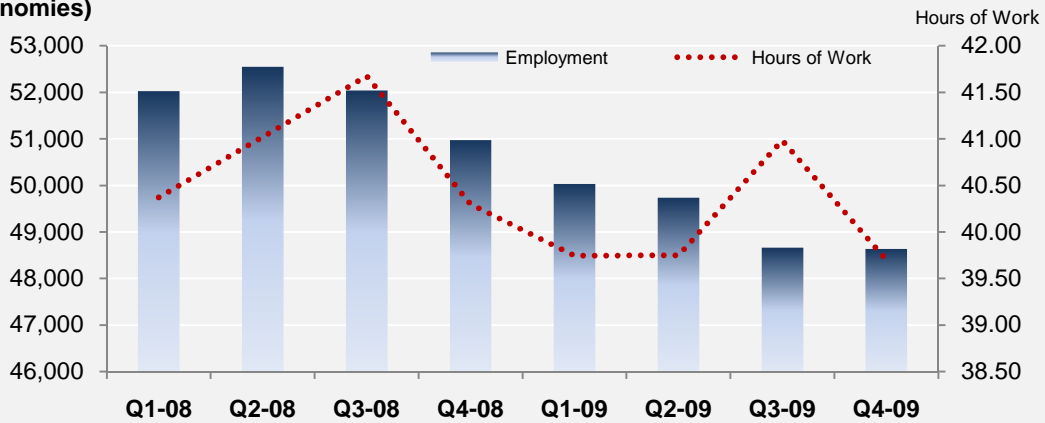
	Q1-08	Q2-08	Q3-08	Q4-08	Avg. 2008	Q1-09	Q2-09	Q3-09	Q4-09	Avg. 2009	Change Q1-08 to Q1-09	Change Q2-08 to Q2-09	Change Q3-08 to Q3-09	Change Q4-08 to Q4-09	Avg. Change 2008 to 2009
Australia (in AUD)	1,226.50	1,233.10	1,263.90	1,298.80	1,255.58	1,309.30	1,296.50	1,323.40	1,385.10	1,328.58	82.80 (6.8%)	63.40 (5.1%)	59.50 (4.7%)	86.30 (6.6%)	73.00 (5.8%)
Canada (in CAD)	1,412.56	1,439.14	1,416.39	1,439.20	1,426.82	1,482.97	1,477.94	1,566.33	1,532.36	1,514.90	70.41 (5.0%)	38.80 (2.7%)	149.94 (10.6%)	93.16 (6.5%)	88.08 (6.2%)
United States (in USD)	1,242.70	1,250.76	1,244.85	1,256.11	1,248.61	1,241.52	1,226.41	1,240.99	1,238.69	1,236.90	-1.18 (-0.1%)	-24.35 (-1.9%)	-3.86 (-0.3%)	-17.42 (-1.4%)	-11.70 (-0.9%)

Table 8.3: Average Monthly Earnings in Utilities (*selected economies)

	Q1-08	Q2-08	Q3-08	Q4-08	Avg. 2008	Q1-09	Q2-09	Q3-09	Q4-09	Avg. 2009	Change Q1-08 to Q1-09	Change Q2-08 to Q2-09	Change Q3-08 to Q3-09	Change Q4-08 to Q4-09	Avg. Change 2008 to 2009
Russia (in RUB)	18,605.00	19,664.00	20,472.00	20,199.00	19,735.00	21,065.00	22,087.00	21,703.00	21,226.00	21,520.25	2,460.00 (13.2%)	2,423.00 (12.3%)	1,231.00 (6.0%)	1,027.00 (5.1%)	1,785.25 (9.0%)
South Africa (in ZAR)	10,488.00	10,351.00	10,678.00	11,978.00	10,873.75	11,736.00	11,529.00	12,020.00	12,873.00	12,039.50	1,248.00 (11.9%)	1,178.00 (11.4%)	1,342.00 (12.6%)	895.00 (7.5%)	1,165.75 (10.7%)
Thailand (in THB)	19,295.64	21,347.09	21,158.59	18,631.30	20,108.15	21,290.50	20,235.92	20,724.99	21,446.20	20,924.39	1,994.86 (10.3%)	-1,111.17 (-5.2%)	-433.60 (-2.0%)	2,814.87 (15.1%)	816.24 (4.1%)
United Kingdom (in GBP)	626.11	617.63	628.50	615.45	621.92	657.79	652.31	644.01	652.33	651.61	31.68 (5.1%)	34.68 (5.6%)	15.52 (2.5%)	36.88 (6.0%)	29.69 (4.8%)

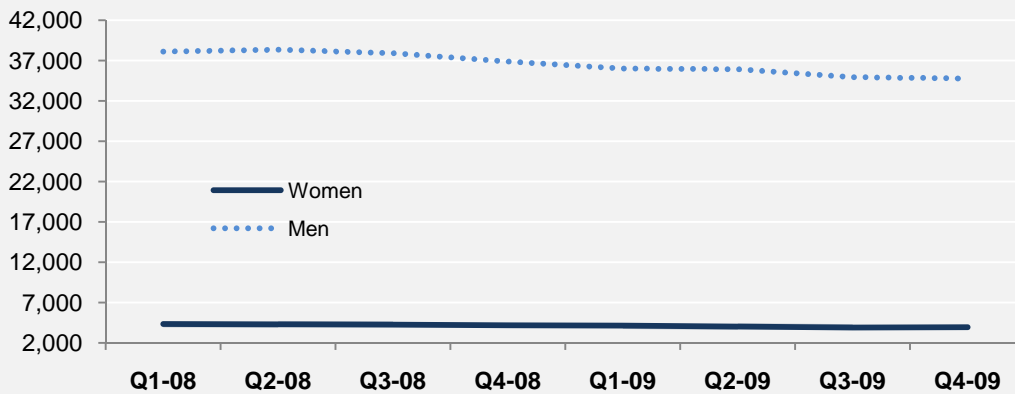
Source: National Labour Force Surveys and Official Estimates of Each Country.

Figure 11.1: Employment ('000s) & Average Weekly Hours of Work in Construction (*selected economies)



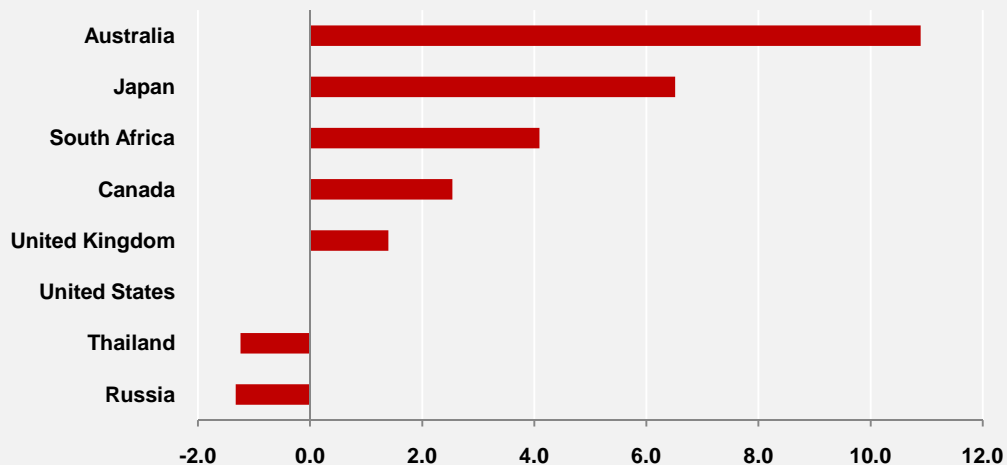
Source: ILO based on National Labour Force Surveys and Official Estimates of each Country. Data for European Union Countries are provided by Eurostat. *Selected Economies Include: Australia, Austria, Belgium, Brazil, Bulgaria, Canada, Chile, Colombia, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hong Kong (China), Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Israel, Italy, Jamaica, Japan, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Macau (China), Malaysia, Malta, Mexico, Netherlands, New Zealand, Norway, Philippines, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Russia, Singapore, Slovakia, Slovenia, South Africa, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Taiwan (China), Thailand, Turkey, United Kingdom, United States, and Venezuela.

Figure 11.2: Employment by Sex in Construction (*selected economies, in thousands)



Source: ILO based on National Labour Force Surveys and Official Estimates of each Country. Data for European Union Countries are provided by Eurostat. *Selected Economies Include: Australia, Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hong Kong (China), Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Israel, Jamaica, Japan, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Macau (China), Malta, Mexico, Netherlands, New Zealand, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, South Africa, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Taiwan (China), Thailand, Turkey, United Kingdom and United States.

Figure 11.3: Percent Change in Average Wage 2008 to 2009 in Construction (*selected economies)



Source: ILO based on National Labour Force Surveys and Official Estimates of each Country.

Table 9.1: Employment in Construction by Sex and Region, Level and Change (*selected economies, in thousands)

		Q1-08	Q2-08	Q3-08	Q4-08	Avg. 2008	Q1-09	Q2-09	Q3-09	Q4-09	Avg. 2009	Change Q1-08 to Q1-09	Change Q2-08 to Q2-09	Change Q3-08 to Q3-09	Change Q4-08 to Q4-09	Avg. Change 2008 to 2009
Europe	<i>Women</i>	1,760.7	1,786.4	1,816.5	1,771.7	1,783.8	1,690.0	1,625.5	1,592.3	1,604.6	1,628.1	-70.8 (-4.0%)	-160.9 (-9.0%)	-224.2 (-12.3%)	-167.1 (-9.4%)	-155.7 (-8.7%)
	<i>Men</i>	18,325.7	18,850.6	19,002.6	18,308.4	18,621.8	17,458.8	17,757.0	17,654.2	17,357.7	17,556.9	-866.8 (-4.7%)	-1,093.9 (-5.8%)	-1,348.1 (-7.1%)	-950.7 (-5.2%)	-1,064.9 (-5.7%)
Asia and the Pacific	<i>Women</i>	1,410.1	1,343.2	1,295.4	1,287.3	1,334.0	1,396.1	1,334.6	1,255.6	1,301.8	1,322.0	-13.9 (-1.0%)	-8.5 (-0.6%)	-39.8 (-3.1%)	14.5 (1.1%)	-11.9 (-0.9%)
	<i>Men</i>	8,575.5	8,432.7	8,039.5	8,042.5	8,272.5	8,416.8	8,298.5	7,801.1	8,080.0	8,149.1	-158.8 (-1.9%)	-134.2 (-1.6%)	-238.4 (-3.0%)	37.5 (0.5%)	-123.5 (-1.5%)
Americas	<i>Women</i>	1,051.6	1,048.3	1,040.3	999.8	1,035.0	949.5	919.0	893.4	871.5	908.3	-102.1 (-9.7%)	-129.3 (-12.3%)	-146.9 (-14.1%)	-128.3 (-12.8%)	-126.6 (-12.2%)
	<i>Men</i>	10,063.3	9,908.2	9,737.6	9,305.4	9,753.6	8,979.9	8,719.8	8,427.7	8,273.6	8,600.2	-1,083.4 (-10.8%)	-1,188.5 (-12.0%)	-1,309.9 (-13.5%)	-1,031.8 (-11.1%)	-1,153.4 (-11.8%)
Other Regions	<i>Women</i>	120.8	129.2	119.2	124.6	123.5	116.7	136.5	141.0	146.3	135.1	-4.1 (-3.4%)	7.3 (5.7%)	21.7 (18.2%)	21.7 (17.4%)	11.7 (9.4%)
	<i>Men</i>	1,141.4	1,157.7	1,137.8	1,213.9	1,162.7	1,152.0	1,127.3	1,059.5	1,076.3	1,103.8	10.7 (0.9%)	-30.4 (-2.6%)	-78.4 (-6.9%)	-137.7 (-11.3%)	-58.9 (-5.1%)
Total	<i>Women</i>	4,343.2	4,307.0	4,271.5	4,183.4	4,276.3	4,152.3	4,015.6	3,882.2	3,924.2	3,993.6	-190.9 (-4.4%)	-291.4 (-6.8%)	-389.2 (-9.1%)	-259.2 (-6.2%)	-282.7 (-6.6%)
	<i>Men</i>	38,105.8	38,349.2	37,917.6	36,870.2	37,810.7	36,007.5	35,902.6	34,942.4	34,787.6	35,410.0	-2,098.3 (-5.5%)	-2,446.6 (-6.4%)	-2,975.1 (-7.8%)	-2,082.6 (-5.6%)	-2,400.7 (-6.3%)

Source: National Labour Force Surveys and Official Estimates of Each Country. Data for European Union Countries are provided by Eurostat.

***Europe Includes:** Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey and United Kingdom. **Asia and the Pacific Includes:** Australia, Hong Kong (China), Japan, Macau (China), New Zealand, Taiwan (China) and Thailand. **Americas Include:** Jamaica, Mexico and United States. **Other Regions Include:** Israel and South Africa.

Table 9.2: Average Weekly Earnings in Construction (*selected economies)

	Q1-08	Q2-08	Q3-08	Q4-08	Avg. 2008	Q1-09	Q2-09	Q3-09	Q4-09	Avg. 2009	Change Q1-08 to Q1-09	Change Q2-08 to Q2-09	Change Q3-08 to Q3-09	Change Q4-08 to Q4-09	Avg. Change 2008 to 2009
Australia (in AUD)	1,009.60	1,036.70	1,083.70	1,079.00	1,052.25	1,102.90	1,165.00	1,180.00	1,219.70	1,166.90	93.30 (9.2%)	128.30 (12.4%)	96.30 (8.9%)	140.70 (13.0%)	114.65 (10.9%)
Canada (in CAD)	982.85	999.19	1,053.57	1,044.83	1,020.11	1,048.55	1,066.24	1,031.68	1,037.59	1,046.02	65.70 (6.7%)	67.05 (6.7%)	-21.89 (-2.1%)	-7.24 (-0.7%)	25.91 (2.5%)
United States (in USD)	825.44	854.59	869.03	840.00	847.27	837.39	858.35	830.45	862.54	847.18	11.95 (1.4%)	3.76 (0.4%)	-38.58 (-4.4%)	22.54 (2.7%)	-0.08 (-0.0%)

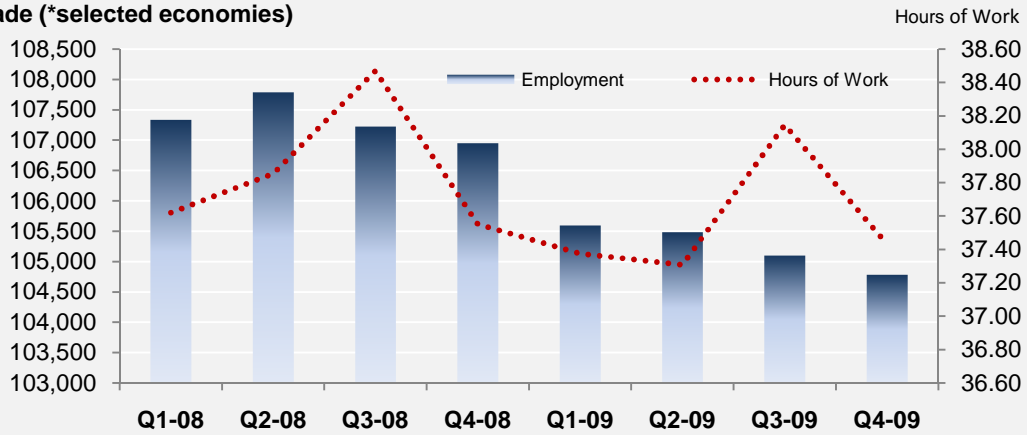
Table 9.3: Average Monthly Earnings in Construction (*selected economies)

	Q1-08	Q2-08	Q3-08	Q4-08	Avg. 2008	Q1-09	Q2-09	Q3-09	Q4-09	Avg. 2009	Change Q1-08 to Q1-09	Change Q2-08 to Q2-09	Change Q3-08 to Q3-09	Change Q4-08 to Q4-09	Avg. Change 2008 to 2009
Japan (in JPY)	388,900.0	625,600.0	365,200.0	764,100.0	535,950.0	402,200.0	666,200.0	386,000.0	829,000.0	570,850.0	13,300.0 (3.4%)	40,600.0 (6.5%)	20,800.0 (5.7%)	64,900.0 (8.5%)	34,900.0 (6.5%)
Russia (in RUB)	17,559.00	19,349.00	20,141.00	18,226.00	18,818.75	17,478.00	18,506.00	19,437.00	18,857.00	18,569.50	-81.00 (-0.5%)	-843.00 (-4.4%)	-704.00 (-3.5%)	631.00 (3.5%)	-249.25 (-1.3%)
South Africa (in ZAR)	3,946.00	4,085.00	3,852.00	3,837.00	3,930.00	4,019.00	4,130.00	3,969.00	4,245.00	4,090.75	73.00 (1.8%)	45.00 (1.1%)	117.00 (3.0%)	408.00 (10.6%)	160.75 (4.1%)
Thailand (in THB)	5,951.55	5,755.75	6,041.36	6,067.27	5,953.98	5,640.25	5,633.23	6,241.87	6,005.09	5,880.11	-311.30 (-5.2%)	-122.52 (-2.1%)	200.51 (3.3%)	-62.17 (-1.0%)	-73.87 (-1.2%)
United Kingdom (in GBP)	543.84	542.46	540.07	555.65	545.50	556.45	546.17	546.90	563.00	553.13	12.61 (2.3%)	3.71 (0.7%)	6.83 (1.3%)	7.35 (1.3%)	7.62 (1.4%)

Source: National Labour Force Surveys and Official Estimates of Each Country.

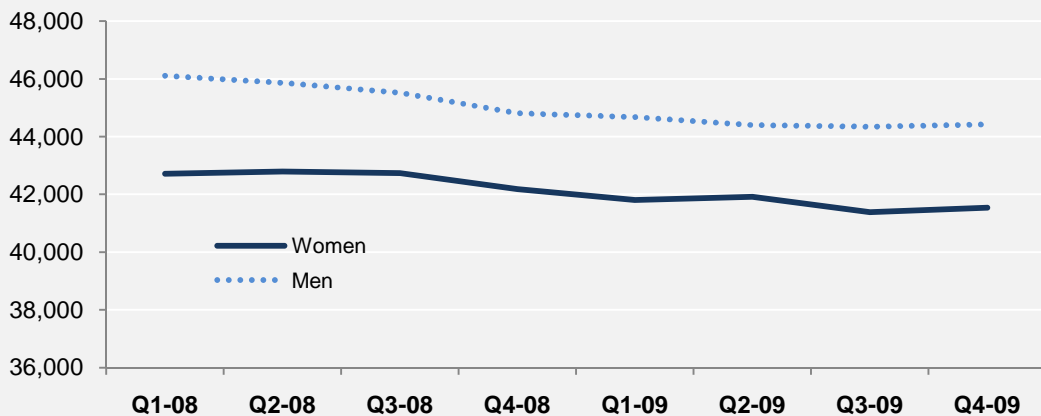
Wholesale & Retail Trade

Figure 12.1: Employment ('000s) and Average Weekly Hours of Work in Wholesale & Retail Trade (*selected economies)



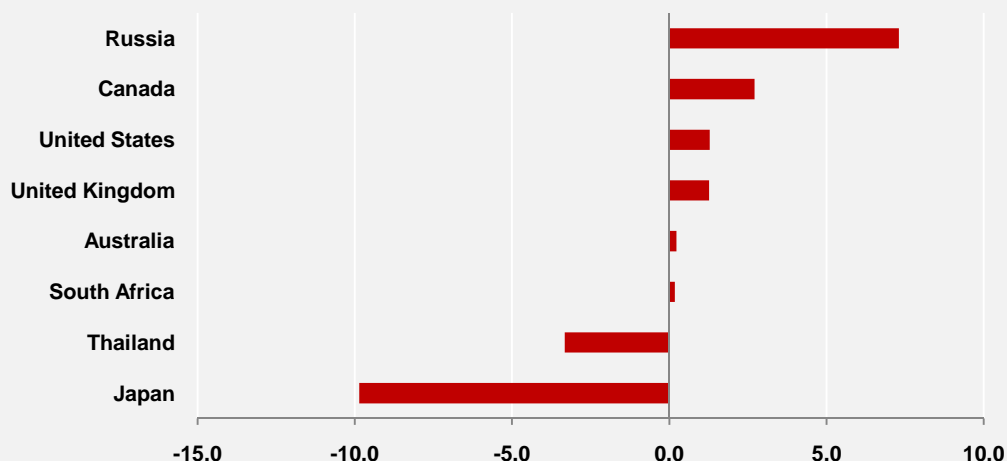
Source: ILO based on National Labour Force Surveys and Official Estimates of each Country. Data for European Union Countries are provided by Eurostat. ***Selected Economies Include:** Australia, Austria, Barbados, Belgium, Bulgaria, Canada, Chile, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hong Kong (China), Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Israel, Italy, Jamaica, Japan, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Macau (China), Malaysia, Malta, Mexico, Netherlands, New Zealand, Norway, Philippines, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Russia, Singapore, Slovakia, Slovenia, South Africa, Spain, Sri Lanka, Sweden, Switzerland, Taiwan (China), Thailand, United Kingdom and United States.

Figure 12.2: Employment by Sex in Wholesale & Retail Trade (*selected economies, in thousands)



Source: ILO based on National Labour Force Surveys and Official Estimates of each Country. Data for European Union Countries are provided by Eurostat. ***Selected Economies Include:** Australia, Austria, Barbados, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hong Kong (China), Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Israel, Italy, Jamaica, Japan, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Macau (China), Malta, Mexico, Netherlands, New Zealand, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, South Africa, Spain, Sri Lanka, Sweden, Switzerland, Taiwan (China), Thailand, United Kingdom and United States.

Figure 12.3: Percent Change in Average Wage 2008 to 2009 in Wholesale & Retail Trade (*selected economies)



Source: ILO based on National Labour Force Surveys and Official Estimates of each Country.

Table 10.1: Employment in Wholesale & Retail Trade by Sex and Region, Level and Change (*selected economies, in thousands)

		Q1-08	Q2-08	Q3-08	Q4-08	Avg. 2008	Q1-09	Q2-09	Q3-09	Q4-09	Avg. 2009	Change Q1-08 to Q1-09	Change Q2-08 to Q2-09	Change Q3-08 to Q3-09	Change Q4-08 to Q4-09	Avg. Change 2008 to 2009
Europe	<i>Women</i>	15,939.9	16,140.4	16,278.1	16,225.4	16,145.9	15,819.1	15,776.2	15,789.8	15,757.2	15,785.5	-120.8 (-0.8%)	-364.2 (-2.3%)	-488.3 (-3.0%)	-468.2 (-2.9%)	-360.4 (-2.2%)
	<i>Men</i>	16,492.6	16,671.7	16,516.5	16,525.5	16,551.6	16,286.9	16,202.6	16,207.9	16,078.0	16,193.8	-205.7 (-1.2%)	-469.1 (-2.8%)	-308.6 (-1.9%)	-447.5 (-2.7%)	-357.8 (-2.2%)
Asia and the Pacific	<i>Women</i>	10,819.5	10,834.9	10,705.0	10,442.8	10,700.6	10,712.5	10,877.1	10,409.0	10,533.2	10,632.9	-107.1 (-1.0%)	42.2 (0.4%)	-296.0 (-2.8%)	90.4 (0.9%)	-67.6 (-0.6%)
	<i>Men</i>	11,563.8	11,354.6	11,249.9	10,874.9	11,260.8	11,208.1	11,112.5	11,130.5	11,129.6	11,145.2	-355.7 (-3.1%)	-242.0 (-2.1%)	-119.4 (-1.1%)	254.7 (2.3%)	-115.6 (-1.0%)
Americas	<i>Women</i>	14,208.2	14,091.6	14,022.6	13,759.1	14,020.4	13,624.3	13,634.7	13,612.0	13,682.6	13,638.4	-583.9 (-4.1%)	-456.9 (-3.2%)	-410.6 (-2.9%)	-76.4 (-0.6%)	-382.0 (-2.7%)
	<i>Men</i>	16,261.5	16,065.1	15,933.3	15,644.9	15,976.2	15,447.2	15,372.5	15,347.1	15,539.2	15,426.5	-814.2 (-5.0%)	-692.7 (-4.3%)	-586.2 (-3.7%)	-105.7 (-0.7%)	-549.7 (-3.4%)
Other Regions	<i>Women</i>	1,750.7	1,729.5	1,735.0	1,756.6	1,742.9	1,648.0	1,629.3	1,576.2	1,562.2	1,603.9	-102.7 (-5.9%)	-100.2 (-5.8%)	-158.8 (-9.2%)	-194.4 (-11.1%)	-139.0 (-8.0%)
	<i>Men</i>	1,785.3	1,769.1	1,816.8	1,767.6	1,784.7	1,729.7	1,710.4	1,657.8	1,673.3	1,692.8	-55.6 (-3.1%)	-58.7 (-3.3%)	-159.0 (-8.8%)	-94.3 (-5.3%)	-91.9 (-5.1%)
Total	<i>Women</i>	42,718.3	42,796.3	42,740.7	42,183.8	42,609.8	41,803.8	41,917.3	41,387.0	41,535.2	41,660.8	-914.5 (-2.1%)	-879.1 (-2.1%)	-1,353.7 (-3.2%)	-648.6 (-1.5%)	-949.0 (-2.2%)
	<i>Men</i>	46,103.2	45,860.5	45,516.6	44,812.8	45,573.3	44,671.9	44,398.0	44,343.4	44,420.0	44,458.3	-1,431.3 (-3.1%)	-1,462.5 (-3.2%)	-1,173.2 (-2.6%)	-392.8 (-0.9%)	-1,115.0 (-2.4%)

Source: National Labour Force Surveys and Official Estimates of Each Country. Data for European Union Countries are provided by Eurostat.

* **Europe Includes:** Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland and United Kingdom. **Asia and the Pacific Includes:** Australia, Hong Kong (China), Japan, Macau (China), New Zealand, Sri Lanka, Taiwan (China) and Thailand. **Americas Include:** Barbados, Jamaica, Mexico, and United States. **Other Regions Include:** Israel and South Africa.

Table 10.2: Average Weekly Earnings in Wholesale & Retail Trade (*selected economies)

	Q1-08	Q2-08	Q3-08	Q4-08	Avg. 2008	Q1-09	Q2-09	Q3-09	Q4-09	Avg. 2009	Change Q1-08 to Q1-09	Change Q2-08 to Q2-09	Change Q3-08 to Q3-09	Change Q4-08 to Q4-09	Avg. Change 2008 to 2009
Australia (in AUD)	1,009.60	1,036.70	1,083.70	1,079.00	1,052.25	1,102.90	1,165.00	1,180.00	1,219.70	1,166.90	93.30 (9.2%)	128.30 (12.4%)	96.30 (8.9%)	140.70 (13.0%)	114.65 (10.9%)
Canada (in CAD)	982.85	999.19	1,053.57	1,044.83	1,020.11	1,048.55	1,066.24	1,031.68	1,037.59	1,046.02	65.70 (6.7%)	67.05 (6.7%)	-21.89 (-2.1%)	-7.24 (-0.7%)	25.91 (2.5%)
United States (in USD)	825.44	854.59	869.03	840.00	847.27	837.39	858.35	830.45	862.54	847.18	11.95 (1.4%)	3.76 (0.4%)	-38.58 (-4.4%)	22.54 (2.7%)	-0.08 (-0.0%)

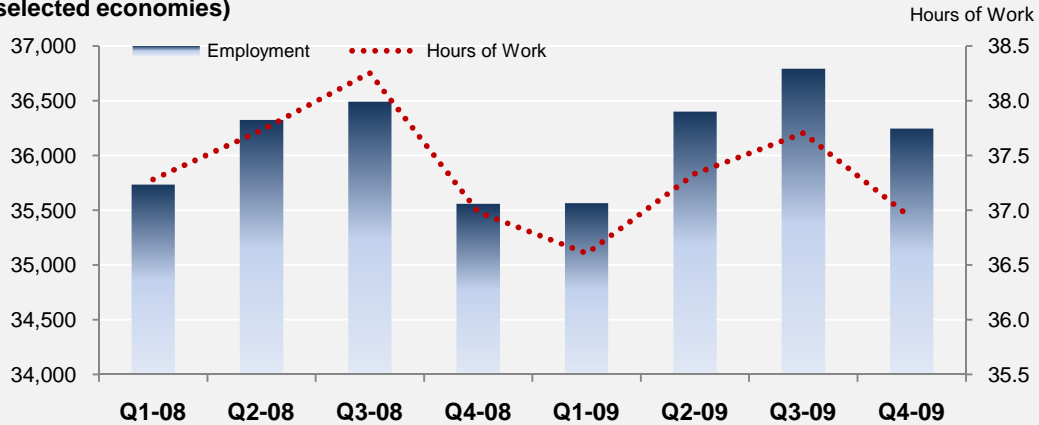
Table 10.3: Average Monthly Earnings in Wholesale & Retail Trade (*selected economies)

	Q1-08	Q2-08	Q3-08	Q4-08	Avg. 2008	Q1-09	Q2-09	Q3-09	Q4-09	Avg. 2009	Change Q1-08 to Q1-09	Change Q2-08 to Q2-09	Change Q3-08 to Q3-09	Change Q4-08 to Q4-09	Avg. Change 2008 to 2009
Japan (in JPY)	388,900.0	625,600.0	365,200.0	764,100.0	535,950.	402,200.0	666,200.0	386,000.0	829,000.0	570,850.0	13,300.0 (3.4%)	40,600.0 (6.5%)	20,800.0 (5.7%)	64,900.0 (8.5%)	34,900.0 (6.5%)
Russia (in RUB)	17,559.00	19,349.00	20,141.00	18,226.00	18,818.75	17,478.00	18,506.00	19,437.00	18,857.00	18,569.50	-81.00 (-0.5%)	-843.00 (-4.4%)	-704.00 (-3.5%)	631.00 (3.5%)	-249.25 (-1.3%)
South Africa (in ZAR)	3,946.00	4,085.00	3,852.00	3,837.00	3,930.00	4,019.00	4,130.00	3,969.00	4,245.00	4,090.75	73.00 (1.8%)	45.00 (1.1%)	117.00 (3.0%)	408.00 (10.6%)	160.75 (4.1%)
Thailand (in THB)	5,951.55	5,755.75	6,041.36	6,067.27	5,953.98	5,640.25	5,633.23	6,241.87	6,005.09	5,880.11	-311.30 (-5.2%)	-122.52 (-2.1%)	200.51 (3.3%)	-62.17 (-1.0%)	-73.87 (-1.2%)
United Kingdom (in GBP)	543.84	542.46	540.07	555.65	545.50	556.45	546.17	546.90	563.00	553.13	12.61 (2.3%)	3.71 (0.7%)	6.83 (1.3%)	7.35 (1.3%)	7.62 (1.4%)

Source: National Labour Force Surveys and Official Estimates of Each Country.

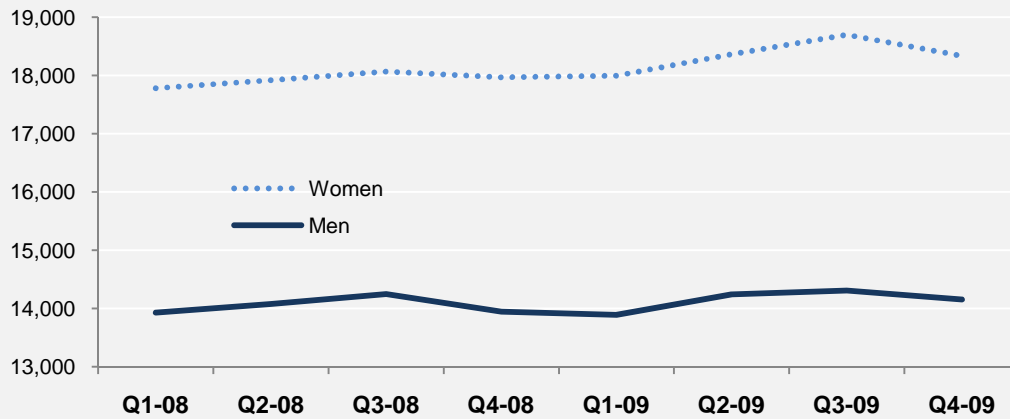
Hotels & Restaurants

Figure 13.1: Employment ('000s) and Average Weekly Hours of Work in Hotels & Restaurants (*selected economies)



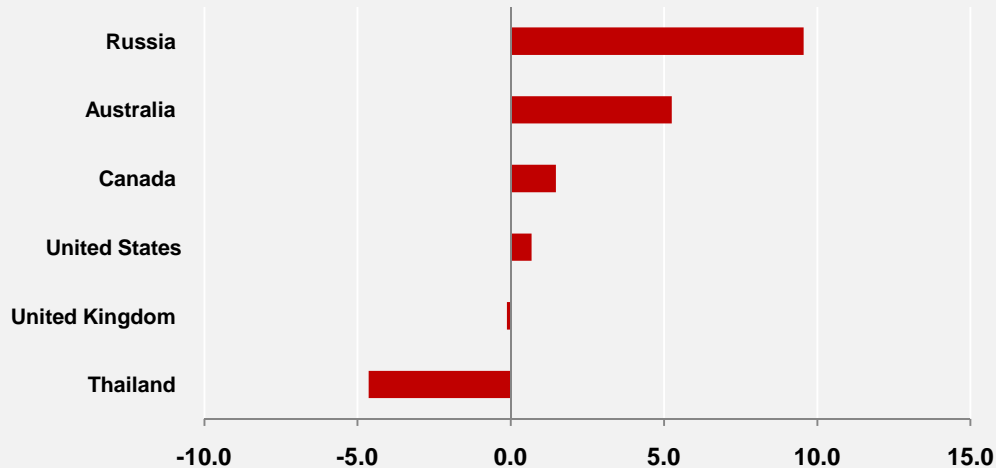
Source: ILO based on National Labour Force Surveys and Official Estimates of each Country. Data for European Union Countries are provided by Eurostat. *Selected Economies Include: Australia, Austria, Barbados, Belgium, Bulgaria, Canada, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hong Kong (China), Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Israel, Italy, Jamaica, Japan, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Macau (China), Malaysia, Malta, Mexico, Netherlands, New Zealand, Norway, Philippines, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Russia, Singapore, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sri Lanka, Sweden, Switzerland, Taiwan (China), Thailand, United Kingdom and United States.

Figure 13.2: Employment by Sex in Hotels & Restaurants (*selected economies, in thousands)



Source: ILO based on National Labour Force Surveys and Official Estimates of each Country. Data for European Union Countries are provided by Eurostat. *Selected Economies Include: Australia, Austria, Barbados, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hong Kong (China), Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Israel, Italy, Jamaica, Japan, Latvia, Luxembourg, Macau (China), Malta, Mexico, Netherlands, New Zealand, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Taiwan (China), Thailand, United Kingdom and United States.

Figure 13.3: Percent Change in Average Wage 2008 to 2009 in Hotels & Restaurants (*selected economies)



Source: ILO based on National Labour Force Surveys and Official Estimates of each Country.

Table 11.1: Employment in Hotels & Restaurants by Sex and Region, Level and Change (*selected economies, in thousands)

		Q1-08	Q2-08	Q3-08	Q4-08	Avg. 2008	Q1-09	Q2-09	Q3-09	Q4-09	Avg. 2009	Change Q1-08 to Q1-09	Change Q2-08 to Q2-09	Change Q3-08 to Q3-09	Change Q4-08 to Q4-09	Avg. Change 2008 to 2009
Europe	<i>Women</i>	5,212.0	5,403.3	5,566.6	5,214.9	5,349.2	5,122.6	5,424.7	5,698.3	5,309.8	5,388.9	-89.4 (-1.7%)	21.5 (0.4%)	131.8 (2.4%)	94.8 (1.8%)	39.7 (0.7%)
	<i>Men</i>	4,226.0	4,337.9	4,443.9	4,228.2	4,309.0	4,169.8	4,434.6	4,545.3	4,319.4	4,367.3	-56.2 (-1.3%)	96.7 (2.2%)	101.3 (2.3%)	91.2 (2.2%)	58.3 (1.4%)
Asia and the Pacific	<i>Women</i>	4,725.6	4,604.5	4,681.3	4,992.6	4,751.0	5,101.2	5,215.3	5,262.2	5,212.8	5,197.9	375.6 (7.9%)	610.8 (13.3%)	580.9 (12.4%)	220.2 (4.4%)	446.9 (9.4%)
	<i>Men</i>	3,052.0	3,101.0	3,169.0	3,188.4	3,127.6	3,218.8	3,313.8	3,293.4	3,304.9	3,282.7	166.8 (5.5%)	212.8 (6.9%)	124.4 (3.9%)	116.5 (3.7%)	155.1 (5.0%)
Americas	<i>Women</i>	7,794.5	7,858.9	7,761.6	7,703.3	7,779.6	7,722.9	7,672.7	7,682.7	7,756.4	7,708.7	-71.5 (-0.9%)	-186.2 (-2.4%)	-78.9 (-1.0%)	53.1 (0.7%)	-70.9 (-0.9%)
	<i>Men</i>	6,575.7	6,570.8	6,559.5	6,455.8	6,540.5	6,429.4	6,425.1	6,389.4	6,456.7	6,425.2	-146.3 (-2.2%)	-145.7 (-2.2%)	-170.1 (-2.6%)	1.0 (0.0%)	-115.3 (-1.8%)
Other Regions	<i>Women</i>	52.3	51.1	58.0	57.6	54.7	50.3	49.2	55.2	55.5	52.5	-2.1 (-3.9%)	-1.9 (-3.7%)	-2.8 (-4.8%)	-2.1 (-3.7%)	-2.2 (-4.1%)
	<i>Men</i>	79.3	72.2	75.8	73.4	75.2	73.1	72.4	81.1	75.7	75.6	-6.2 (-7.9%)	0.2 (0.2%)	5.3 (7.0%)	2.3 (3.2%)	0.4 (0.5%)
Total	<i>Women</i>	17,784.3	17,917.7	18,067.5	17,968.4	17,934.5	17,997.0	18,362.0	18,698.5	18,334.4	18,348.0	212.6 (1.2%)	444.2 (2.5%)	631.0 (3.5%)	366.0 (2.0%)	413.5 (2.3%)
	<i>Men</i>	13,933.0	14,081.9	14,248.3	13,945.8	14,052.2	13,891.1	14,245.9	14,309.2	14,156.7	14,150.7	-41.9 (-0.3%)	164.0 (1.2%)	60.9 (0.4%)	211.0 (1.5%)	98.5 (0.7%)

Source: National Labour Force Surveys and Official Estimates of Each Country. Data for European Union Countries are provided by Eurostat.

* **Europe Includes:** Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden and United Kingdom. **Asia and the Pacific Includes:** Australia, Hong Kong (China), Japan, Macau (China), New Zealand, Taiwan (China) and Thailand. **Americas Include:** Barbados, Jamaica, Mexico and United States. **Other Regions Include:** Israel.

Table 11.2: Average Weekly Earnings in Hotels & Restaurants (*selected economies)

	Q1-08	Q2-08	Q3-08	Q4-08	Avg. 2008	Q1-09	Q2-09	Q3-09	Q4-09	Avg. 2009	Change Q1-08 to Q1-09	Change Q2-08 to Q2-09	Change Q3-08 to Q3-09	Change Q4-08 to Q4-09	Avg. Change 2008 to 2009
Australia (in AUD)	426.60	422.90	424.10	442.60	429.05	451.80	438.80	451.10	464.60	451.58	25.20 (5.9%)	15.90 (3.8%)	27.00 (6.4%)	22.00 (4.9%)	22.53 (5.3%)
Canada (in CAD)	325.37	328.14	339.59	330.28	330.85	331.28	324.97	340.52	346.12	335.72	5.91 (1.8%)	-3.17 (-0.9%)	0.93 (0.3%)	15.84 (4.8%)	4.88 (1.5%)
United States (in USD)	272.48	280.28	272.25	270.73	273.94	272.80	274.25	276.89	279.25	275.80	0.32 (0.1%)	-6.03 (-2.2%)	4.64 (1.7%)	8.52 (3.2%)	1.86 (0.7%)

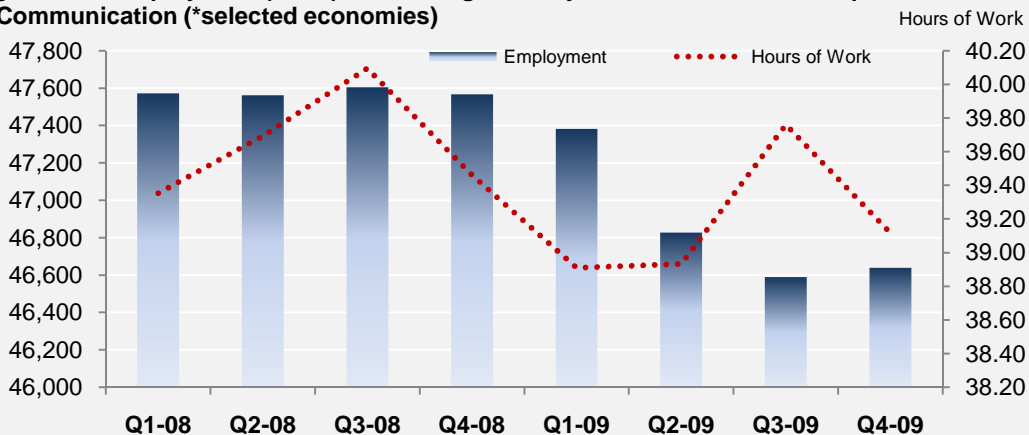
Table 11.3: Average Monthly Earnings in Hotels & Restaurants (*selected economies)

	Q1-08	Q2-08	Q3-08	Q4-08	Avg. 2008	Q1-09	Q2-09	Q3-09	Q4-09	Avg. 2009	Change Q1-08 to Q1-09	Change Q2-08 to Q2-09	Change Q3-08 to Q3-09	Change Q4-08 to Q4-09	Avg. Change 2008 to 2009
Russia (in RUB)	11,110.00	11,773.00	12,095.00	11,822.00	11,597.00	12,495.00	12,963.00	13,066.00	12,533.00	12,705.00	1,385.0 (12.5%)	1,190.0 (10.1%)	971.0 (8.0%)	711.0 (6.0%)	1,108.0 (9.6%)
Thailand (in THB)	6,722.72	6,438.68	7,069.45	7,141.72	6,843.14	6,475.11	6,649.79	6,548.38	6,429.7	6,525.76	-247.6 (-3.7%)	211.1 (3.3%)	-521.1 (-7.4%)	-712.0 (-10.0%)	-317.4 (-4.6%)
United Kingdom (in GBP)	216.42	213.13	213.04	211.78	213.59	212.32	214.05	211.61	215.33	213.33	-4.1 (-1.9%)	0.9 (0.4%)	-1.4 (-0.7%)	3.6 (1.7%)	-0.3 (-0.1%)

Source: National Labour Force Surveys and Official Estimates of Each Country.

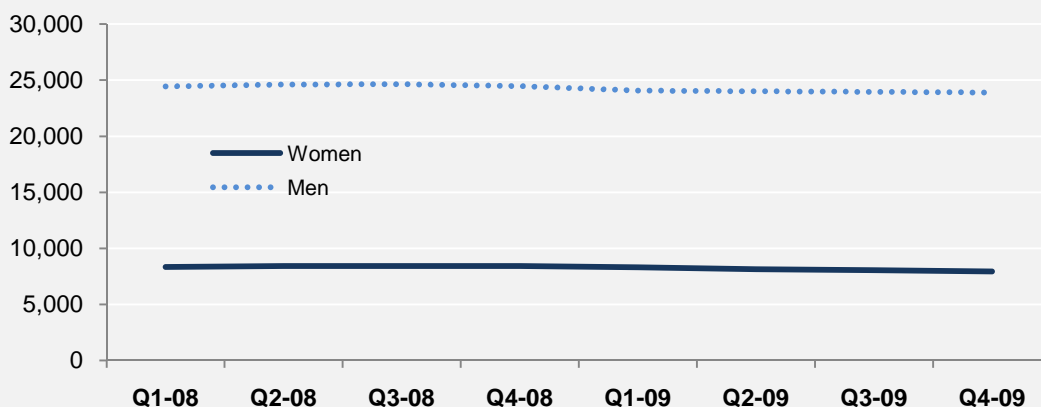
Transportation, Storage & Communication

Figure 14.1: Employment ('000s) and Average Weekly Hours of Work in Transportation, Storage & Communication (*selected economies)



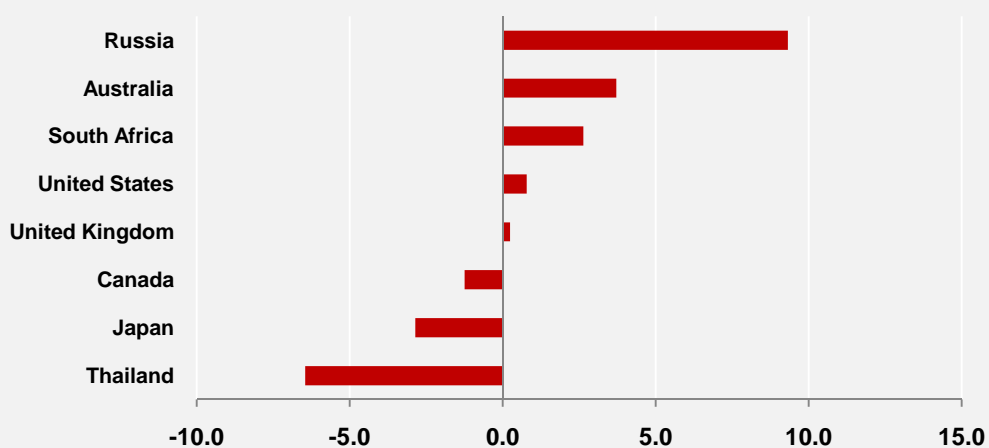
Source: ILO based on National Labour Force Surveys and Official Estimates of each Country. Data for European Union Countries are provided by Eurostat. *Selected Economies Include: Australia, Austria, Barbados, Belgium, Bulgaria, Canada, Chile, Colombia, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hong Kong (China), Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Israel, Italy, Jamaica, Japan, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Macau (China), Malaysia, Malta, Mexico, Netherlands, New Zealand, Norway, Philippines, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Russia, Singapore, Slovakia, Slovenia, South Africa, Spain, Sri Lanka, Sweden, Switzerland, Taiwan (China), Thailand, Turkey, United Kingdom, United States, and Venezuela.

Figure 14.2: Employment by Sex in Transportation, Storage & Communication (*selected economies, in thousands)



Source: ILO based on National Labour Force Surveys and Official Estimates of each Country. Data for European Union Countries are provided by Eurostat. *Selected Economies Include: Australia, Austria, Barbados, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Finland, Germany, Greece, Hong Kong (China), Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Israel, Italy, Jamaica, Latvia, Lithuania, Macau (China), Mexico, Netherlands, New Zealand, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, South Africa, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Taiwan (China), Thailand, Turkey, United Kingdom and United States.

Figure 14.3: Percent Change in Average Wage 2008 to 2009 in Transportation, Storage & Communication (*selected economies)



Source: ILO based on National Labour Force Surveys and Official Estimates of each Country.

Table 12.1: Employment in Transportation, Storage & Communication by Sex and Region, Level and Change (*selected economies, in thousands)

		Q1-08	Q2-08	Q3-08	Q4-08	Avg. 2008	Q1-09	Q2-09	Q3-09	Q4-09	Avg. 2009	Change Q1-08 to Q1-09	Change Q2-08 to Q2-09	Change Q3-08 to Q3-09	Change Q4-08 to Q4-09	Avg. Change 2008 to 2009
Europe	<i>Women</i>	4,775.6	4,843.0	4,898.6	4,918.2	4,858.8	4,833.5	4,743.5	4,683.6	4,582.2	4,710.7	58.0 (1.2%)	-99.5 (-2.1%)	-215.0 (-4.4%)	-336.0 (-6.8%)	-148.1 (-3.0%)
	<i>Men</i>	14,376.9	14,489.5	14,572.5	14,485.9	14,481.2	14,134.6	14,182.3	14,232.5	14,165.9	14,178.8	-242.4 (-1.7%)	-307.2 (-2.1%)	-340.0 (-2.3%)	-320.0 (-2.2%)	-302.4 (-2.1%)
Asia and the Pacific	<i>Women</i>	691.8	698.8	692.9	717.3	700.2	729.5	704.2	706.8	720.3	715.2	37.7 (5.4%)	5.5 (0.8%)	13.9 (2.0%)	3.0 (0.4%)	15.0 (2.1%)
	<i>Men</i>	2,237.2	2,259.3	2,199.2	2,211.0	2,226.7	2,289.0	2,239.2	2,192.5	2,209.1	2,232.5	51.8 (2.3%)	-20.1 (-0.9%)	-6.6 (-0.3%)	-1.9 (-0.1%)	5.8 (0.3%)
Americas	<i>Women</i>	2,664.0	2,651.4	2,619.3	2,599.6	2,633.6	2,546.2	2,488.5	2,459.8	2,413.9	2,477.1	-117.8 (-4.4%)	-162.9 (-6.1%)	-159.4 (-6.1%)	-185.7 (-7.1%)	-156.5 (-5.9%)
	<i>Men</i>	7,103.4	7,151.7	7,116.2	7,009.7	7,095.3	6,935.2	6,875.9	6,840.6	6,837.0	6,872.2	-168.1 (-2.4%)	-275.8 (-3.9%)	-275.7 (-3.9%)	-172.8 (-2.5%)	-223.1 (-3.1%)
Other Regions	<i>Women</i>	205.1	219.1	201.4	192.6	204.5	214.8	202.3	214.1	229.9	215.3	9.8 (4.8%)	-16.8 (-7.7%)	12.7 (6.3%)	37.4 (19.4%)	10.8 (5.3%)
	<i>Men</i>	719.7	717.4	741.1	765.5	735.9	725.7	702.8	702.0	692.2	705.7	6.0 (0.8%)	-14.6 (-2.0%)	-39.1 (-5.3%)	-73.3 (-9.6%)	-30.3 (-4.1%)
Total	<i>Women</i>	8,336.4	8,412.3	8,412.2	8,427.6	8,397.1	8,324.0	8,138.5	8,064.3	7,946.3	8,118.3	-12.4 (-0.1%)	-273.8 (-3.3%)	-347.8 (-4.1%)	-481.4 (-5.7%)	-278.8 (-3.3%)
	<i>Men</i>	24,437.2	24,617.9	24,629.0	24,472.1	24,539.1	24,084.5	24,000.3	23,967.6	23,904.1	23,989.1	-352.8 (-1.4%)	-617.6 (-2.5%)	-661.4 (-2.7%)	-568.0 (-2.3%)	-549.9 (-2.2%)

Source: National Labour Force Surveys and Official Estimates of Each Country. Data for European Union Countries are provided by Eurostat.

***Europe includes:** Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Finland, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey and United Kingdom. **Asia and the Pacific includes:** Australia, Hong Kong (China), Macau (China), New Zealand, Taiwan (China) and Thailand. **Americas include:** Barbados, Jamaica, Mexico and United States. **Other Regions include:** Israel and South Africa.

Table 12.2: Average Weekly Earnings in Transportation, Storage & Communication (*selected economies)

	Q1-08	Q2-08	Q3-08	Q4-08	Avg. 2008	Q1-09	Q2-09	Q3-09	Q4-09	Avg. 2009	Change Q1-08 to Q1-09	Change Q2-08 to Q2-09	Change Q3-08 to Q3-09	Change Q4-08 to Q4-09	Avg. Change 2008 to 2009
Australia (in AUD)	1,116.55	1,110.80	1,129.60	1,149.65	1,126.65	1,162.35	1,161.10	1,168.30	1,182.15	1,168.48	45.80 (4.1%)	50.30 (4.5%)	38.70 (3.4%)	32.50 (2.8%)	41.82 (3.7%)
Canada (in CAD)	881.90	874.49	875.23	895.15	881.69	894.21	877.80	858.36	852.35	870.68	12.31 (1.4%)	3.31 (0.4%)	-16.87 (-1.9%)	-42.80 (-4.8%)	-11.01 (-1.2%)
United States (in USD)	785.75	800.26	801.23	798.48	796.43	800.09	787.81	806.10	816.77	802.69	14.34 (1.8%)	-12.45 (-1.6%)	4.87 (0.6%)	18.29 (2.3%)	6.26 (0.8%)

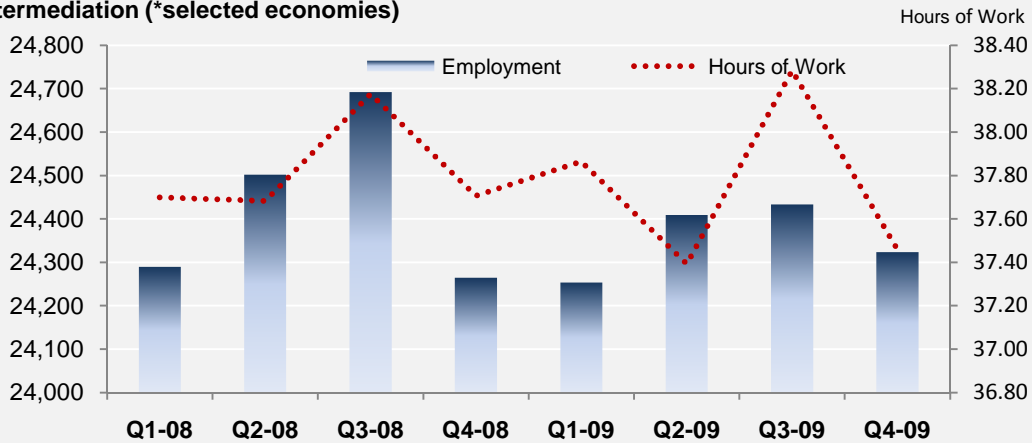
Table 12.3: Average Monthly Earnings in Transportation, Storage & Communication (*selected economies)

	Q1-08	Q2-08	Q3-08	Q4-08	Avg. 2008	Q1-09	Q2-09	Q3-09	Q4-09	Avg. 2009	Change Q1-08 to Q1-09	Change Q2-08 to Q2-09	Change Q3-08 to Q3-09	Change Q4-08 to Q4-09	Avg. Change 2008 to 2009
Japan (in JPY)	295,600.0	437,800.0	291,400.0	586,200.00	402,750.0	293,000.00	409,600.0	296,400.0	566,000.0	391,250.0	-2,600.0 (-0.9%)	-28,200.0 (-6.4%)	5,000.0 (1.7%)	-20,200.0 (-3.4%)	-11,500.0 (-2.9%)
Russia (in RUB)	19,038.00	20,470.00	21,745.00	20,873.00	20,531.50	21,287.00	23,625.00	22,653.00	22,218.00	22,445.75	2,249.00 (11.8%)	3,155.00 (15.4%)	908.00 (4.2%)	1,345.00 (6.4%)	1,914.25 (9.3%)
South Africa (in ZAR)	7,661.00	7,507.00	7,279.00	7,666.00	7,528.25	7,451.00	7,730.00	7,922.00	7,803.00	7,726.50	-210.00 (-2.7%)	223.00 (3.0%)	643.00 (8.8%)	137.00 (1.8%)	198.25 (2.6%)
Thailand (in THB)	14,418.90	13,597.53	14,152.61	12,478.35	13,661.85	12,058.59	12,886.55	13,677.25	12,496.14	12,779.61	-2,360.31 (-16.4%)	-710.98 (-5.2%)	-475.36 (-3.4%)	17.71 (0.1%)	-882.23 (-6.5%)
United Kingdom (in GBP)	519.07	551.66	509.36	517.77	524.47	520.52	545.89	517.07	519.33	525.70	1.45 (0.3%)	-5.77 (-1.0%)	7.71 (1.5%)	1.56 (0.3%)	1.24 (0.2%)

Source: National Labour Force Surveys and Official Estimates of Each Country.

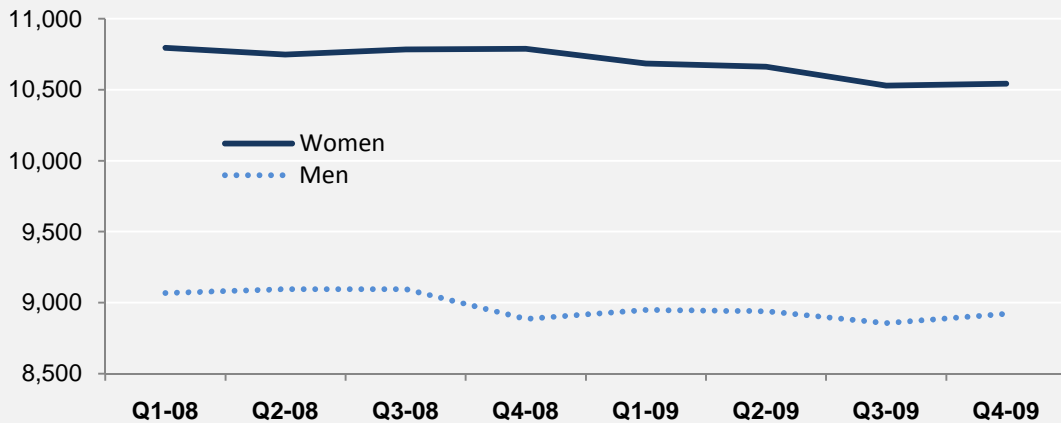
Financial Intermediation

Figure 15.1: Employment ('000s) and Average Weekly Hours of Work in Financial Intermediation (*selected economies)



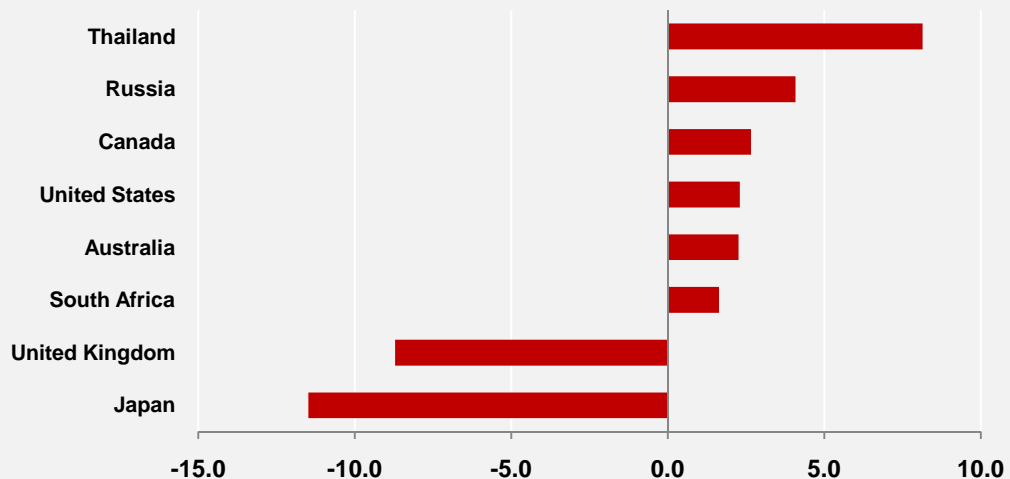
Source: ILO based on National Labour Force Surveys and Official Estimates of each Country. Data for European Union Countries are provided by Eurostat.
 *Selected Economies Include: Australia, Austria, Barbados, Belgium, Bulgaria, Canada, Chile, Colombia, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hong Kong (China), Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Israel, Italy, Jamaica, Japan, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Macau (China), Malaysia, Malta, Mexico, Netherlands, New Zealand, Norway, Philippines, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Russia, Singapore, Slovakia, Slovenia, South Africa, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Taiwan (China), Thailand, United Kingdom, United States, and Venezuela.

Figure 15.2: Employment by Sex in Financial Intermediation (*selected economies, in thousands)



Source: ILO based on National Labour Force Surveys and Official Estimates of each Country. Data for European Union Countries are provided by Eurostat.
 *Selected Economies Include: Australia, Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hong Kong (China), Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Israel, Italy, Jamaica, Japan, Luxembourg, Macau (China), Malta, Netherlands, New Zealand, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, South Africa, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Taiwan (China), Thailand, United Kingdom and United States.

Figure 15.3: Percent Change in Average Wage 2008 to 2009 in Financial Intermediation (*selected economies)



Source: ILO based on National Labour Force Surveys and Official Estimates of each Country.

Table 13.1: Employment in Financial Intermediation by Sex and Region, Level and Change (*selected economies, in thousands)

		Q1-08	Q2-08	Q3-08	Q4-08	Avg. 2008	Q1-09	Q2-09	Q3-09	Q4-09	Avg. 2009	Change Q1-08 to Q1-09	Change Q2-08 to Q2-09	Change Q3-08 to Q3-09	Change Q4-08 to Q4-09	Avg. Change 2008 to 2009
Europe	<i>Women</i>	3,506.7	3,466.6	3,558.7	3,620.4	3,538.1	3,583.2	3,471.6	3,496.0	3,530.2	3,520.3	76.5 (2.2%)	4.9 (0.1%)	-62.6 (-1.8%)	-90.2 (-2.5%)	-17.8 (-0.5%)
	<i>Men</i>	3,311.9	3,296.0	3,369.5	3,321.2	3,324.7	3,332.8	3,315.2	3,334.5	3,373.6	3,339.0	20.9 (0.6%)	19.2 (0.6%)	-34.9 (-1.0%)	52.4 (1.6%)	14.4 (0.4%)
Asia and the Pacific	<i>Women</i>	1,628.8	1,645.0	1,638.8	1,604.1	1,629.2	1,586.7	1,740.5	1,643.9	1,640.0	1,652.8	-42.1 (-2.6%)	95.5 (5.8%)	5.0 (0.3)	35.9 (2.2%)	23.6 (1.4%)
	<i>Men</i>	1,422.3	1,457.4	1,445.5	1,362.2	1,421.8	1,414.1	1,494.1	1,413.7	1,377.0	1,424.7	-8.1 (-0.6%)	36.7 (2.5%)	-31.8 (-2.2%)	14.9 (1.1%)	2.9 (0.2%)
Americas	<i>Women</i>	4,868.0	4,838.4	4,805.3	4,743.6	4,813.8	4,670.7	4,606.5	4,579.9	4,553.7	4,602.7	-197.3 (-4.1%)	-231.9 (-4.8%)	-225.4 (-4.7%)	-189.9 (-4.0%)	-211.1 (-4.4%)
	<i>Men</i>	3,361.1	3,360.0	3,328.8	3,278.0	3,332.0	3,206.0	3,159.5	3,130.3	3,132.0	3,157.0	-155.1 (-4.6%)	-200.5 (-6.0%)	-198.5 (-6.0%)	-146.0 (-4.5%)	-175.0 (-5.3%)
Other Regions	<i>Women</i>	792.5	797.0	782.2	821.1	798.2	844.4	844.1	808.1	817.9	828.6	52.0 (6.6%)	47.1 (5.9%)	26.0 (3.3%)	-3.2 (-0.4%)	30.5 (3.8%)
	<i>Men</i>	972.9	980.7	949.7	922.7	956.5	995.2	970.7	977.5	1,038.9	995.6	22.3 (2.3%)	-10.1 (-1.0%)	27.8 (2.9%)	116.2 (12.6%)	39.1 (4.1%)
Total	<i>Women</i>	10,796.0	10,747.1	10,784.9	10,789.3	10,779.3	10,685.1	10,662.7	10,527.9	10,541.8	10,604.4	-111.0 (-1.0%)	-84.4 (-0.8%)	-257.0 (-2.4%)	-247.4 (-2.3%)	-174.9 (-1.6%)
	<i>Men</i>	9,068.1	9,094.2	9,093.5	8,884.1	9,035.0	8,948.2	8,939.5	8,856.1	8,921.6	8,916.3	-120.0 (-1.3%)	-154.7 (-1.7%)	-237.4 (-2.6%)	37.4 (0.4%)	-118.7 (-1.3%)

Source: National Labour Force Surveys and Official Estimates of Each Country. Data for European Union Countries are provided by Eurostat.

***Europe Includes:** Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland and United Kingdom. **Asia and the Pacific Includes:** Australia, Hong Kong (China), Japan, Macau (China), New Zealand, Taiwan (China) and Thailand. **Americas Include:** Jamaica and United States. **Other Regions Include:** Israel and South Africa.

Table 13.2: Average Weekly Earnings in Financial Intermediation (*selected economies)

	Q1-08	Q2-08	Q3-08	Q4-08	Avg. 2008	Q1-09	Q2-09	Q3-09	Q4-09	Avg. 2009	Change Q1-08 to Q1-09	Change Q2-08 to Q2-09	Change Q3-08 to Q3-09	Change Q4-08 to Q4-09	Avg. Change 2008 to 2009
Australia (in AUD)	1,170.90	1,191.30	1,201.00	1,210.70	1,193.48	1,198.90	1,202.30	1,248.60	1,231.80	1,220.40	28.00 (2.4%)	11.00 (0.9%)	47.60 (4.0%)	21.10 (1.7%)	26.93 (2.3%)
Canada (in CAD)	997.92	996.89	1,014.07	997.07	1,001.49	1,049.72	1,025.17	991.54	1,045.95	1,028.10	51.80 (5.2%)	28.28 (2.8%)	-22.53 (-2.2%)	48.88 (4.9%)	26.61 (2.7%)
United States (in USD)	730.15	737.46	728.99	731.85	732.11	754.46	737.56	743.68	759.96	748.92	24.31 (3.3%)	0.10 (0.0%)	14.69 (2.0%)	28.11 (3.8%)	16.80 (2.3%)

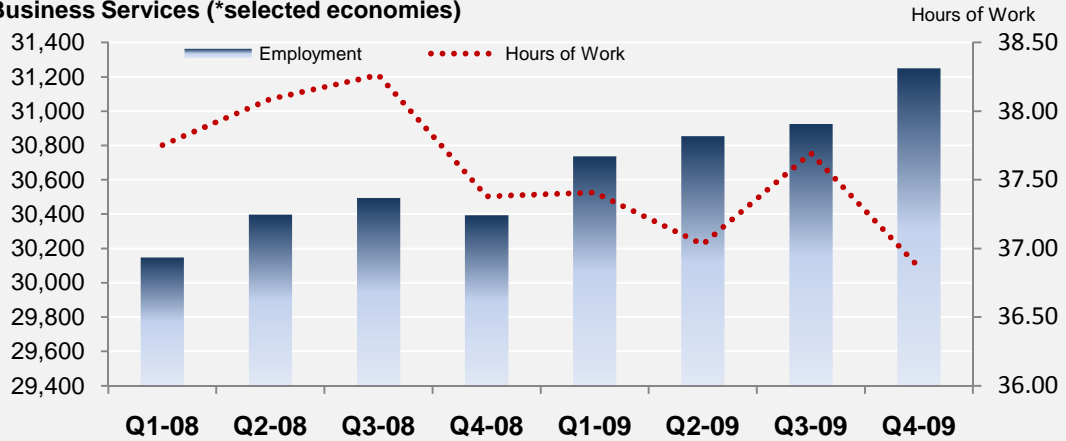
Table 13.3: Average Monthly Earnings in Financial Intermediation (*selected economies)

	Q1-08	Q2-08	Q3-08	Q4-08	Avg. 2008	Q1-09	Q2-09	Q3-09	Q4-09	Avg. 2009	Change Q1-08 to Q1-09	Change Q2-08 to Q2-09	Change Q3-08 to Q3-09	Change Q4-08 to Q4-09	Avg. Change 2008 to 2009
Japan (in JPY)	476,900.0	1,062,400.0	423,800.0	1,114,500.0	769,400.0	422,100.0	907,300.0	401,400.0	993,300.0	681,025.0	-54,800.0 (-11.5%)	-155,100.0 (-14.6%)	-22,400.0 (-5.3%)	-121,200.0 (-10.9%)	-88,375.0 (-11.5%)
Russia (in RUB)	37,352.00	37,269.00	36,177.00	41,724.00	38,130.50	40,304.00	39,095.00	37,498.00	41,845.00	39,685.50	2,952.00 (7.9%)	1,826.00 (4.9%)	1,321.00 (3.7%)	121.00 (0.3%)	1,555.00 (4.1%)
South Africa (in ZAR)	6,655.00	6,479.00	6,573.00	6,338.00	6,511.25	6,589.00	6,529.00	6,713.00	6,639.00	6,617.50	-66.00 (-1.0%)	50.00 (0.8%)	140.00 (2.1%)	301.00 (4.7%)	106.25 (1.6%)
Thailand (in THB)	18,736.88	19,174.54	19,659.21	22,195.65	19,941.57	22,750.04	21,234.21	21,878.72	20,392.8	21,563.95	4,013.16 (21.4%)	2,059.67 (10.7%)	2,219.51 (11.3%)	-1,802.81 (-8.1%)	1,622.38 (8.1%)
United Kingdom (in GBP)	1,592.05	775.37	739.97	770.84	969.56	1,148.47	806.35	763.70	822.00	885.13	-443.59 (-27.9%)	30.98 (4.0%)	23.73 (3.2%)	51.16 (6.6%)	-84.43 (-8.7%)

Source: National Labour Force Surveys and Official Estimates of Each Country.

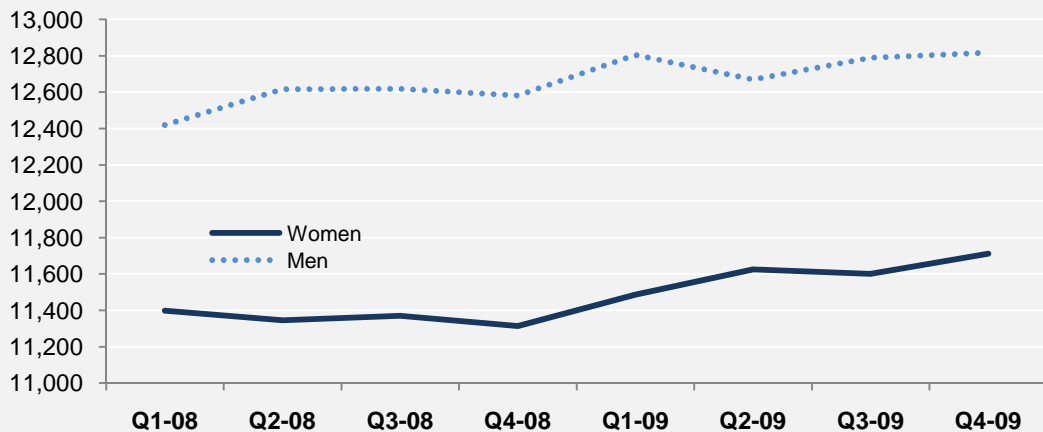
Real Estate, Renting & Business Services

Figure 16.1: Employment ('000s) and Average Weekly Hours of Work in Real Estate, Renting & Business Services (*selected economies)



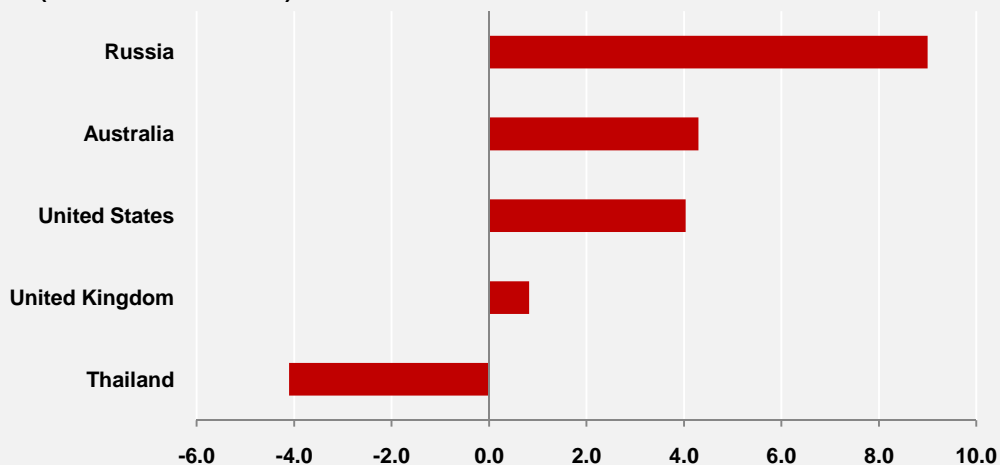
Source: ILO based on National Labour Force Surveys and Official Estimates of each Country. Data for European Union Countries are provided by Eurostat.
 *Selected Economies Include: Australia, Austria, Barbados, Belgium, Bulgaria, Canada, Colombia, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hong Kong (China), Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Israel, Italy, Jamaica, Japan, Latvia, Lithuania, Macau (China), Malaysia, Mexico, Netherlands, New Zealand, Norway, Philippines, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Russia, Singapore, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sri Lanka, Sweden, Switzerland, Taiwan (China), Thailand, United Kingdom and United States.

Figure 16.2: Employment by Sex in Real Estate, Renting & Business Services (*selected economies, in thousands)



Source: ILO based on National Labour Force Surveys and Official Estimates of each Country. Data for European Union Countries are provided by Eurostat.
 *Selected Economies Include: Australia, Austria, Belgium, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hong Kong (China), Hungary, Ireland, Israel, Italy, Jamaica, Macau (China), Netherlands, New Zealand, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Slovakia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Taiwan (China), Thailand and United Kingdom.

Figure 16.3: Percent Change in Average Wage 2008 to 2009 in Real Estate, Renting & Business Services (*selected economies)



Source: ILO based on National Labour Force Surveys and Official Estimates of each Country.

Table 14.1: Employment in Real Estate, Renting & Business Services by Sex and Region, Level and Change (*selected economies, in thousands)

		Q1-08	Q2-08	Q3-08	Q4-08	Avg. 2008	Q1-09	Q2-09	Q3-09	Q4-09	Avg. 2009	Change Q1-08 to Q1-09	Change Q2-08 to Q2-09	Change Q3-08 to Q3-09	Change Q4-08 to Q4-09	Avg. Change 2008 to 2009
Europe	<i>Women</i>	9,640.7	9,614.0	9,622.8	9,550.7	9,607.0	9,770.3	9,907.2	9,868.7	9,921.4	9,866.9	129.6 (1.3%)	293.2 (3.0%)	245.9 (2.6%)	370.7 (3.9%)	259.8 (2.7%)
	<i>Men</i>	10,350.0	10,516.5	10,580.5	10,505.6	10,488.2	10,725.4	10,639.2	10,680.3	10,664.4	10,677.3	375.4 (3.6%)	122.7 (1.2%)	99.9 (0.9%)	158.8 (1.5%)	189.2 (1.8%)
Asia and the Pacific	<i>Women</i>	1,570.8	1,549.7	1,567.4	1,579.2	1,566.8	1,539.2	1,523.7	1,533.1	1,595.8	1,547.9	-31.6 (-2.0%)	-26.1 (-1.7%)	-34.3 (-2.2%)	16.7 (1.1%)	-18.8 (-1.2%)
	<i>Men</i>	1,821.1	1,839.5	1,780.8	1,815.8	1,814.3	1,823.8	1,770.9	1,840.8	1,890.9	1,831.6	2.8 (0.2%)	-68.6 (-3.7%)	60.0 (3.4%)	75.1 (4.1%)	17.3 (1.0%)
Americas	<i>Women</i>	18.7	21.1	20.8	23.9	21.1	15.6	24.0	24.9	19.8	21.1	-3.1 (-16.6%)	2.9 (13.7%)	4.1 (19.7%)	-4.1 (-17.2%)	-0.1 (-0.2%)
	<i>Men</i>	26.9	29.3	29.2	30.8	29.1	26.5	25.2	30.7	26.1	27.1	-0.4 (-1.5%)	-4.1 (-14.0%)	1.5 (5.1%)	-4.7 (-15.3%)	-1.9 (-6.6%)
Other Regions	<i>Women</i>	167.5	159.8	158.4	160.4	161.5	161.8	169.8	173.9	174.5	170.0	-5.6 (-3.4%)	10.0 (6.2%)	15.4 (9.7%)	14.1 (8.8%)	8.5 (5.2%)
	<i>Men</i>	221.4	231.9	227.7	228.6	227.4	228.5	233.2	236.3	236.5	233.6	7.1 (3.2%)	1.3 (0.6%)	8.7 (3.8%)	8.0 (3.5%)	6.3 (2.8%)
Total	<i>Women</i>	11,397.6	11,344.7	11,369.5	11,314.2	11,356.5	11,486.8	11,624.7	11,600.5	11,711.5	11,605.9	89.2 (0.8%)	280.0 (2.5%)	231.1 (2.0%)	397.3 (3.5%)	249.4 (2.2%)
	<i>Men</i>	12,419.4	12,617.2	12,618.2	12,580.8	12,558.9	12,804.3	12,668.5	12,788.2	12,818.0	12,769.7	384.9 (3.1%)	51.3 (0.4%)	170.0 (1.3%)	237.2 (1.9%)	210.9 (1.7%)

Source: National Labour Force Surveys and Official Estimates of Each Country. Data for European Union Countries are provided by Eurostat.

* **Europe Includes:** Austria, Belgium, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Slovakia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, and United Kingdom. **Asia and the Pacific Includes:** Australia, Hong Kong (China) Macau (China), New Zealand, Taiwan (China) and Thailand. **Americas Include:** Jamaica. **Other Regions Include:** Israel.

Table 14.2: Average Weekly Earnings in Real Estate, Renting & Business Services (*selected economies)

	Q1-08	Q2-08	Q3-08	Q4-08	Avg. 2008	Q1-09	Q2-09	Q3-09	Q4-09	Avg. 2009	Change Q1-08 to Q1-09	Change Q2-08 to Q2-09	Change Q3-08 to Q3-09	Change Q4-08 to Q4-09	Avg. Change 2008 to 2009
Australia (in AUD)	955.43	962.67	993.87	1,011.00	980.74	1,003.27	1,002.37	1,037.30	1,048.70	1,022.91	47.83 (5.0%)	39.70 (4.1%)	43.43 (4.4%)	37.70 (3.7%)	42.17 (4.3%)
United States (in USD)	737.10	748.70	739.46	761.50	746.69	785.95	767.22	769.35	784.74	776.82	48.85 (6.6%)	18.52 (2.5%)	29.89 (4.0%)	23.24 (3.1%)	30.13 (4.0%)

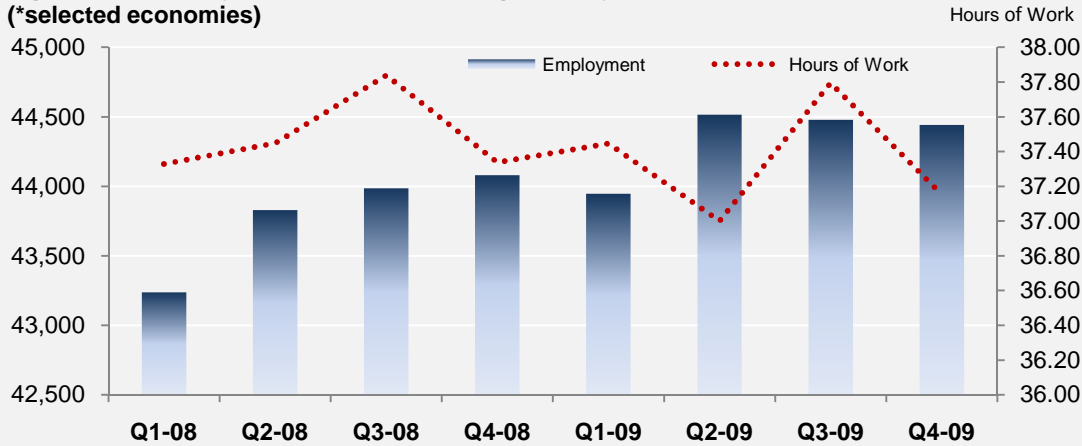
Table 14.3: Average Monthly Earnings in Real Estate, Renting & Business Services (*selected economies)

	Q1-08	Q2-08	Q3-08	Q4-08	Avg. 2008	Q1-09	Q2-09	Q3-09	Q4-09	Avg. 2009	Change Q1-08 to Q1-09	Change Q2-08 to Q2-09	Change Q3-08 to Q3-09	Change Q4-08 to Q4-09	Avg. Change 2008 to 2009
Russia (in RUB)	19,611.00	22,130.00	22,460.00	22,526.00	21,681.75	22,935.00	24,143.00	23,801.00	23,655.00	23,633.50	3,324.00 (16.9%)	2,013.00 (9.1%)	1,341.00 (6.0%)	1,129.00 (5.0%)	1,951.75 (9.0%)
Thailand (in THB)	12,563.65	12,331.93	12,065.78	12,619.94	12,395.32	12,568.01	11,581.25	11,003.60	12,394.1	11,886.75	4.36 (0.0%)	-750.68 (-6.1%)	-1,062.18 (-8.8%)	-225.79 (-1.8%)	-508.57 (-4.1%)
United Kingdom (in GBP)	504.25	503.91	512.30	508.68	507.28	521.33	514.44	505.79	504.33	511.47	17.08 (3.4%)	10.53 (2.1%)	-6.51 (-1.3%)	-4.35 (-0.9%)	4.19 (0.8%)

Source: National Labour Force Surveys and Official Estimates of Each Country.

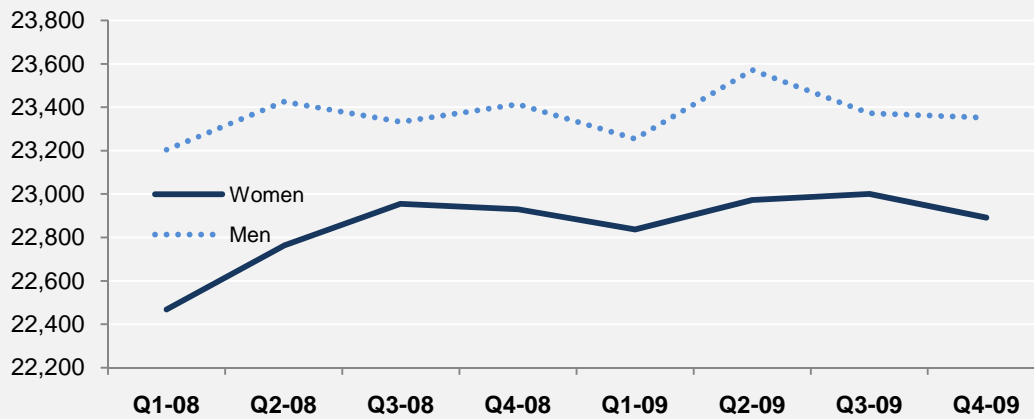
Public Administration

Figure 17.1: Employment ('000s) and Average Weekly Hours of Work in Public Administration (*selected economies)



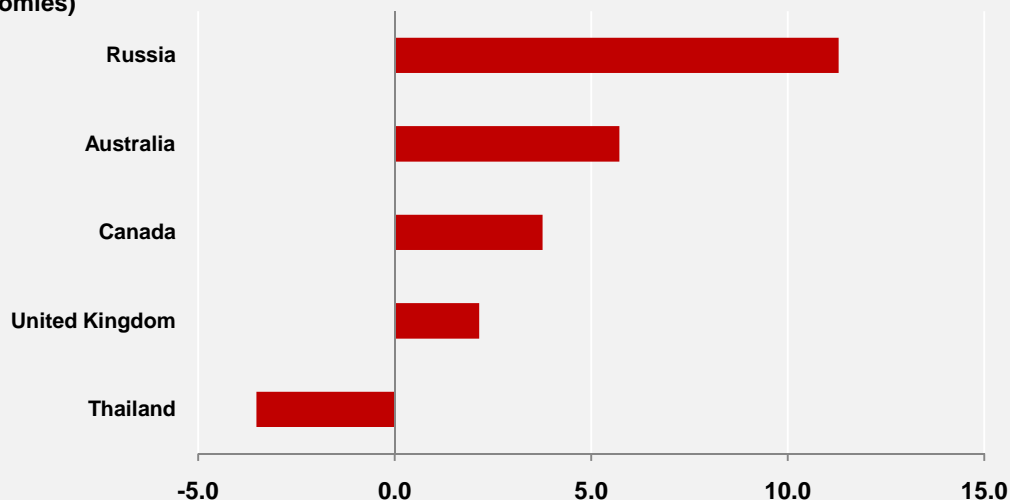
Source: ILO based on National Labour Force Surveys and Official Estimates of each Country. Data for European Union Countries are provided by Eurostat. *Selected Economies Include: Australia, Austria, Barbados, Belgium, Bulgaria, Canada, Chile, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Israel, Italy, Jamaica, Japan, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Macau (China), Malaysia, Malta, Mexico, Netherlands, New Zealand, Norway, Philippines, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Russia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sri Lanka, Sweden, Switzerland, Taiwan (China), Thailand, United Kingdom and United States.

Figure 17.2: Employment by Sex in Public Administration (*selected economies, in thousands)



Source: ILO based on National Labour Force Surveys and Official Estimates of each Country. Data for European Union Countries are provided by Eurostat. *Selected Economies Include: Australia, Austria, Barbados, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Israel, Italy, Jamaica, Japan, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Macau (China), Malta, Mexico, Netherlands, New Zealand, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sri Lanka, Sweden, Switzerland, Taiwan (China), Thailand, United Kingdom and United States.

Figure 17.3: Percent Change in Average Wage 2008 to 2009 in Public Administration (*selected economies)



Source: ILO based on National Labour Force Surveys and Official Estimates of each Country.

Table 15.1: Employment in Public Administration by Sex and Region, Level and Change (*selected economies, in thousands)

		Q1-08	Q2-08	Q3-08	Q4-08	Avg. 2008	Q1-09	Q2-09	Q3-09	Q4-09	Avg. 2009	Change Q1-08 to Q1-09	Change Q2-08 to Q2-09	Change Q3-08 to Q3-09	Change Q4-08 to Q4-09	Avg. Change 2008 to 2009
Europe	<i>Women</i>	7,222.2	7,352.6	7,480.9	7,494.0	7,387.4	7,381.3	7,468.6	7,523.8	7,486.2	7,465.0	159.1 (2.2%)	116.0 (1.6%)	42.9 (0.6%)	-7.8 (-0.1%)	77.5 (1.0%)
	<i>Men</i>	8,673.2	8,734.4	8,724.5	8,748.2	8,720.1	8,541.8	8,657.3	8,674.9	8,638.0	8,628.0	-131.4 (-1.5%)	-77.1 (-0.9%)	-49.7 (-0.6%)	-110.2 (-1.3%)	-92.1 (-1.1%)
Asia and the Pacific	<i>Women</i>	1,518.3	1,606.6	1,622.8	1,628.5	1,594.0	1,642.2	1,674.9	1,748.2	1,702.3	1,691.9	123.9 (8.2%)	68.3 (4.3%)	125.4 (7.7%)	73.7 (4.5%)	97.8 (6.1%)
	<i>Men</i>	3,468.7	3,596.3	3,492.5	3,516.8	3,518.6	3,549.7	3,700.2	3,490.0	3,521.4	3,565.3	80.9 (2.3%)	103.9 (2.9%)	-2.5 (-0.1%)	4.6 (0.1%)	46.7 (1.3%)
Americas	<i>Women</i>	13,670.0	13,743.2	13,786.5	13,750.4	13,737.5	13,750.8	13,766.7	13,662.4	13,643.0	13,705.7	80.9 (0.6%)	23.5 (0.2%)	-124.1 (-0.9%)	-107.4 (-0.8%)	-31.8 (-0.2%)
	<i>Men</i>	10,989.4	11,025.3	11,043.9	11,078.1	11,034.2	11,095.8	11,150.6	11,139.6	11,120.0	11,126.5	106.4 (1.0%)	125.2 (1.1%)	95.6 (0.9%)	41.9 (0.4%)	92.3 (0.8%)
Other Regions	<i>Women</i>	57.4	59.4	64.1	57.2	59.5	62.6	62.1	65.6	60.2	62.6	5.2 (9.1%)	2.8 (4.7%)	1.5 (2.3%)	3.0 (5.3%)	3.1 (5.3%)
	<i>Men</i>	73.6	69.3	71.1	70.3	71.1	67.1	63.0	67.6	71.6	67.3	-6.5 (-8.8%)	-6.4 (-9.2%)	-3.5 (-4.9%)	1.3 (1.9%)	-3.8 (-5.3%)
Total	<i>Women</i>	22,467.8	22,761.8	22,954.3	22,930.1	22,778.5	22,836.9	22,972.2	23,000.0	22,891.6	22,925.2	369.2 (1.6%)	210.5 (0.9%)	45.7 (0.2%)	-38.5 (-0.2%)	146.7 (0.6%)
	<i>Men</i>	23,204.9	23,425.4	23,332.0	23,413.4	23,343.9	23,254.3	23,571.0	23,372.0	23,351.0	23,387.1	49.4 (0.2%)	145.7 (0.6%)	40.0 (0.2%)	-62.4 (-0.3%)	43.2 (0.2%)

Source: National Labour Force Surveys and Official Estimates of Each Country. Data for European Union Countries are provided by Eurostat.

***Europe Includes:** Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland and United Kingdom. **Asia and the Pacific Includes:** Australia, Japan, Macau (China), New Zealand, Sri Lanka, Taiwan (China) and Thailand. **Americas Include:** Barbados, Jamaica, Mexico and United States. **Other Regions Include:** Israel.

Table 15.2: Average Weekly Earnings in Public Administration (*selected economies)

	Q1-08	Q2-08	Q3-08	Q4-08	Avg. 2008	Q1-09	Q2-09	Q3-09	Q4-09	Avg. 2009	Change Q1-08 to Q1-09	Change Q2-08 to Q2-09	Change Q3-08 to Q3-09	Change Q4-08 to Q4-09	Avg. Change 2008 to 2009
Australia (in AUD)	1,054.60	1,053.20	1,071.60	1,091.90	1,067.83	1,110.80	1,108.30	1,124.20	1,172.10	1,128.85	56.20 (5.3%)	55.10 (5.2%)	52.60 (4.9%)	80.20 (7.3%)	61.02 (5.7%)
Canada (in CAD)	1,042.14	1,036.14	1,028.72	1,053.24	1,040.06	1,062.52	1,075.74	1,084.81	1,093.75	1,079.21	20.38 (2.0%)	39.60 (3.8%)	56.09 (5.5%)	40.51 (3.8%)	39.15 (3.8%)

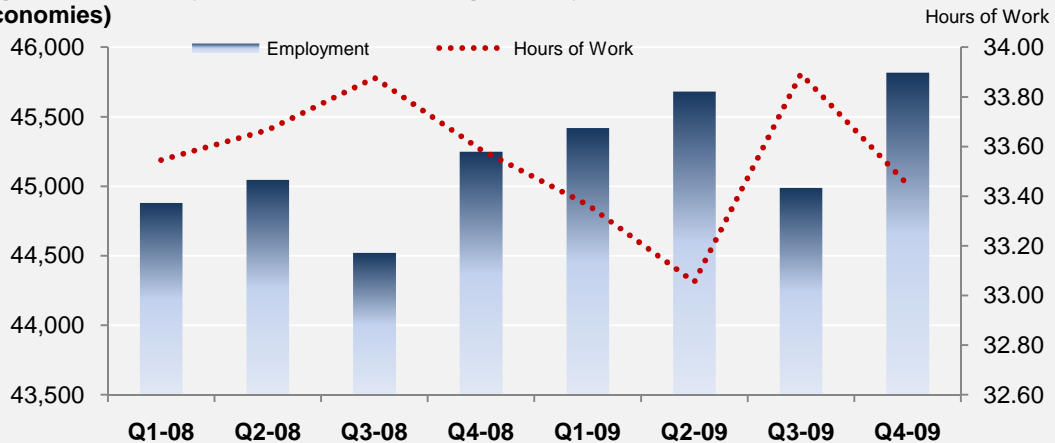
Table 15.3: Average Monthly Earnings in Public Administration (*selected economies)

	Q1-08	Q2-08	Q3-08	Q4-08	Avg. 2008	Q1-09	Q2-09	Q3-09	Q4-09	Avg. 2009	Change Q1-08 to Q1-09	Change Q2-08 to Q2-09	Change Q3-08 to Q3-09	Change Q4-08 to Q4-09	Avg. Change 2008 to 2009
Russia (in RUB)	19,820.00	22,104.00	22,526.00	23,267.00	21,929.20	22,731.00	24,572.00	23,761.00	26,557.0	24,405.2	2,911.00 (14.7%)	2,468.00 (11.2%)	1,235.00 (5.5%)	3,290.00 (14.1%)	2,476.00 (11.3%)
Thailand (in THB)	12,794.02	12,613.09	13,447.21	12,478.36	12,833.17	12,086.41	12,145.58	12,617.57	12,677.6	12,381.78	-707.61 (-5.5%)	-467.51 (-3.7%)	-829.64 (-6.2%)	199.20 (1.6%)	-451.39 (-3.5%)
United Kingdom (in GBP)	495.78	496.59	503.40	505.67	500.36	512.42	509.07	507.96	515.00	511.11	16.64 (3.4%)	12.48 (2.5%)	4.56 (0.9%)	9.33 (1.8%)	10.75 (2.1%)

Source: National Labour Force Surveys and Official Estimates of Each Country.

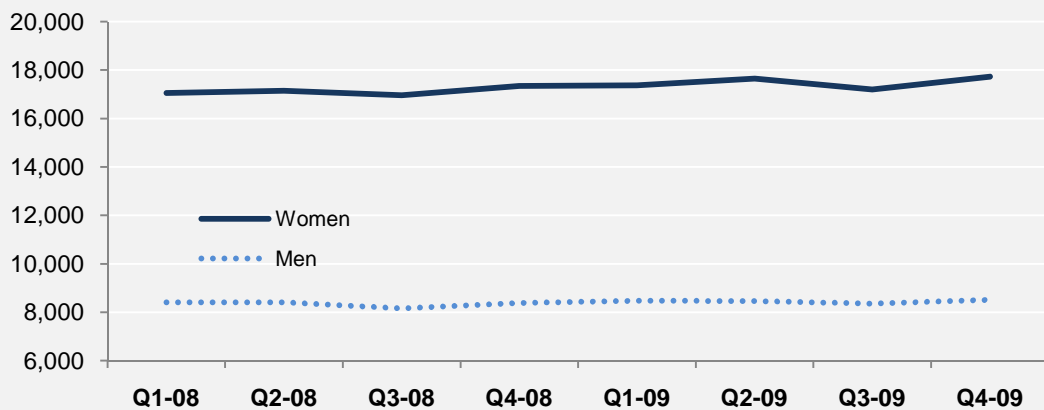
Education

Figure 18.1: Employment ('000s) and Average Weekly Hours of Work in Education (*selected economies)



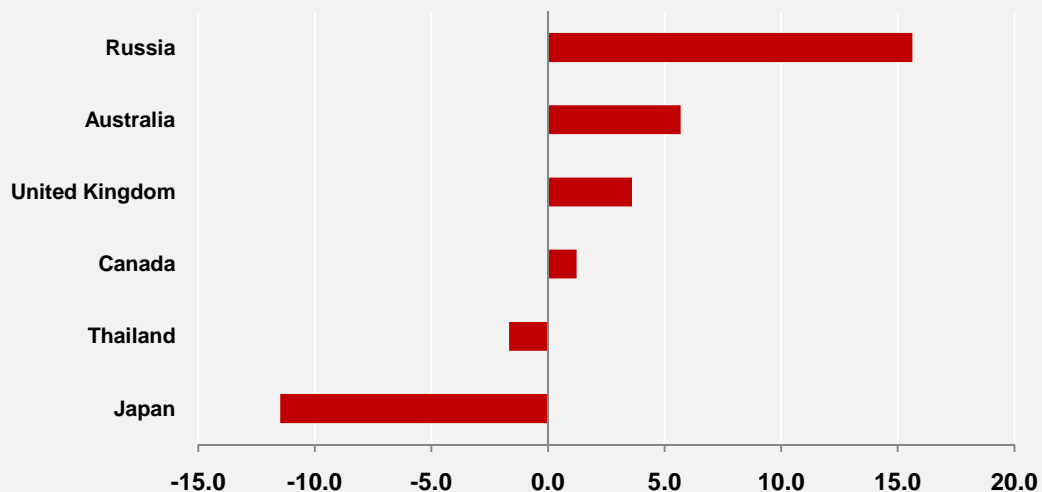
Source: ILO based on National Labour Force Surveys and Official Estimates of each Country. Data for European Union Countries are provided by Eurostat. ***Selected Economies Include:** Australia, Austria, Barbados, Belgium, Bulgaria, Canada, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hong Kong (China), Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Israel, Italy, Jamaica, Japan, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Macau (China), Malaysia, Malta, Mexico, Netherlands, New Zealand, Norway, Philippines, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Russia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sri Lanka, Sweden, Switzerland, Taiwan (China), Thailand, United Kingdom and United States.

Figure 18.2: Employment by Sex in Education (*selected economies, in thousands)



Source: ILO based on National Labour Force Surveys and Official Estimates of each Country. Data for European Union Countries are provided by Eurostat. ***Selected Economies Include:** Australia, Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hong Kong (China), Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Israel, Italy, Jamaica, Japan, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Macau (China), Malta, Netherlands, New Zealand, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sri Lanka, Sweden, Switzerland, Taiwan (China), Thailand, United Kingdom and United States.

Figure 18.3: Percent Change in Average Wage 2008 to 2009 in Education (*selected economies)



Source: ILO based on National Labour Force Surveys and Official Estimates of each Country.

Table 16.1: Employment in Education by Sex and Region, Level and Change (*selected economies, in thousands)

		Q1-08	Q2-08	Q3-08	Q4-08	Avg. 2008	Q1-09	Q2-09	Q3-09	Q4-09	Avg. 2009	Change Q1-08 to Q1-09	Change Q2-08 to Q2-09	Change Q3-08 to Q3-09	Change Q4-08 to Q4-09	Avg. Change 2008 to 2009
Europe	<i>Women</i>	11,410.0	11,377.9	11,069.5	11,492.7	11,337.6	11,611.6	11,717.8	11,268.6	11,776.8	11,593.7	201.5 (1.8%)	339.8 (3.0%)	199.1 (1.8%)	284.1 (2.5%)	256.1 (2.3%)
	<i>Men</i>	4,724.8	4,763.7	4,542.8	4,711.9	4,685.8	4,756.4	4,841.1	4,675.7	4,780.6	4,763.5	31.6 (0.6%)	77.4 (1.6%)	132.9 (2.9%)	68.8 (1.5%)	77.7 (1.7%)
Asia and the Pacific	<i>Women</i>	3,498.6	3,586.3	3,694.6	3,638.6	3,604.5	3,562.7	3,713.2	3,715.5	3,716.4	3,676.9	64.1 (1.8%)	126.9 (3.5%)	20.9 (0.6%)	77.7 (2.1%)	72.4 (2.0%)
	<i>Men</i>	2,420.8	2,371.4	2,322.1	2,391.8	2,376.5	2,422.6	2,327.1	2,400.1	2,435.0	2,396.2	1.8 (0.1%)	-44.3 (-1.9%)	78.0 (3.4%)	43.2 (1.8%)	19.7 (0.8%)
Americas	<i>Women</i>	1,881.6	1,913.7	1,930.4	1,935.9	1,915.4	1,939.0	1,946.9	1,946.6	1,956.4	1,947.2	57.4 (3.1%)	33.2 (1.7%)	16.2 (0.8%)	20.5 (1.1%)	31.8 (1.7%)
	<i>Men</i>	1,184.3	1,197.1	1,207.0	1,206.6	1,198.8	1,212.3	1,210.6	1,200.1	1,210.0	1,208.3	28.0 (2.4%)	13.5 (1.1%)	-6.9 (-0.6%)	3.4 (0.3%)	9.5 (0.8%)
Other Regions	<i>Women</i>	263.3	270.3	262.8	276.3	268.2	260.8	271.1	263.4	275.2	267.6	-2.4 (-0.9%)	0.7 (0.3%)	0.6 (0.2%)	-1.1 (-0.4%)	-0.5 (-0.2%)
	<i>Men</i>	79.3	81.6	84.0	79.9	81.2	84.0	81.2	80.7	89.5	83.9	4.7 (5.9%)	-0.4 (-0.5%)	-3.3 (-3.9%)	9.7 (12.1%)	2.7 (3.3%)
Total	<i>Women</i>	17,053.5	17,148.3	16,957.3	17,343.5	17,125.6	17,374.0	17,649.0	17,194.2	17,724.7	17,485.5	320.6 (1.9%)	500.6 (2.9%)	236.9 (1.4%)	381.2 (2.2%)	359.8 (2.1%)
	<i>Men</i>	8,409.2	8,413.8	8,155.9	8,390.1	8,342.2	8,475.2	8,460.1	8,356.6	8,515.2	8,451.8	66.0 (0.8%)	46.3 (0.5%)	200.7 (2.5%)	125.1 (1.5%)	109.5 (1.3%)

Source: National Labour Force Surveys and Official Estimates of Each Country. Data for European Union Countries are provided by Eurostat.

***Europe Includes:** Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland and United Kingdom. **Asia and the Pacific Includes:** Australia, Hong Kong (China), Japan, Macau (China), New Zealand, Sri Lanka, Taiwan (China) and Thailand. **Americas Include:** Jamaica and United States. **Other Regions Include:** Israel.

Table 16.2: Average Weekly Earnings in Education (*selected economies)

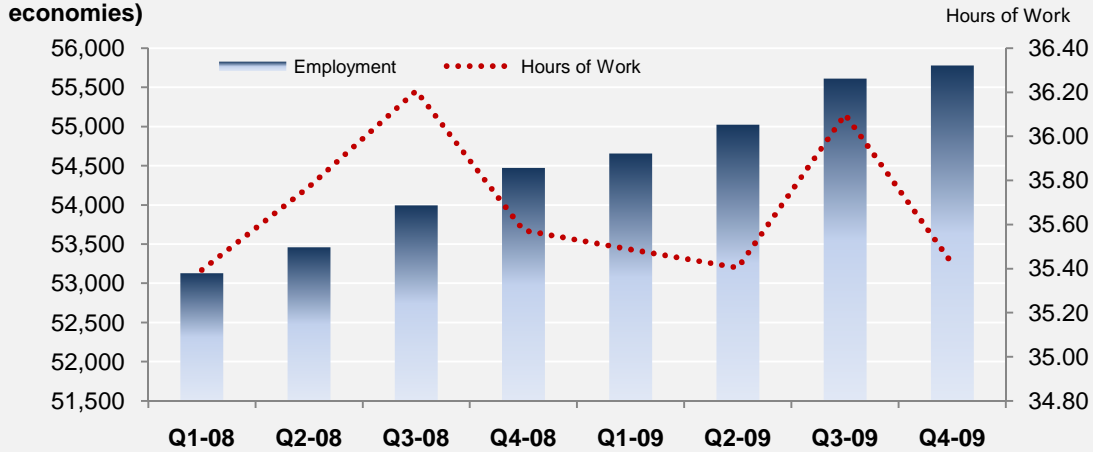
	Q1-08	Q2-08	Q3-08	Q4-08	Avg. 2008	Q1-09	Q2-09	Q3-09	Q4-09	Avg. 2009	Change Q1-08 to Q1-09	Change Q2-08 to Q2-09	Change Q3-08 to Q3-09	Change Q4-08 to Q4-09	Avg. Change 2008 to 2009
Australia (in AUD)	873.70	840.10	864.50	848.10	856.60	919.70	879.70	910.80	911.20	905.35	46.00 (5.3%)	39.60 (4.7%)	46.30 (5.4%)	63.10 (7.4%)	48.75 (5.7%)
Canada (in CAD)	859.86	872.57	870.03	867.64	867.53	855.36	860.66	900.15	896.66	878.21	-4.50 (-0.5%)	-11.91 (-1.4%)	30.12 (3.5%)	29.02 (3.3%)	10.68 (1.2%)

Table 16.3: Average Monthly Earnings in Education (*selected economies)

	Q1-08	Q2-08	Q3-08	Q4-08	Avg. 2008	Q1-09	Q2-09	Q3-09	Q4-09	Avg. 2009	Change Q1-08 to Q1-09	Change Q2-08 to Q2-09	Change Q3-08 to Q3-09	Change Q4-08 to Q4-09	Avg. Change 2008 to 2009
Japan (in JPY)	423,600.0	950,700.0	367,800.0	1,119,900.0	715,500.0	379,500.0	835,100.0	340,800.0	977,700.0	633,275.0	-44,100.0 (-10.4%)	-115,600.0 (-12.2%)	-27,000.0 (-7.3%)	-142,200.0 (-12.7%)	-82,225.0 (-11.5%)
Russia (in RUB)	10,602.00	12,617.00	11,411.00	12,257.00	11,721.75	12,720.00	14,692.00	12,961.00	13,841.00	13,553.50	2,118.00 (20.0%)	2,075.00 (16.4%)	1,550.00 (13.6%)	1,584.00 (12.9%)	1,831.75 (15.6%)
Thailand (in THB)	17,503.19	19,071.07	17,583.60	18,081.13	18,059.75	17,677.60	17,570.11	17,885.13	17,894.50	17,756.84	174.41 (1.0%)	-1,500.96 (-7.9%)	301.53 (1.7%)	-186.61 (-1.0%)	-302.91 (-1.7%)
United Kingdom (in GBP)	367.70	373.13	379.67	390.72	377.80	385.80	389.20	395.91	394.67	391.39	18.10 (4.9%)	16.07 (4.3%)	16.24 (4.3%)	3.94 (1.0%)	13.59 (3.6%)

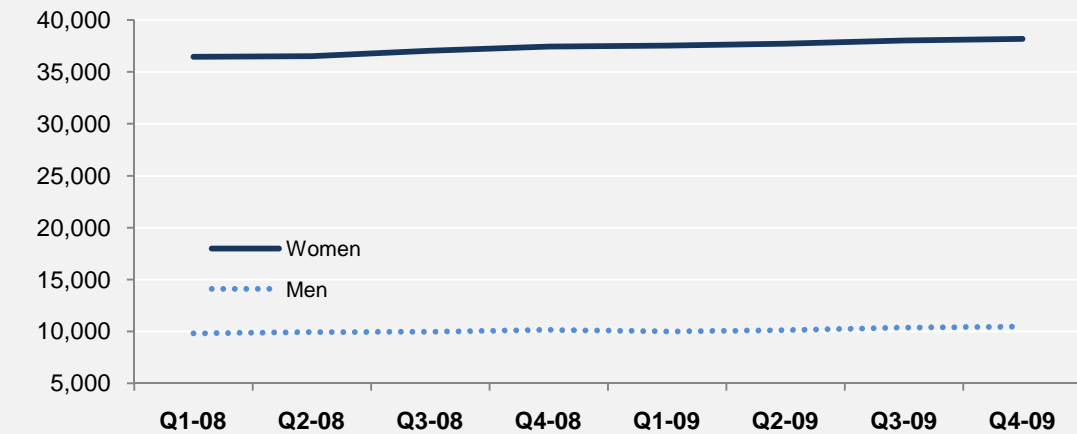
Source: National Labour Force Surveys and Official Estimates of Each Country.

Figure 19.1: Employment ('000s) & Average Weekly Hours of Work in Health (*selected economies)



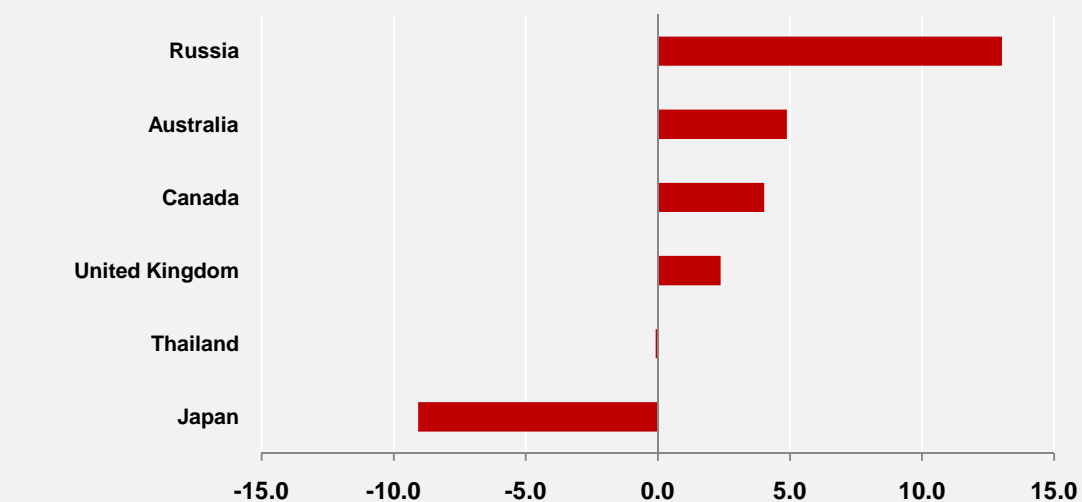
Source: ILO based on National Labour Force Surveys and Official Estimates of each Country. Data for European Union Countries are provided by Eurostat. *Selected Economies Include: Australia, Austria, Barbados, Belgium, Bulgaria, Canada, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hong Kong (China), Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Israel, Italy, Jamaica, Japan, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Macau (China), Malaysia, Malta, Netherlands, New Zealand, Norway, Philippines, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Russia, Singapore, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sri Lanka, Sweden, Switzerland, Taiwan (China), Thailand, United Kingdom and United States.

Figure 19.2: Employment by Sex in Health (*selected economies, in thousands)



Source: ILO based on National Labour Force Surveys and Official Estimates of each Country. Data for European Union Countries are provided by Eurostat. *Selected Economies Include: Australia, Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hong Kong (China), Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Israel, Italy, Jamaica, Japan, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Macau (China), Malta, Netherlands, New Zealand, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Taiwan (China), Thailand, United Kingdom and United States.

Figure 19.3: Percent Change in Average Wage 2008 to 2009 in Health (*selected economies)



Source: ILO based on National Labour Force Surveys and Official Estimates of each Country.

Table 17.1: Employment in Health by Sex and Region, Level and Change (*selected economies, in thousands)

		Q1-08	Q2-08	Q3-08	Q4-08	Avg. 2008	Q1-09	Q2-09	Q3-09	Q4-09	Avg. 2009	Change Q1-08 to Q1-09	Change Q2-08 to Q2-09	Change Q3-08 to Q3-09	Change Q4-08 to Q4-09	Avg. Change 2008 to 2009
Europe	<i>Women</i>	17,191.7	17,195.6	17,595.3	17,686.7	17,417.3	17,823.1	17,803.7	17,944.4	18,111.2	17,920.6	631.5 (3.7%)	608.1 (3.5%)	349.1 (2.0%)	424.5 (2.4%)	503.3 (2.9%)
	<i>Men</i>	4,690.1	4,794.8	4,805.4	4,839.1	4,782.4	4,816.7	4,877.9	5,034.8	5,040.5	4,942.5	126.6 (2.7%)	83.1 (1.7%)	229.4 (4.8%)	201.4 (4.2%)	160.1 (3.3%)
Asia and the Pacific	<i>Women</i>	6,406.1	6,389.7	6,436.0	6,649.8	6,470.4	6,559.9	6,776.0	6,835.4	6,768.4	6,734.9	153.8 (2.4%)	386.3 (6.0%)	399.4 (6.2%)	118.6 (1.8%)	264.5 (4.1%)
	<i>Men</i>	1,980.3	1,978.9	1,990.2	2,126.3	2,018.9	1,986.8	2,020.9	2,083.7	2,162.6	2,063.5	6.5 (0.3%)	42.0 (2.1%)	93.5 (4.7%)	36.4 (1.7%)	44.6 (2.2%)
Americas	<i>Women</i>	12,658.6	12,716.4	12,795.9	12,876.9	12,762.0	12,919.6	12,949.5	13,023.6	13,074.4	12,991.8	261.0 (2.1%)	233.1 (1.8%)	227.7 (1.8%)	197.5 (1.5%)	229.8 (1.8%)
	<i>Men</i>	3,064.5	3,097.9	3,107.2	3,119.2	3,097.2	3,122.2	3,149.7	3,172.1	3,198.4	3,160.6	57.7 (1.9%)	51.8 (1.7%)	64.9 (2.1%)	79.2 (2.5%)	63.4 (2.0%)
Other Regions	<i>Women</i>	206.8	211.1	212.3	218.1	212.1	223.4	209.2	219.3	223.6	218.8	16.6 (8.0%)	-2.0 (-0.9%)	6.9 (3.3%)	5.5 (2.5%)	6.8 (3.2%)
	<i>Men</i>	65.2	58.0	61.5	65.4	62.5	67.1	59.6	65.0	66.9	64.7	1.9 (3.0%)	1.6 (2.7%)	3.5 (5.6%)	1.5 (2.3%)	2.1 (3.4%)
Total	<i>Women</i>	36,463.2	36,512.8	37,039.5	37,431.5	36,861.7	37,526.0	37,738.3	38,022.7	38,177.5	37,866.1	1,062.9 (2.9%)	1,225.5 (3.4%)	983.2 (2.7%)	746.0 (2.0%)	1,004.4 (2.7%)
	<i>Men</i>	9,800.1	9,929.6	9,964.3	10,150.0	9,961.0	9,992.9	10,108.1	10,355.6	10,468.5	10,231.2	192.8 (2.0%)	178.5 (1.8%)	391.3 (3.9%)	318.5 (3.1%)	270.2 (2.7%)

Source: National Labour Force Surveys and Official Estimates of Each Country. Data for European Union Countries are provided by Eurostat.

***Europe includes:** Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland and United Kingdom. **Asia and the Pacific Includes:** Australia, Hong Kong (China), Japan, Macau (China), New Zealand, Taiwan (China) and Thailand. **Americas Include:** Jamaica and United States. **Other Regions Include:** Israel.

Table 17.2: Average Weekly Earnings in Health (*selected economies)

	Q1-08	Q2-08	Q3-08	Q4-08	Avg. 2008	Q1-09	Q2-09	Q3-09	Q4-09	Avg. 2009	Change Q1-08 to Q1-09	Change Q2-08 to Q2-09	Change Q3-08 to Q3-09	Change Q4-08 to Q4-09	Avg. Change 2008 to 2009
Australia (in AUD)	775.00	788.50	782.40	789.30	783.80	813.90	822.30	819.90	832.30	822.10	38.90 (5.0%)	33.80 (4.3%)	37.50 (4.8%)	43.00 (5.4%)	38.30 (4.9%)
Canada (in CAD)	741.06	733.55	764.92	752.21	747.94	767.21	774.80	775.94	794.17	778.03	26.15 (3.5%)	41.25 (5.6%)	11.02 (1.4%)	41.96 (5.6%)	30.10 (4.0%)

Table 17.3: Average Monthly Earnings in Health (*selected economies)

	Q1-08	Q2-08	Q3-08	Q4-08	Avg. 2008	Q1-09	Q2-09	Q3-09	Q4-09	Avg. 2009	Change Q1-08 to Q1-09	Change Q2-08 to Q2-09	Change Q3-08 to Q3-09	Change Q4-08 to Q4-09	Avg. Change 2008 to 2009
Japan (in JPY)	318,600.0	546,900.0	302,400.0	700,800.0	467,175.0	300,300.0	485,600.0	290,200.0	623,000.0	424,775.0	-18,300.0 (-5.7%)	-61,300.0 (-11.2%)	-12,200.0 (-4.0%)	-77,800.0 (-11.1%)	-42,400.0 (-9.1%)
Russia (in RUB)	12,240.00	14,117.00	12,880.00	13,698.00	13,233.75	14,110.00	16,090.00	14,414.00	15,216.00	14,957.50	1,870.00 (15.3%)	1,973.00 (14.0%)	1,534.00 (11.9%)	1,518.00 (11.1%)	1,723.75 (13.0%)
Thailand (in THB)	12,276.62	11,463.17	11,404.78	11,677.19	11,705.44	11,574.75	11,480.67	11,743.68	11,983.9	11,695.74	-701.87 (-5.7%)	17.50 (0.2%)	338.90 (3.0%)	306.68 (2.6%)	-9.70 (-0.1%)
United Kingdom (in GBP)	377.30	380.40	387.75	389.84	383.83	387.96	396.21	392.28	395.33	392.95	10.66 (2.8%)	15.81 (4.2%)	4.54 (1.2%)	5.49 (1.4%)	9.12 (2.4%)

Source: National Labour Force Surveys and Official Estimates of Each Country.

